List of Courses Focus on Employability/ Entrepreneurship/ Skill Development

Department : *Electronics and Communication Engineering*

Programme Name : *B.Tech.*

Academic Year : 2020-21

List of Courses Focus on Employability/ Entrepreneurship/Skill Development

Sr. No.	Course Code	Name of the Course
01.	MA201TBS01	Mathematics-I
02.	PH201TBS02	Physics
03.	EC201TES01	Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering
04.	IT201TES02	Introduction to Information Technologies
05.	EN201THS01	English Communication
06.	PH201PBS01	Physics Lab
07.	ME201PES01	Engineering Graphics
08.	ME201PES02	Workshop Technology & Practices
09.	EC201PES03	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab
10.	MA202TBS03	Mathematics-II
11	CY202TBS04	Chemistry
12	CE202TES03	Engineering Mechanics
13	CS202TES04	Computer Programming
14	CM202TES05	Basic Civil & Mechanical Engineering
15	CY202PBS02	Chemistry Lab
16	CE202PES04	Engineering Mechanics Lab
17	CS202PES05	Computer Programming Lab
18	EC03TPC01	Electronic Devices
19	EC03TPC02	Digital System Design
20	EC03TPC03	Signals and Systems
21	EC03TPC04	Network Theory
22	EC03TBS05	Mathematics-III
23	EC03THS02	Engineering Economics
24	EC03PPC01	Electronics Devices Lab
25	EC03PPC02	Digital System Design Lab
26	EC04TPC05	Analog and Digital Communication

27	EC04TPC06	Analog Circuits
28	EC04TPC07	Microcontrollers
29	EC04TBS06	Numerical Methods
30	EC04TES05	Electronics Measurement & Instrumentation
31	EC04THS03	Effective Technical Communication
32	EC04PPC03	Analog and Digital Communication Lab
33	EC04PPC04	Analog Circuits Lab
34	EC04PPC05	Microcontrollers Lab
35	EC05TPC08	Electromagnetic Waves
36	EC05TPC09	Computer Network
37	EC05TPC10	LIC and its Application
38	EC05TPC11	Control Systems
39	EC05TPE01	Information Theory & Coding
40	EC05TPE02	CMOS Design
41	EC05TPE03	Introduction to MEMS
42	EC05TPE04	Computer Architecture
43	EC05TOE01	Data Structure and Algorithms
44	EC05TOE02	Operating Systems
45	EC05PPC06	Electromagnetic Waves Lab
46	EC05PPC07	Computer Networks Lab
47	EC05PPC08	LIC and its Application Lab
48	EC06TPC12	Digital Signal Processing
49	EC06TPC13	Probability Theory and Stochastic Processes
50	EC06TPE05	Antenna & Wave Propagation
51	EC06TPE06	Power Electronics
52	EC06TPE07	High Speed Devices & Circuits
53	EC06TPE08	Nanoelectronics
54	EC06TOE03	Cryptography & network Security
55	EC06TOE04	Artificial Intelligence
56	EC06TBS07	Life Science
57	EC06PPC09	Digital Signal Processing Lab
58	EC06PPC10	Electronic Measurement Lab
59	EC06PPC11	Mini Project/Electronic Design Wokshop
60	EC5TPC07	Lic & Its Application
61	EC5TPC08	Communication System- II

62	EC5TPC09	Electromagnetic Field Theory
63	EC5TPE01	Microprocessor & Its Application
64	EC5TPE02	Data Structure & Operating System
65	EC5TOE11	Computer Architecture
66	EC5TOE12	OOP in C++
67	EC5TOE13	Introduction to Information Security
68	EC5TOE14	Project Management
69	EC5TOE15	Rural Technology and Community Development
70	EC5PPC07	Lic & Its Application Lab
71	EC5PPE01	Microprocessor & Its Application Lab
72	EC5PPC08	Communication System -II Lab
73	EC6TPC10	Digital Signal Processing
74	EC6TPC11	Antenna & wave propagation
75	EC6TPE03	Data Communication & Computer Networking
76	EC6TPE04	Fundamental of VLSI Design
77	EC6T0E21	UNIX, Operating System
78	EC6T0E22	Probability & Stochastic Process
79	EC6TOE23	Advanced Instrumentation
80	EC6T0E24	Knowledge management
81	EC6T0E25	Engineering System Design Optimization
82	EC6PPE02	VHDL Lab
83	EC6PPC06	Digital Signal Processing Lab
84	EC6PSP01	Seminar
85	EC7TPC12	Microwave Engineering
86	EC7TPC13	Wireless Mobile Communication
87	EC7TPE05	Advance Hardware Design
88	EC7TPE06	Power Electronics
89	EC7TOE31	Wireless Sensor Network
90	EC7TOE32	Information theory and coding
91	EC7TOE33	Nanotechnology
92	EC7TOE34	Optical instrumentation and measurement
93	EC7TOE35	Neural Network and Fuzzy Logic
94	EC7TPPC12	Microwave Engineering Lab
95	EC7TPPE05	Comprehensive Viva
96	EC7PSP02	Project-I

97	EC8TPC14	Radar and Satellite Engineering
98	EC8TPC15	Optical Fiber Communication
99	EC8TPE07	VLSI Fabrication Methodology
100	EC8TOE41	Basic building block of Microwave Engineering
101	EC8TOE42	Principle of Management
102	EC8TOE43	Mobile Computing
103	EC8TOE44	Embedded System
104	EC8TOE45	Advanced Power Electronics
105	EC8TPPC15	Optical Fiber Communication Lab
106	EC8TPPC16	Advanced RF and Microwave Design lab
107	EC8TPSP03	Project-II
108	EC8TPSP04	Comprehensive Viva
109	ET7100	Research Methodology in engineering
110	EC102	Vaccume Technology
111	EC103	Finite Element Method
112	EC104	Sensors Measurement Science & Technology
113	EC105	Artificial Intelligence
114	EC106	Optimization Techniques
115	EC107	Antenna for Modern Wireless Communication
116	EC108	Wireless and Computer Network

विभागाध्यक्ष (इले. एव संचार अभियांत्रिकी)
H.O.D. (Elect. & Comm. Engineering)
प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान
Institute of Technology
गु. घा. वि., बिलासपुर (छ.ग.)
G. G. V. Bilaspur (C.G.)

Sub Code	L	T	P	Duration	IA	ESE	Credits
EC03TPC04	3	0	0	3 hours	30	70	3

NETWORK THEORY

Course Objectives:

Students will try to learn:

1. To explain the basic concepts and laws of DC and AC electrical networks and solve them using mesh and nodal analysis techniques.
2. To introduce students with the fundamental concepts in graph theory.
3. To analyze circuits in time and frequency domain.
4. To explain concepts of driving point and transfer functions, poles and zeroes of network functions.
5. To introduce open circuit, short circuit, transmission, hybrid parameters and their interrelationship.

UNIT-I: Node and Mesh Analysis, matrix approach of network containing voltage and current sources and reactances, source transformation and duality. Network theorems: Superposition, reciprocity, Thevenin's, Norton's, Maximum power Transfer, compensation and Tallegen's theorem as applied to AC. circuits.

UNIT-II: Trigonometric and exponential Fourier series: Discrete spectra and symmetry of waveform, steady state response of a network to non-sinusoidal periodic inputs, power factor, effective values, Fourier transform and continuous spectra, three phase unbalanced circuit and power calculation.

UNIT-III: Laplace transforms and properties: Partial fractions, singularity functions, waveform synthesis, analysis of RC, RL, and RLC networks with and without initial conditions with Laplace transforms evaluation of initial conditions.

UNIT-IV: Transient behavior, concept of complex frequency, Driving points and transfer functions poles and zeros of immittance function, their properties, sinusoidal response from pole-zero locations.

UNIT-V: Convolution theorem and Two four port network and interconnections, Behaviors of series and parallel resonant circuits, Introduction to band pass, low pass, high pass and band reject filters.

Text/Reference Books

1. Van, Valkenburg.; "Network analysis"; Prentice hall of India, 2000
2. Sudhakar, A., Shyammohan, S. P.; "Circuits and Network"; Tata McGraw-Hill NewDelhi, 1994
3. A William Hayt, "Engineering Circuit Analysis" 8th Edition, McGraw-Hill Education

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

1. Understand basics electrical circuits with nodal and mesh analysis.
2. Appreciate electrical network theorems.
3. Apply Laplace Transform for steady state and transient analysis.
4. Determine different network functions.
5. Appreciate the frequency domain techniques.

Sub Code	L	T	P	Duration	IA	ESE	Credits
EC03TBS05	3	1	0	4 hours	30	70	4

MATHEMATICS – III

Course Objectives:

Students will try to learn:

1. To expand the given periodic function defined in the given range in terms of sine and cosine multiple of terms as a Fourier series.
2. To extremise the functional using integration technique.
3. To form and solve the partial differential equation using different analytical techniques.

UNIT – I : Functions of Complex Variables-Differentiation: Limit, Derivative, Analytic function, Cauchy-Riemann Equations, Harmonic Functions, finding harmonic conjugate, Elementary analytic functions (exponential, trigonometric, logarithmic) and their properties, Conformal mapping, Mobius transformation and their properties.

UNIT – II : Functions of Complex Variables- Integration: Complex Integration, Cauchy´s integral theorem, and Integral formula, Liouville's theorem and Maximum- Modulus theorem (without proof),Taylor´s & Laurent´s series, Singular point, Poles & resides, Residue theorem & its application to contour integration.

UNIT – III : Laplace Transform: Definition, Linearity, Shifting & Scaling properties, Transform of Elementary functions, Transform of Derivatives & Integrals, Multiplication by t &division by t, Inverse Laplace transform, Convolution theorem, Transform of Periodic functions, Unit Step function & Dirac delta function, Initial value and Final value theorems, Application to solution of ordinary differential equations.

UNIT – IV : Fourier Transform: Definition of Fourier Integrals- Fourier Sine & Cosine integrals, Complex form of Fourier integral, Fourier Sine & Cosine transforms, Complex form of Fourier Transform, Linearity, Shifting & Scaling properties, Modulation theorem, Inverse Fourier transform, Fourier transform of derivatives.

UNIT – V : Differential Equations: First order ordinary differential equations-Exact, linear and Bernoulli's equations, Equations not of first degree: equations solvable for p, equations solvable for y, equations solvable for x and Clairaut's type, Second order linear differential equations with constant coefficient.

SUGGESTED BOOKS & REFERENCE:-

1. H K Das, "Advance Engg. Mathematics", S-Chand Publication
2. B S Grewal, "Higher Engg. Mathematics", Khanna Publication
3. Erwin Kreyszig, "Advance Engg. Mathematics", J Willey & Sons
4. Louis A Pipes, "Applied Mathematics for Engineers & Physicists", TMH
5. S.L .Ross, Differential Equations, 3rd Ed., Wiley India,2009.

Sub Code	L	T	P	Duration	IA	ESE	Credits
EC03THS02	3	0	0	3 hours	30	70	3

ENGINEERING ECONOMICS

Course Objectives:

Students will try to learn:

1. To Analyze Cost/Revenue Data And Carry Out Make Economic Analyses In The Decision Making Process
2. To Justify or Reject Alternatives/Projects On An Economic Basis.

UNIT - I: Basic Concepts and Definitions, Methodology of Economics, Demand and Supply – elasticity, Theory of the Firm and Market Structure, Price and output determinations in different types of market

UNIT - II: Public Sector Economics –Welfare economics, Central and commercial marks and their functions, Industrial policies, theory of localization, weber & surgent Florence theory, investment analysis-NPV, ROI, IRR, Payback period, SWOT analysis.

UNIT – III: Monetary and Fiscal Policy; Tools, impact on the economy, Inflation, Business Cycle, Cash Flow-2,3,4 Model.

UNIT – IV: Business Forecasting – Elementary techniques. Cost and Revenue Analysis, Capital Budget, Break Even Analysis.

UNIT – V: Indian economy; Urbanization, Unemployment–Poverty, Regional Disparities, Unorganized Sectors- Roll of Plans, Reforms-Post Independent period.

Text Books:

1. Mankiw Gregory N.(2002), Principles of Economics, Thompson Asia
2. V. Mote, S. Paul, G. Gupta(2004), Managerial Economics, Tata McGraw Hill
3. Misra, S.K. and Puri (2009), Indian Economy, Himalaya
4. Pareek Saroj (2003), Textbook of Business Economics, Sunrise Publishers

Recommended Books:

1. Kapila U. Indian economy since Independence. Academic Foundation, New Delhi
2. Misra, S. K. and Puri V. K. Indian Economy — Its Development Experience. Himalaya 3.Publishing House, Mumbai
3. Dutt R. and Sundharam K. P. M. Indian Economy. S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Mathur R. Indian Economic Policy and Reform. RBSA Publisher, Jaipur

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

1. Aware of the basic theoretical framework underlying the field of Microeconomics, Macroeconomics, Indian Economy, Public Finance etc.
2. Understand the operations of money and banking and their interaction with the rest of the economy

Sub Code	L	T	P	Duration	IA	ESE	Credits
EC04TPC05	3	1	0	4 hours	30	70	4

ANALOG AND DIGITAL COMMUNICATION

Course Objectives:

Students will try to learn:

1. The fundamentals of basic communication system, types of noise affecting communication system and noise parameters.
2. Need of modulation, modulation processes and different amplitude modulation schemes
3. Different angle modulation schemes with different generation and detection methods.
4. Various radio receivers with their parameters.
5. Need of sampling and different sampling techniques.
6. Generation and detection of pulse modulation techniques and multiplexing.
7. About theoretical bounds on the rates of digital communication system and represent a digital signal using several modulation methods

UNIT-I: Review of signals and systems, Frequency domain representation of signals, Principles of Amplitude Modulation Systems- DSB, SSB and VSB modulations. Angle Modulation, Representation of FM and PM signals, Spectral characteristics of angle modulated signals.

UNIT-II: Review of probability and random process. Gaussian and white noise characteristics, Noise in amplitude modulation systems, Noise in Frequency modulation systems. Pre-emphasis and De- emphasis, Threshold effect in angle modulation.

UNIT-III: Pulse modulation. Sampling process. Pulse Amplitude and Pulse code modulation (PCM), Differential pulse code modulation. Delta modulation, Noise considerations in PCM, Time Division multiplexing, Digital Multiplexers.

UNIT-IV: Elements of Detection Theory, Optimum detection of signals in noise, Coherent communication with waveforms- Probability of Error evaluations. Base band Pulse Transmission- Inter symbol Interference and Nyquist criterion. Pass band Digital Modulation schemes- Phase Shift Keying, Frequency Shift Keying, Quadrature Amplitude Modulation, Continuous Phase Modulation and Minimum Shift Keying.

UNIT-V: Digital Modulation tradeoffs. Optimum demodulation of digital signals over band-limited channels- Maximum likelihood sequence detection (Viterbi receiver). Equalization Techniques. Synchronization and Carrier Recovery for Digital modulation.

Text/ReferenceBooks:

1. Haykin S., "Communications Systems", John Wiley and Sons, 2001.
2. Proakis J. G. and Salehi M. ;Communication Systems Engineering", Pearson Education,2002.
3. Taub H. and Schilling D.L., "Principles of Communication Systems", Tata McGraw Hill,2001.

Sub Code	L	T	P	Duration	IA	ESE	Credits
EC04TPC06	3	0	0	3 hours	30	70	3

ANALOG CIRCUITS

Course Objectives:

Students will try to learn:

1. To understand the operation of the various bias circuits of MOSFET and Analyze and design MOSFET bias circuits.
2. To understand the operation and design of multistage. amplifier for a given specification.
3. To understand the operation and design of transformer coupled various types of power amplifier circuits.
4. To understand the effects of negative feedback on amplifier circuits.
5. To analyze the different RC and LC oscillator circuits to.
6. To determine the frequency of oscillation

UNIT-I: Diode Circuits, Amplifier models: Voltage amplifier, current amplifier, trans-conductance amplifier and trans-resistance amplifier. Biasing schemes for BJT and FET amplifiers, bias stability, various configurations (such as CE/CS, CB/CG, CC/CD) and their features, small signal analysis, low frequency transistor models, estimation of voltage gain, input resistance, output resistance etc., design procedure for particular specifications, low frequency analysis of multistage amplifiers.

UNIT-II: High frequency transistor models, frequency response of single stage and multistage amplifiers, cascode amplifier. Various classes of operation (Class A, B, AB, C etc.), their power efficiency and linearity issues. Feedback topologies: Voltage series, current series, voltage shunt, current shunt, effect of feedback on gain, bandwidth etc., calculation with practical circuits, concept of stability, gain margin and phase margin.

UNIT-III: Oscillators: Review of the basic concept, Barkhausen criterion, RC Oscillators (Phase shift, Wein Bridge etc.), LC oscillators (Hartley, Colpitt, Clapp etc.), Non sinusoidal oscillators, Current mirror: Basic topology and its variants, V-I Characteristics, Output resistance and minimum sustainable voltage (VON), maximum usable load.

UNIT-IV: Differential amplifier: Basic structure and principle of operation, calculation of differential gain, common mode gain, CMRR and ICMR. OP-AMP Design: design of differential amplifier for a given specification. Design of gain stages and output stages, compensation. OP-AMP applications: review of inverting and non-inverting amplifiers, integrator and differentiator, summing amplifier, Precision rectifier, Schmitt trigger and its applications. Active filters: Low pass, high pass, band pass and band stop design guidelines.

UNIT-V: Digital-to-analog converters (DAC): Weighted resistor, R-2R ladder, resistor string etc. Analog to-digital converters (ADC): Single Slope, dual slope, successive approximation, flash etc. Switched capacitor circuits: Basic concept, practical configurations, application in amplifier, integrator, ADC etc.

Sub Code	L	T	P	Duration	IA	ESE	Credits
EC04TPC07	3	0	0	3 hours	30	70	3

MICROCONTROLLERS

Course Objectives:

Students will try to learn:

1. To develop background knowledge and core expertise of microcontroller.
2. To know the importance of different peripheral devices and their interfacing to microcontrollers.
3. To know the design aspects of microcontrollers.
4. To write assembly language programs of microcontrollers for various applications.

UNIT-I: Overview of microcomputer systems and their building blocks, types of microprocessor, Multiplexing concept of buses, buffer.

UNIT-II: Introduction to 8085, bus architecture, pin diagram, demultiplexing of buses, Instruction set of 8085.

UNIT-III: Stack, stack related instructions, concept of interrupts, Direct memory access, Memory interfacing.

UNIT-IV : Interfacing with peripherals - timer, serial I/O, parallel I/O, A/D and D/A converters; Arithmetic Coprocessors; System level interfacing design; Concepts of virtual memory, Cache memory,

UNIT-V: Advanced coprocessor Architectures- 8086, 286, 486, Pentium; Microcontrollers: 8051 systems, Introduction to RISC processors; ARM microcontrollers interface designs.

Text/Reference Books:

1. R. S. Gaonkar, Microprocessor Architecture: Programming and Applications with the 8085/8080A, Penram International Publishing, 1996
2. D A Patterson and J H Hennessy, "Computer Organization and Design The hardware and software interface. Morgan Kaufman Publishers.
3. Douglas Hall, Microprocessors Interfacing, Tata McGraw Hill, 1991.
4. Kenneth J. Ayala, The 8051 Microcontroller, Penram International Publishing, 1996.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

1. Do assembly language programming
2. Do interfacing design of peripherals like, I/O, A/D, D/A, timer etc.
3. Develop systems using different microcontrollers
4. Understand RSIC processors and design ARM microcontroller based systems

Sub Code	L	T	P	Duration	IA	ESE	Credits
EC04TBS06	3	1	0	4 hours	30	70	4

NUMERICAL METHODS

Course Objectives:

Students will try to learn:

1. To understand the method of solving algebraic, transcendental equations.
2. To determine the approximate value of the derivative & definite integral for a given data using numerical techniques.

UNIT- I : Introduction of Errors and their Analysis, types of errors, numerical problems on error analysis, curve fitting: method of least squares, fitting of exponential curves$y = ae^{bx}$, fitting of the curve$y = ab^{x}$, fitting of the curve$y = ax^{b}$.Method of moments

UNIT- II: Numerical Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations: Graphical method bisection Method, Secant Method, Regula-falsi Method, Newton Raphson Method, Solution of a system of simultaneous linear algebraic Equations Direct methods: Gauss elimination Method, Gauss Jordan method, Iterative methods .Jacobi Iterative Method, Gauss Seidel Iterative method.

UNIT- III : The Calculus of Finite Differences: Finite differences, Difference formula, operators and relation between operators. Inverse Operator, Interpolation with equal intervals: - Newton's forward and backward interpolation formula. Interpolation with Unequal intervals: - Lagrange's interpolation Newton's difference formula, inverse interpolation.

UNIT- IV : Numerical Differentiation and Integration: - Numerical Differentiation Newton's forward and Backward difference interpolation formula. Maxima and Minima of aTabulated function, Numerical Integration :-Trapezoidol rule, simpson's (1/3) rd and (3/8) th rule, Boole's rule, weddle rule.
Difference Equations: Definition ,order and degree of a difference equation, Linear difference equations, Difference equations reducible to Linear form, simultaneous difference equations with constant coefficients.

UNIT- V : Numerical solution of ordinary differential equation : Taylor series method, Euler's method, Modified Euler method Runge's method Runge-Kutta method, numerical method for solution of partial differential equations. General linear partial differential equation. Laplace equation and Poisson equation.

Books Recommended:

1. JAIN & IYNGAR Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computations.
2. RAO G.S. Numerical Anlysis.
3. Grewal B S Numerical Methods In Engineering and Science.
4. Das K K Advance Engineering Methods.
5. Rajaraman V Computer Oriented Numerical Methods
6. P. Kandasamy K. Thilagavathy, K. Gunavathi, Numerical Methods, S. Chand & Company, 2nd Edition, Reprint 2012.
7. S. S. Sastry, Introduction methods of Numerical Analysis, PHI, 4th Edition, 2005.

Sub Code	L	T	P	Duration	IA	ESE	Credits
EC04TES05	3	0	0	3 hours	30	70	3

ELECTRONICS MEASUREMENT & INSTRUMENTATION

Course Objectives:

Students will try to learn:

1. To explain basic concepts and definitions in measurement.
2. To describe the bridge configurations and their applications.
3. To elaborate discussion about the importance of signal generators and analyzers in Measurement.

UNIT – I: Measurements and Measurement system: Measurements, Significance of measurement, Methods of measurement- Direct and Indirect Method. Instruments and measurement system: Mechanical, Electrical, Electronic instruments; Classification of Instruments: Deflection and null type instruments. Analog and Digital mode of Operation, Application of measurement system, Characteristics of instrument and measurement system: static & dynamic; Elements of a Generalized Measurement System: Primary Sensing Element, Variable Conversion Element, Data presentation Element. Accuracy and precision, Significant figure, types of error, gross error, systematic error- Instrumental, Environmental, Observational Errors, Random error, Probability of error, Probable Error- of a finite number of readings, for combination of components, Limiting error.

UNIT –II: Electromechanical Indicating Instruments: Operating forces, Constructional Details, Types of Support, Torque/Weight Ratio, Control system, Damping- Air friction and Eddy current damping. D´Arsonaval Galvanometer- construction, Torque Equation, Dynamic Behavior, Undamped, Damped, Overdamped Motion, Response of Galvanometer. Ballistic Galvanometer. PMMC- Construction, Torque Equation, Voltage/Current Measurement: Ammeter, Voltmeter, Ohmmeter, Multimeter (V.O.M.), Ratiometer, Megger. High frequency Measurement: Q-meter

UNIT – III: AC Bridge: Introduction, Sources and Detectors, General equation for bridge balance, General form of AC Bridge. Maxwell´s Bridge, Hay´s bridge, Anderson´s bridge, De-Sauty´s bridge, Schering bridge, Wien´s bridge. **Electronic Instruments:** Introduction, Advantage of Electronic voltmeter, VTVM, Differential voltmeter, Electronic voltmeter using rectifier, True RMS reading voltmeter, Calorimeter power meter.

UNIT – IV: Transducers: Classification of transducer, Primary & Secondary, Passive & Active, Analog & Digital, Potentiometer, loading effect, Strain Gauge, Thermistor, Construction of thermistor, Thermocouple, LVDT, Advantage & Disadvantage of LVDT, RVDT, Capacitive Transducer, Piezo-electric transducer, Hall-effect Transducer, Capacitive Transducer, Pressure Transducer.

UNIT – V: Display devices: Digital display method, Segmental display- 7segment & 14 segment display, dot matrix, LED, LCD, TFT, Plasma display, DLP. **Digital voltmeter (DVM):** Types of DVM, Ramp type DVM, Integrating type DVM, Potentiometer type (non-integration type). **Recorders:** Analog Recorder, Null type Recorder, Single point Recorder, Graphical strip chart, X-Y recorders, Magnetic tape recorder, FM recorder.**CRO:** Introduction, Oscilloscope block diagram, CRT, Functional block diagram of sampling, Storage, Dual trace and dual beam oscilloscope.

Sub Code	L	T	P	Duration	IA	ESE	Credits
EC04THS03	3	0	0	3 hours	30	70	3

EFFECTIVE TECHNICAL COMMUNICATION

Course Objectives:

Students will try to learn:

1. To participate actively in writing activities (individually and in collaboration)
2. To understand how to apply technical information and knowledge in practical documents
3. To practice the unique qualities of professional writing style, including sentence conciseness, readability, clarity, accuracy, honesty, avoiding wordiness or ambiguity, previewing.
4. To recognize, explain, and use the genres of technical communication: technical abstracts, data based research reports, instructional manuals, technical descriptions, and web pages
5. To recognize and develop professional format features in print, html, and multimedia modes, as well as use appropriate nonverbal cues and visual aids.

UNIT-I: Information Design and Development- Different kinds of technical documents, Information development life cycle, Organization structures, factors affecting information and document design, Strategies for organization, Information design and writing for print and for online media.

UNIT-II: Technical Writing, Grammar and Editing- Technical writing process, forms of discourse, Writing drafts and revising, Collaborative writing, creating indexes, technical writing style and language. Basics of grammar, study of advanced grammar, editing strategies to achieve appropriate technical style. Introduction to advanced technical communication, Usability, Hunan factors, Managing technical communication projects, time estimation, Single sourcing, Localization.

UNIT-III: Self Development and Assessment- Self assessment, Awareness, Perception and Attitudes, Values and belief, Personal goal setting, career planning, Self-esteem. Managing Time; Personal memory, Rapid reading, Taking notes; Complex problem solving; Creativity

UNIT-IV: Communication and Technical Writing- Public speaking, Group discussion, Oral; presentation, Interviews, Graphic presentation, Presentation aids, Personality Development. Writing reports, project proposals, brochures, newsletters, technical articles, manuals, official notes, business letters, memos, progress reports, minutes of meetings, event report.

UNIT-V: Ethics- Business ethics, Etiquettes in social and office settings, Email etiquettes, Telephone Etiquettes, Engineering ethics, Managing time, Role and responsibility of engineer, Work culture in jobs, Personal memory, Rapid reading, Taking notes, Complex problem solving, Creativity.

Text/Reference Books:

1. David F. Beer and David McMurrey, Guide to writing as an Engineer, John Willey, NewYork, 2004.
2. Diane Hacker, Pocket Style Manual, Bedford Publication, New York, 2003. (ISBN0312406843)
3. Shiv Khera, You Can Win, Macmillan Books, New York, 2003.
4. Raman Sharma, Technical Communications, Oxford Publication, London, 2004.

Sub Code	L	T	P	Duration	IA	ESE	Credits
EC05TPC08	3	1	0	4 hours	30	70	4

ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES

Course Objectives:

- To understand the concepts, working principles and laws of Electromagnetic Waves.
- To perform analysis of uniform plane wave and waveguides.
- To understand the basic concept of radiation and antenna.

Unit I: Transmission Lines- Equations of Voltage and Current on TX line, Propagation constant and characteristic impedance, reflection coefficient and VSWR, Impedance Transformation on Loss- less and Low loss Transmission line, Power transfer on TX line, Smith Chart, Admittance Smith Chart, Applications of transmission lines: Impedance Matching, use transmission line sections as circuit elements.

Unit II: Maxwell's Equations- Basics of Vectors, Vector calculus, Basic laws of Electromagnetics, Maxwell's Equations, Boundary conditions at Media Interface.

Unit III: Uniform Plane Wave- Uniform plane wave, Propagation of wave, Wave polarization, Wave propagation in conducting medium, phase and group velocity, Power flow and Poynting vector, Surface current and power loss in a conductor, Plane Waves at a Media Interface- Plane wave in arbitrary direction, Reflection and refraction at dielectric interface, Total internal reflection, wave polarization at media interface, Reflection from a conducting boundary.

Unit IV: Wave propagation in parallel plane waveguide, Analysis of waveguide general approach, Rectangular waveguide, Modal propagation in rectangular waveguide, Surface currents on the waveguide walls, Field visualization, Attenuation in waveguide.

Unit V: Radiation: Solution for potential function, Radiation from the Hertz dipole, Power radiated by hertz dipole, Radiation Parameters of antenna, receiving antenna, Monopole and Dipole antenna

Text/Reference Books:

1. R.K. Shevgaonkar, Electromagnetic Waves, Tata McGraw Hill India, 2005
2. E.C. Jordan & K.G. Balmain, Electromagnetic waves & Radiating Systems, Prentice Hall, India
3. Narayana Rao, N: Engineering Electromagnetics, 3rd ed., Prentice Hall, 1997.
4. David Cheng, Electromagnetics, Prentice Hall

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

- Understand characteristics and wave propagation on high frequency transmission lines
- Carryout impedance transformation on TL
- Use sections of transmission line sections for realizing circuit elements
- Characterize uniform plane wave
- Calculate reflection and transmission of waves at media interface
- Analyze wave propagation on metallic waveguides in modal form
- Understand principle of radiation and radiation characteristics of an antenna

Sub Code	L	T	P	Duration	IA	ESE	Credits
EC05TPC09	3	0	0	3 hours	30	70	3

COMPUTER NETWORK

Course Objectives:

Student will try to learn to:

- Build an understanding of the fundamental concepts of computer networking.
- Familiarize the student with the basic taxonomy and terminology of the computer networking area.
- Introduce the student to advanced networking concepts, preparing the student for entry Advanced courses in computer networking.
- Develop an understanding of modern network architectures from a design and performance perspective.

Unit I: Introduction to computer networks and the Internet: Application layer: Principles of network applications, The Web and Hyper Text Transfer Protocol, File transfer, Electronic mail, Domain name system, Peer-to-Peer file sharing, Socket programming, Layering concepts.

Unit II: Switching in networks: Classification and requirements of switches, a generic switch, Circuit Switching, Time-division switching, Space-division switching, Crossbar switch and evaluation of blocking probability, 2-stage, 3-stage and n-stage networks, Packet switching, Blocking in packet switches, Three generations of packet switches, switch fabric, Buffering, Multicasting, Statistical.

Unit III: Multiplexing. Transport layer: Connectionless transport - User Datagram Protocol, Connection oriented transport – Transmission Control Protocol, Remote Procedure Call. Transport layer: Connectionless transport - User Datagram Protocol, Connection-oriented transport – Transmission Control Protocol, Remote Procedure Call. Congestion Control and Resource Allocation: Issues in Resource Allocation, Queuing Disciplines, TCP congestion Control, Congestion Avoidance Mechanisms and Quality of Service.

Unit IV: Network layer: Virtual circuit and Datagram networks, Router, Internet Protocol, Routing algorithms, Broadcast and Multicast routing

Unit V: Link layer: ALOHA, Multiple access protocols, IEEE 802 standards, Local Area Networks, addressing, Ethernet, Hubs, Switches.

Text Reference books:

1. William Stallings, "Data and computer communications", Prentice Hall
2. B. A. Forouzan, "Data Communications and Networking", Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition
3. J.F. Kurose and K. W. Ross, "Computer Networking – A top down approach featuring the Internet", Pearson Education, 5th Edition
4. L. Peterson and B. Davie, "Computer Networks – A Systems Approach" Elsevier Morgan Kaufmann Publisher, 5th Edition.
5. T. Viswanathan, "Telecommunication Switching System and Networks", Prentice Hall
6. S. Keshav, "An Engineering Approach to Computer Networking" , Pearson Education
7. Andrew Tanenbaum, "Computer networks", Prentice Hall
8. D. Comer, "Computer Networks and Internet/TCP-IP", Prentice Hall

Sub Code	L	T	P	Duration	IA	ESE	Credits
EC05TPC10	3	0	0	3 hours	30	70	3

LIC AND IT'S APPLICATIONS

Course objective:

The students will be able to learn:

- To understand the concepts, working principles and key applications of linear integrated circuits.
- To perform analysis of circuits based on linear integrated circuits
- To design circuits and systems for particular applications using linear integrated circuits.

UNIT I Basic Building Blocks for ICs & OPAMP: Basic Differential Amplifiers & Analysis, Introduction to OPAMP, Ideal OPAMP Characteristics, OPAMP ICs:741Pin Diagram and Pin Function, Inverting Amplifier, Non-Inverting Amplifier, Definition of OPAMP Parameters, Frequency Response of OPAMP, Open Loop & Closed Loop Configuration of OPAMP and its Comparisons, Voltage Comparator, Zero Crossing Detector, Level Detector.

UNIT II Applications of OPAMP: Introduction, Adder, Substractor/Difference Amplifier, Voltage Follower, Integrator, Differentiator, Comparator IC such as LM339, Window detector, Current to Voltage and Voltage to Current Converter, Instrumentation Amplifier, Precision Half Wave Rectifier, Precision Full Wave Rectifier, Log & antilog amplifier, Schmitt Trigger, Bridge Amplifier, Peak Detectors/Peak follower, Sampleand- Hold Amplifiers, Square wave generator, Saw-tooth wave generator, Triangular wave generator, Astable multivibrator, Monostable multivibrator, Dead Zone circuit- with positive output, with negative output, Precision clipper circuit, Generalized Impedance Converter (GIC) and its application.

Frequency response of OPAMP: Open loop voltage gain as a function of frequency, Unity gain Bandwidth, Close loop frequency response, Slew Rate.

UNIT III Active filters & PLL: - Introduction to Filters, Merits & Demerits of active filters of over Passive Filter, Classification of filters, Response characteristics of Filter, First Order and Second Order active high pass, Low pass, Band pass and band reject Butterworth filters.

Phase Lock Loop: Operating Principle of the PLL, Linear Model of Phase Lock Loop, Lock Range and Capture Range, Application of the PLL. Voltage Controlled Oscillator(VCO).

UNIT IV D/A and A/D converters & Analog Multiplier: D/A converter - Ladder, R-2R, A/D converters Ramp, Continuous conversion, Flash ADC, Dual slope ADC, Successive Approximation, Voltage to Time converters. Timing and circuits comparisons, DAC/ADC specifications.

Analog Multiplier: Basic Analog Multiplication Techniques, Applications of Multiplier- Frequency doubling, Phase-angle difference detection, Voltage dividing action, Square root of a