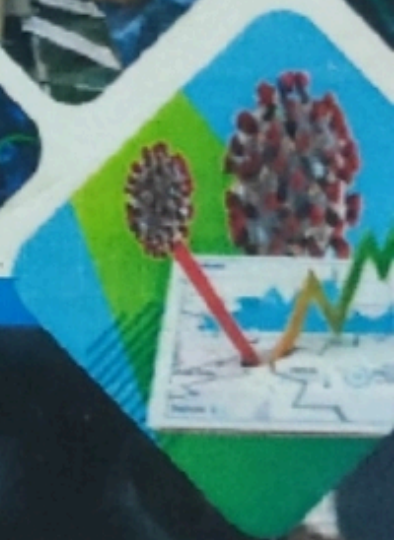


Paradigm Shift During **COVID-19**

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Edited by- Dr. Shailesh Kumar Singh, Dr. Shantanu Saurabh & Prof. H.K. Sin

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COVID-19: A Multidimensional Threat to Society

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Abstract

This research paper mainly is focusing on the term COVID-19 as a multidimensional threat in the society. Here the society means the world or the international society. It originated from Wuhan city of China and now almost all countries are facing the problems. At first this paper is dealing with the concept of the corona viruses, a proper background of the corona viruses. Further it is dealing with the symptoms and why it become a main concern in the present situation. Then where and how it affect the society at large. How it play the negative role and destroy the backbone of the countries. At last the conclusion part also gives you the suggestions how in this bad situation we are able and our initiative play a vital and constructive role in the development of our society at large.

Introduction

COVID-19

Corona viruses are a large group or a large family of viruses which may affect or cause illness in the humans as well as animals. In humans, few of the corona viruses are known to cause respiratory infections. There is a very large range of infections cause by corona viruses ranging from common cold to more severe diseases. First talk about the name corona virus why this disease named or termed as corona. It is named so because there is a definite appearance like a crown on the particles of this virus. It is found when we see it under electron microscope. So the name comes from the term crown

because of the shape of the particles. The protrusions of corona viruses are made up of proteins. The most recently founded type of corona virus is COVID-19. COVID-19 is an infectious disease caused by corona virus. The new corona virus is first found in the Wuhan city of China and linked to the market of the city. Many scientists and medical related person after many research and analysis thought that it is originated in the animals. Then it had come to the human through animals. It is also known as Wuhan Pneumonia. It is similar to the outbreak of severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus in 2002-03. The SARS was stated from South China and lasted over nine months.

Historical Background of Corona Viruses

When we talk about the historical background of corona virus then the corona viruses were first found in 1960s in humans and initially it cause some infections related to gastro intestinal problems, causes flu and also affect the respiratory system that also led to the death. If we come to see the affect of SARS in 2003 then it was also a type of corona viruses and badly affect the international society, mainly South China. As i earlier said that it is a family of viruses, in this family till today there are seven members or seven strains are documented. The names of the all seven members are Human corona virus 229E (HCoV-229E), Human corona virus OC43(HCoV-OC43), New heaven corona virus (HCoV-NL93), Severe acute respiratory syndrome corona virus(SARS-CoV), Human corona virus HKU1, Middle East respiratory syndrome corona virus (MERS-CoV) and Novel corona virus (nCoV). Mainly SARS and MERS see in the international society.

Symptoms of COVID-19 and its Spread

The most common symptoms which we see in the world are fever, tiredness, and dry cough. But also some patients may suffer from aches, pains, sore throat, and congestion. Also there is a situation

where the patients do not develop any symptoms and do not feel bad and unusual. Most of the cases in the world are solved without any special treatment. According to the medical teams, it is mainly caused a negative affected the the old age people and the children. Then we easily get a logic that it affects the immune system of the human. In the old age and the childhood age there is weak immune system as compared to the adults . It also harms those who underlying with high blood pressure, heart problems and diabetes. And w3hen we talk about how it spread can it be transmitted through air or can it be caught from a person who has no symptoms or can any catch it from the feces of someone with the diseases. People can catch it from others who are suffering from it. The disease4s can spread from person to person through small droplets from nose to mouth . These droplets also land on the object sand the surfaces around the person. Other people then also catch it when they come in the contact to that object. Studies and research works suggest that it mainly transmitted through contact with respiratory droplets rather than through air. Transmission from a normal man who is not in tough with this infection are very low. But it may possible it transmitted from a person who has mild cold because many people have mild symptoms of this not at extreme.

Why is the COVID-19 A Cause of Concern?

As we all know or definitely come into contact of the information about the wide effect of this corona virus in almost all countries. It is very new for us because it has never been observed before. Hence there is no specific treatment for this disease. In current situation there is no any anti viral treatments. Therefore present treatment are also focused on only alleviating the symptoms of disease. At very initial we all thought that NCoV to be a zoonotic disease. It is a communicable diseases . the transmission of this diseases from person to person is very fast. As we all know the humans are born alone but everywhere in chain in society. And it is also impossible for the states

and the authorities to break the chain in that manner to stop transmission. It play a negative role or as a destruction in society.

Why we See it As Multidimensional Threat

In legal study we term the world as international society. A country mainly consists of government, territory, population and sovereignty. Same as in society there are humans their relation with each other and the laws which guide the behaviour of human in the society. There are many instruments that govern the society in a definite manner. This disease affects most of the instruments which governs the society. It affect the society in multidimensional way for example it affects the health of human, it affect the economy of the country, a threat to the sovereignty of the country and also it affect the procedure of court in the country which provides us the justice.

COVID-19, A Threat to the Economy

If a person is economically strong then it is manageable for him to tackle all the situations. Like this a country which economy is strong when the country is economically strong then it is easy for the country to tackle the bad situation. At present time even developed countries like US also faced the problems due to corona virus. Here i use the word storm for corona. Because when storm come it affect the people but after storm had gone also affects that areas in terms of health and economy. Same problem i think the economy of many countries will face. Government of India is in process to make a covid-19 economic response task force under the leadership of Nirmala Sitaraman. One of the main reasons of the development of economy by foreign direct investment but in India many foreign clients are selling their shares and take the dollars. Because people wants to have the liquidity in their hands. They are not sure in which they get more returns. But in present India is at good position in terms of dollar. About 480 millions dollars are in the hands of State.¹ The fiscal deficit and the revenue

¹Source: RB

deficits which are in the hands of centre are poor as compared to the previous time. The poor workers, the middle class people faces a lot of problems here government must make policies for their survival but our fiscal deficit is not too good it may be a threat to economy. Savings are also in threat. But the percentage of households saving in GDP is not to good. Also they take loans which also affect the living. First time our NPA also decreasing from approx 11% to 9 %.² Banking sector also seems to be ill equipped to finance an economic recovery. Our import is more than export. So our net export is low. But it is goods in the present situation. But we see that the price of the petrol is not reducing because state and central both government increase the tax on it. It also increases the expenditure on health facilities. It led to decline in GDP.

A Threat On Sovereignty

Sovereignty means the supreme power. In democratic countries it is vested in the hands of state. Covid-19 is also a big threat to sovereignty of the country. Because in this worse situation the economy of the India is not good due to less revenue come to government. There are also in future few years there will be the less expenditure on defence and the instruments which we will not able to buy because corona virus has come as a attack on the backbone of state. If you earn something , if you get something then the safety of that is also the main concern of the government. In future also it may led in the reduction of facilities of defence which led a minor threat on sovereignty. Even the developed counties like US is also in terror now a data.

Other Effects

Apart from economy and sovereignty there are also many fields which are also affected by this. Many sectors like business. Livelihood, education and many professions are directly or indirectly

²Source: RBI

affected by this. Many competitive exams, many entrance exams, exams of primary and secondary schools are also affected. Many farmers and daily wagers workers are in trouble to even get a proper two time meal. It also increases the negativity in humanity which is further to a problem in the society.

Conclusion

I am concluding this topic in remedial and positive way. Although this virus played a negative role in the society but also there are many positive aspects and moral aspects which I see in this lockdown period. Yes it is an attack on economy but here the net export increases. As we all know that there is not specific treatment of this but prevention is better way to save ourselves. Same we also use the self determination and self control how an individual helps to save the situation. Here if we do not waste food, do not waste money on useless things, use things in a manner how much we need then it is very helpful for us to save the economy. If we follow the rules of ministry then also we save the health in society. There is also the reduction of criminal cases in present situation. The atmosphere seems to clear. Pollution free environment also increases the life of the people. If you support in positive way you change the situation from worst to good. It may not be good because we had lost many things.

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