



### List of New Course(s) Introduced

**Department : Law**

**Programme Name : B.COM.LL.B.**

**Academic Year : 2019-20**

### List of New Course(s) Introduced

Sr. No.	Course Code	Name of the Course
1.	LLBCr301T	Family Law - II
2.	LLBCr302T	Constitutional Law - I
3.	BComLLBCr303T	Accountancy-III
4.	BComLLBCr304T	Business Administration - III
5.	LLBAECC301T	Hindi-I (AECC)
6.	LLBAECC302T	Environmental Studies-I (AECC)
7.	LLBCr401T	Law of Crimes-I
8.	LLBCr402T	Constitutional Law - II
9.	BComLLBCr403T	Accountancy-IV
10.	LLBCr404T	Economics-I
11.	LLBAECC401T	Hindi-II (AECC)
12.	LLBAECC402T	Environmental Studies-II (AECC)

विभागाध्यक्ष/HOD  
विधि अध्ययन शाला/School of Law  
गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय  
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya  
बिलासपुर (छ.ग.)/Bilaspur (C.G.)



## DEPARTMENT OF LAW



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.)  
(A Central University Established by the Central University Act. 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

### Minutes of Meetings (MoM) of Board of Studies (BoS)

**Academic Year : 2018-19**

**School : School of Studies of Law**

**Department : Law**

**Date and Time : July 11, 2018 - 11:00 AM**

**Venue : Office of Head of Department**

The scheduled meeting of members of Board of Studies (BoS) of Department of Law, School of Studies of Law, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur was held to design and discuss the B.A.LL.B. (I to X Semesters) and B.COM.LL.B. (I to X Semesters) scheme and syllabi.

The following members were present in the meeting:

1. Prof. D. D. Prusty (External Expert Member BoS, Principal, Government Naveen Law College, Bhatapara, Baloda Bazar)
2. Dr. V. S. Rathore (Dean, Professor, Dept. of Law cum Chairman, BOS)
3. Dr. Raghvendra Singh Thakur (HOD, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Law-cum member, BOS)
4. Mr. Pravesh Dalei (Member BoS, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Law)

Following points were discussed during the meeting

1. The members discussed for changes in marking scheme 70+30 of B.A.LL.B. (I to X Semesters).
2. The members discussed for changes in marking scheme 70+30 of B.COM.LL.B. (I to X Semesters).
3. The members discussed for implementation of Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) in 71 courses of B.A.LL.B. and B.COM.LL.B. Programmes from the session 2018-2019.



**The committee discussed and approved the scheme and syllabi of New Courses. List of New Courses in B.A.LL.B. Programme:**

1. Law of Torts
2. Law of Contract- I
3. Political Science-I
4. Sociology-I
5. General & Legal English-I
6. Family Law-I
7. Law of Contract-II
8. Political Science-II
9. Sociology-II
10. General & Legal English-II
11. Family Law-II
12. Constitutional Law-I
13. Political Science-III
14. Sociology-III
15. Hindi-I
16. Environmental Studies-I
17. Law of Crimes-I
18. Constitutional-II
19. Political Science-IV
20. Economics-I
21. Hindi-II
22. Environmental Studies-II
23. Law of Crimes-II
24. Company Law
25. Political Science-V
26. Economics-II
27. Administrative Law
28. Environmental Law
29. Law of Evidence
30. Jurisprudence
31. Political Science-VI
32. Economics-III
33. Labour Law
34. Civil Procedure Code
35. Property Law
36. Banking Law
37. Insurance Law
38. Merger and Acquisition
39. Interpretation of Statutes
40. Legislative Drafting
41. Industrial Laws
42. Professional Ethics
43. Public International Law
44. Drafting Pleading Conyeancing
45. Taxation Law
46. Information Technology
47. Competition Law
48. Land Laws



49. Human Rights
50. Equity and Trust
51. Financial Market Regulation
52. Alternative Dispute Resolution
53. Intellectual Property Right
54. Cross Border Investment
55. Law of Right to Information
56. Civil Society and Public Grievances
57. Citizenship and Emigration Law
58. Seminar-I
59. Criminology & Penology
60. Women and Law
61. Law and Agriculture
62. Law of the Sea and International River
63. Media Law
64. Government Account and Audit
65. Cyber Law
66. Corporate Governance
67. Moot Court & Internship
68. Conflict of Laws
69. I.M.F. and World Bank
70. Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid & Para Legal Services
71. Seminar-II

**The committee discussed and approved the scheme and syllabi of New Courses. List of New Courses in B.COM.LL.B.Programme:**

1. Law of Torts
2. Law of Contract- I
3. Accountancy- I
4. Business Administrative- I
5. General & Legal English-I
6. Family Law-I
7. Law of Contract-II
8. Accountancy- II
9. Business Administrative- II
10. General & Legal English-II
11. Family Law-II
12. Constitutional Law-I
13. Accountancy- III
14. Business Administrative- III
15. Hindi-I
16. Environmental Studies-I
17. Law of Crimes-I
18. Constitutional-II
19. Accountancy- IV
20. Economics-I
21. Hindi-II
22. Environmental Studies-II
23. Law of Crimes-II
24. Company Law



25. Accountancy- V
26. Economics-II
27. Administrative Law
28. Environmental Law
29. Law of Evidence
30. Jurisprudence
31. Accountancy- VI
32. Economics-III
33. Labour Law
34. Civil Procedure Code
35. Property Law
36. Banking Law
37. Insurance Law
38. Merger and Acquisition
39. Interpretation of Statutes
40. Legislative Drafting
41. Industrial Laws
42. Professional Ethics
43. Public International Law
44. Drafting Pleading Conyeancing
45. Taxation Law
46. Information Technology
47. Competition Law
48. Land Laws
49. Human Rights
50. Equity and Trust
51. Financial Market Regulation
52. Alternative Dispute Resolution
53. Intellectual Property Right
54. Cross Border Investment
55. Law of Right to Information
56. Civil Society and Public Grievances
57. Citizenship and Emigration Law
58. Seminar-I
59. Criminology & Penology
60. Women and Law
61. Law and Agriculture
62. Law of the Sea and International River
63. Media Law
64. Government Account and Audit
65. Cyber Law
66. Corporate Governance
67. Moot Court & Internship
68. Conflict of Laws
69. I.M.F. and World Bank
70. Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid & Para Legal Services
71. Seminar-II

गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय  
(केन्द्रीय विश्वविद्यालय अधिनियम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्गत स्थापित केन्द्रीय विश्वविद्यालय)  
कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya  
(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)  
Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

बिभागाध्यक्ष / HOD  
वैधि अध्ययन शाला / School of Law  
गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय  
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya  
बिलासपुर (छ.ग.) / Bilaspur (C.G.)

Signature & Seal of HoD

## Scheme and Syllabus



MARKING SCHEME OF COURSES TAUGHT IN **B.COM.LL.B. FIVE YEAR INTEGRATED COURSE:**

Semester	Name of the course	I <sup>ST</sup> UNIT TEST	II <sup>ND</sup> UNIT TEST	END SEMESTER EXAM	TOTAL
Semester I					
I	Law of Torts	15	15	70	100
	Law of Contract-I	15	15	70	100
	Accountancy-I	15	15	70	100
	Business Administration-I	15	15	70	100
	General & Legal English-I (AECC)	15	15	70	100
Semester II					
II	Family Law - I	15	15	70	100
	Law of Contract-II	15	15	70	100
	Accountancy-II	15	15	70	100
	Business Administration-II	15	15	70	100
	General & Legal English-II (AECC)	15	15	70	100
Semester III					
III	Family Law - II	15	15	70	100
	Constitutional Law - I	15	15	70	100
	Accountancy-III	15	15	70	100
	Business Administration - III	15	15	70	100
	Hindi-I (AECC)	15	15	70	100
	Environmental Studies-I (AECC)	15	15	70	100
Semester IV					
IV	Law of Crimes-I	15	15	70	100
	Constitutional Law - II	15	15	70	100
	Accountancy-IV	15	15	70	100
	Economics-I	15	15	70	100
	Hindi-II (AECC)	15	15	70	100
	Environmental Studies-II (AECC)	15	15	70	100

To P  
Pr  
D

Pr  
15/10/18

15/10/18  
विभागाध्यक्ष / HOD  
विधि विभाग, School of Law  
गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय  
कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009



Semester V					
V	Law of Crimes-II	15	15	70	100
	Company Law	15	15	70	100
	Accountancy-V	15	15	70	100
	Economics-II	15	15	70	100
	Administrative Law	15	15	70	100
	Environmental Law	15	15	70	100
Semester VI					
VI	Law of Evidence	15	15	70	100
	Jurisprudence	15	15	70	100
	Accountancy-VI	15	15	70	100
	Economics-III	15	15	70	100
	Labour Law	15	15	70	100
	Civil Procedure Code	15	15	70	100
Semester VII					
VII	Property Law	15	15	70	100
	Banking Law/ Insurance Law/Merger and Acquisition	15	15	70	100
	Interpretation of Statutes /Legislative Drafting	15	15	70	100
	Industrial Laws	15	15	70	100
	Professional Ethics (SEC)	15	15	70	100
	Public International Law	15	15	70	100
Semester VIII					
VIII	Drafting, Pleading, Conveyancing (SEC)	15	15	70	100
	Taxation Law	15	15	70	100
	IT Law/Competition Law	15	15	70	100
	Land Laws	15	15	70	100
	Human Rights and Humanitarian Law	15	15	70	100
	Equity and Trust/Financial Market regulation	15	15	70	100

To Prakash Dele

Prakash Dele  
15/10/18

15/10/18





Semester IX					
IX	Alternative Dispute Resolution (SEC)	15	15	70	100
	Intellectual Property Right/Cross Border Investment	15	15	70	100
	Law of RTI/Civil Society and Public Grievances/ Citizenship and emigration Law	15	15	70	100
	Seminar-I	30 (Viva)		70 (Seminar paper file)	100
	Criminology & Penology/Women and Law	15	15	70	100
	Law and Agriculture/Law of the Sea and International River	15	15	70	100
	Semester X				
X	Media Law/Govt. Accounts & Audit	15	15	70	100
	Cyber Law/Corporate Governance	15	15	70	100
	Moot Court & Internship Exercises (SEC)				100
	Conflicts of Laws/IMF and World Bank	15	15	70	100
	Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid and Paralegal Services (SEC)	15	15	70	100
	Seminar-II	30 (Viva)		70 (Seminar paper file)	100

To Pravech  
Dahi

Pravech Dahi  
15/10/18

Pravech Dahi  
15/10/18

विभागाध्यक्ष/ HOD  
विधि विभाग/ School of Law  
गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय  
कोनी, बिलासपुर (छ.ग.)



**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-III**

**FAMILY LAW – II**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

- (1) **Muslim Shariyat Act, 1937.**
- (2) **Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act 1939.**
- (3) **Family Courts Act, 1984.**
- (4) **The Muslim Women (Protection of rights on Divorce) Act 1986**  
**With special study of the case of - Mohd. Ahmad Khan Vs Shah Bano A.IR 1985S.C.945**
- (5) **Special Marriage Act 1954.**

**The above mentioned Acts and the following topics are prescribed for study:-**

- (1) Conception, origin and development of Muslim Law.
- (2) Sources of Muslim Law.
- (3) Schools of Muslim Law.
- (4) Conversion to Islam.
- (5) Marriage.
- (6) Dower.
- (7) Divorce.
- (8) Parentage, Legitimacy and Acknowledgement.
- (9) The Law of Minority and Guardianship.
- (10) The Law of maintenance.
- (11) The Law of Gift & Will.
- (12) The Law of Waqf in India.
- (13) Death - Bed transactions.
- (14) Pre - emption .
- (15) The Law of Succession and administration.
- (16) Inheritance.



(17) Uniform Civil Code - need for.

- (a) Religious pluralism and its implications.
- (b) Connotations of the directive contained in Article 44 of the Constitution .
- (c) Impediments to the formulation of the Uniform Civil Code.
- (d) The idea of optional Uniform Civil Code.

**Leading Cases -**

- (1) Maina Bibi Vs Chowdhari Wakil Ahmad 30 CWN 673 (PC) A.I.R (1925) PC 63.
- (2) Mohd. Aladad Khan Vs Mohd. Ismail Khan. - ILR 10 Alld. 289 (Judgement of Justice Mahmood only).
- (3) Janjira Khaton Vs. Mohd. Fakrulla, ILR 49. Calcutta 477 AIR 92 Cal. 429.
- (4) Kappor Chand. Vs Kida Nisha Air 1953 5 C 413

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) A.A.A Fyzee - Outline of Muhammadan Law
- (2) A.M. Bhattachargee - Muslim Law and the Constitution (1994) Eastern Law House, Calcutta.
- (3) Mulla's Mohammadan Law.
- (4) Family Courts Act 1984.
- (5) The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights of Divorce) Act 1986.
- (6) Special Marriage Act 1954.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It gives the knowledge about evolution of Muslim law, its school, institution of marriage, dower, divorce, parentage, other aspects of Muslim personal law, and desirability of Uniform civil code.
-----------------------	---



---

**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-III**

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – I**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

**1. Introduction**

Nature and special features of the Constitution

**2. Parliamentary Government:**

Westminster model - choice of parliamentary government at the Centre and States.

President of India: Election, qualifications, salary and impeachment.

Powers: legislative, executive and discretionary powers.

Council of Ministers.

Governor and state government - Constitutional relationship.

Legislative process: Practice of law-making.

Legislative privileges and fundamental rights.

Prime Minister-cabinet system - collective responsibility-individual responsibility.

Coalition Government: Anti-defection Law.

**3. Federalism:**

Federalism - principles: comparative study.

Indian Federalism: identification of federal features.

Legislative relations, Administrative relations, financial relations.

Governor's role.

Centre's powers over the states - emergency.

J & K - special status.

Challenges to Indian federalism.

**4. Constitutional Processes of Adaptation and Alteration :**

Methods of constitutional amendment.

Limitations upon constituent power,



---

Development of the basic structure: Doctrine of judicial activism and restraint.

5. **Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles :**

Directive Principles - directions for social change - A new social order.

Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles - inter-relationship – judicial balancing.

Constitutional amendments - to strengthen Directive Principles.

Reading Directive Principles into Fundamental Rights.

6. **Fundamental Duties :**

The need and status in constitutional set up.

Interrelationship with fundamental rights and directive principles.

7. **Emergency :**

Emergency - meaning and scope.

Proclamation of emergency - conditions - effect of emergency on Centre –State relations.

Emergency and suspension of fundamental rights.

8. **Judiciary under the Constitution :**

Judicial process:

Court System

The Supreme Court.

High Courts.

Subordinate judiciary.

Judges appointment, removal transfer and condition of service, judicial independence.

Judicial review: nature and scope.

9 **Services under the Constitution:**

Doctrine of pleasure (Article 310).

Protection against arbitrary dismissal, removal, or reduction in rank (Article 311).

Exception to Article 311.

**Leading Cases :**

(1) Keshvanand Bharti v State of Kerala

(2) Golaknath v State of Punjab



(3) A.K. Gopalan v State of Madras

(4) Maneka Gandhi v Union of India

**Select Bibliography :**

(1) Dr. V.N. Shukia : Constitution of India.

(2) Prof. M.P. Jain : Constitution of India.

(3) J.N. Pandey : Constitution of India.

(4) H.M. Seervai : Constitution of India. Vol. 1 to 3 (1992), Tripathi, Rombay.

(5) D.D. Basu : Commentaries on the Constitution of India.

(6) D.D. Basu : Shorter Constitution of India, (1996), Prentice Hall of India, Delhi.

(7) Constituent Assembly Debates. Vol. 1 to 12 (1989).

(8) S.C. Kashyap, Human Rights and Parliament (1978), Metropolitan, New Delhi.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	Students would understand making the Constitution with its present nature, some basic concepts about federalism, secularism, equality, social justice, fundamental rights and duty, directive principles, judiciary, process of amendment of Constitution.
-----------------------	--



**B.Com.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-III**

**Accountancy - III**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

Learning objective: This course enable the students to develop awareness about corporate accounting in conformity with the provisions of Companies Act.

**Unit-1** Issue, forfeiture and Re-issue of shares: Redemption of preference shares: Issue and Redemption of Debentures.

**Unit-II** Final Accounts of Company – Excluding Managerial remuneration and Disposal of Profits.

**Unit-III** Valuation of Shares and Goodwill

**Unit-V** Accounting for Amalgamation of Companies as per Indian Accounting Standard -14 (AS- 14): accounting for Internal Reconstruction – Excluding inter-company holdings and Reconstruction Schemes.

**Unit-V** Liquidation of Company.

Suggested readings:

- 1 Shukla.M.B. Corporate Accounting, Kitbag Mahal, Allahabad
- 2 Maheshwari. S.N.Corporate Accounting , Vikas Publishing Houses, New Delhi.
- 3 Gupta.R.L.and Radhaswami. M.Company accounts, Sultan Chand .New Delhi.
- 4 Monga. J.R.Ahuja , Girish and Sahgal .Ashok. Financial Accounting, Mayur Paperback
- 5 Roy, Ramendu: Financial accounting, Prayag pustak Bhawan, Allahabad.
- 6 Tulsyan, P.C. Financial Accounting
- 7 Shukla, S.M. Corporate Accounting, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra.
- 8 Khanuja & Karim, Corporate Accounting SBPD,Agra.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	This course enable the students to develop awareness about corporate accounting in conformity with the provisions of Companies Act.
-----------------------	---



**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-III**

**Business Administration - III**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

- Theoretical framework of Business Environment, Concept, Significance and Nature: Types of Environment, Internal Environment, External Environment, Micro and Macro Environment.
- Environment Analysis: Techniques of environmental analysis, steps/approaches to environmental analysis.
- Economic Environment: Nature of the economy, structure of the economy, economic policies and planning, Role of public and private sector in Economic Development.
- Political and Governmental Environment: Functions of State, economic roles of government, governmental and legal environment.
- Government Policies- Industrial policy, Industries (Development and Regulation Act 1948), Industrial licensing, recent monetary and Fiscal policies of the Government, EXIM policy.
- Societal Environment: Classical and contemporary views, social responsibilities of business consumerism in India.
- Suggested Readings:
  1. Adhikary, M., Economic Environment of Business, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
  2. Alagh, Y. K., Indian Development Planning and Policy, Vikash Publishing, New Delhi.
  3. Shukla, M. B., Business Environment, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.
  4. Cherunilam F., Business Environment, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

**Course Outcome**

It enhances the knowledge of business administration taking into account the study of types of business environments (economic, political and societal) and basics of environmental analysis.





B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-III

**HINDI - I**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 2

izLrkfor ikB~;Øe dk mn~ns'; Lukrd ds fofo/k vuq'kkluksa ds IHkh fo|kfFkZ;ksa dks  
fgUnh Hkk"kk dk vk/kkjHkwr Kku iznku djuk gS] ftlls fo|kfFkZ;ksa dk Hkk"kk Kku]  
orZuh ,oa ys[ku&dkS'ky fodflr fd;k tk ldsA

Hkk"kk [k.M

**izFke bdkbZ**

nsoukxjh fyfi & ifjp;] ekud Lo:i o fo'ks"krk,W

fgUnh esa iYyou] la{ksi.k ,oa i=kpkj

eggkojs] yksdksfDr;kW

dEl;wVj esa fgUnh dk vuqiz;ksx % izkjafHkd ifjp;

**f}rh; bdkbZ**

'kCn&'kqf]) okD;&" 'kqf]) i;kZokph] foykse] vusdkFkhZ] leqJqr] vusd "kCnksa  
ds fy, ,d&'kCn

vuqokn% izdkj] fo'ks"krk,W ,o egRo

ifjHkkf"kd 'kCnkoyh % fuekZ.k izfØ;k ,oa vko';drk

lkfgR; [k.M

**r`rh; bdkbZ**

dgkuh % u'kk % izsepUn

Hkksykjke dk tho % gfj"kad] ijlkBZ

,d nqfu;ka lekukUrj % jktsUnz ;kno

iap ije'soj % izsepan

**prqFkZ bdkbZ**

laLej.k % cLrj esa ck/k % xqy'ksj [kkW 'kkuh



<b>Course Outcome</b>	It enables the student to have basic knowledge of Hindi Language and develop in them communication skill in this language.
-----------------------	--

**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-III**

**ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES-I**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 2**

**Unit 1: The multidisciplinary nature of Environmental Studies.**

Definition, Scope and Importance, Need for awareness.

**Unit 2: Natural Resources**

Renewable and Non-renewable Resources

Natural resources and associated problems

- Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
- Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dam's benefits and problems.
- Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.
- Food resources: World food problem changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer - pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.
- Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources, case studies.
- Land resources: Land as resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.
  - Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.
  - Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

**Unit 3: Ecosystems**

- Concept of an ecosystem.
- Structure and function of an ecosystem.
- Producers, consumers and decomposers.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem.
- Ecological succession.



- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem  
(a) Forest ecosystem, (b) Grassland Ecosystem, (c) Desert Ecosystem, (d) Aquatic Ecosystem  
(ponds, stream, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

#### **Unit 4: Biodiversity and its Conservation**

Introduction-Definition, Genetic, species and ecosystem diversity, Bio-geographical classification of India, Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values, biodiversity at global, National and local levels, India as a mega-diversity nation, Hot-spots of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts, Endangered and endemic species of India, Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ, Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It develops a sense in students about environmental science, particularly about natural resources, ecosystem, biodiversity and its need to be conserved.
-----------------------	--



**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-IV**

**Law of Crimes-I**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

**A.** Indian Penal Code 1860 with the Special Reference of the following

(Sections/ Provisions relating to the quantum of punishment are excluded)

1. General:

Conception of Crime:.

Pre-colonial notions of crime as reflected in Hindu, Muslim and Tribal law.

Macaulay's draft based essentially on British notions.

State's power to determine acts or omissions as crimes.

State's responsibility to detect, control and punish crime.

Distinction between crime and other wrongs.

IPC : a reflection of different social and moral values.

Applicability of I.P.C. : Territorial, Personal.

Salient features of the I.P.C.

2. Elements of Criminal liability :

Author of crime - natural and legal person.

Mens rea - evil intention.

Importance of mens rea.

Recent trends to fix liability without mens rea in certain socio-economic offences.

Act in furtherance of guilty intent.

Omission.

Injury to another.

3. Group liability :

Stringent provision in case of combination of persons attempting to disturb peace.

Common intention.



- 
- Abetment : Instigation, aiding and conspiracy., Mere act of abetment punishable.
- Unlawful assembly, Basis of liability.
- Criminal conspiracy.
- Rioting as a specific offence.
4. Stages of a crime :
- Guilty intention - mere intention not punishable.
- Preparation:
- Preparation not punishable.
- Exception in respect of certain offences of grave nature or of peculiar kind such as possession of counterfeit coins, false weights and measures
- Attempt:
- Attempt when punishable - specific provisions of IPC.
- Tests for determining what constitutes attempt - proximity, equivocality and social danger.
- Impossible attempt.
5. Factors negating guilty intention:
- Mental incapacity:
- Minority.
- Insanity - impairment of cognitive faculties, emotional imbalance.
- Medical and legal insanity.
- Intoxication - involuntary.
- Private defense - justification and limits.
- When private defiance extends to causing of death to protect body and property.
- Necessity.
- Mistake of fact.
6. Types of punishment:
- Death :
- Social relevance of capital punishment.
- Alternatives to capital punishment.
- Imprisonment - for life, with hard labour, simple imprisonment.



- 
- Forfeiture of property.
- Fine.
- Discretion in awarding punishment.
- Minimum punishment in respect of certain offences.
7. Specific offences against human body:
- Causing death of human beings: Culpable homicide.. Murder.
- Distinction between culpable homicide and murder.
- Specific mental element: requirement in respect of murder.
- Situation justifying treating murder as culpable homicide not amounting to murder.
- Grave and sudden provocation.
- Exceeding right to private defense.
- Public servant exceeding legitimate use of force.
- Death in sudden fight.
- Death caused by consent of the deceased - euthanasia and surgical operation.
- Death caused of person other than the person intended.
- Miscarriage with or without consent.
- Rash and negligent act causing death.
- Hurt - grievous and simple.
- Assault and criminal force.
- Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement - kidnapping from lawful guardianship and from outside India.
- Abduction.
8. Offences against women:
- Insulting the modesty of woman.
- Assault or criminal force with intent to outrage the modesty of woman.
- Causing miscarriage without woman's consent:
- Causing death by causing miscarriage without woman's consent.
- Kidnapping or abducting woman to compel her to marry or force her to illicit intercourse.
- Buying a minor for purposes of prostitution.



Rape; Custodial rape. Marital rape.

Prevention of immoral traffic.

Cruelty by husband or his relatives.

Prevention of Sati.

Prohibition of indecent representation of women.

9. Offences against Property :

Theft.

Cheating.

Extortion.

Robbery and dacoity.

Mischief.

Criminal misrepresentation and criminal breach of trust.

B. New kinds of crimes such as terrorism, pollution and adulteration.

Leading Cases :

- (1) Reg V/s. Govinda : ILR 1876 Bombay 342.
- (2) Inzargul Khan V/s. King Emperor: ILR 1936 Nag. 194.
- (3) Mehboob Shah V/s. Emperor: AIR 1945 P.C. 118.
- (4) AmzadKhanV/s. State : AIR 1952 SC 165.

Bibliography :

- (1) K.D. Gaur: Criminal Law - Cases and Materials (1999), Butter worths, India.
- (2) Ratanlal-Dhirajlal : Indian Penal Code (1994 Reprint).
- (3) B.M. Gandhi : Indian Penal Code (1996), Eastern, Nagpur.
- (4) K.D. Gaur, A text book on the Indian Penal Code (1998), Universal, Delhi.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It makes understand about the offences, its nature and kinds, and punishment principles with special emphasis to Indian Penal Code.
-----------------------	---



**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-IV**

**Constitutional Law-II**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

- (A) Indian Legal History
- (1) (a) Charter of 1726 (The Mayors Court)  
(b) Charter of 1753
- (2) Grant of Diwani.
- (3) The Regulating Act 1773.
- (4) The Act of settlement 1781.
- (5) Charter of 1774 and Establishment of Supreme Court at Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras.
- (6) Some Landmark Cases -
- (a) Issue of Raja Nand Kumar (1775):
- (b) The Patna Case (1777-79).
- (c) The Cossijurah Case (1779-80)
- (7) Judicial Reforms -
- (a) Judicial Reforms of Warren Hasting.
- (b) Judicial reforms of Cornwallis.
- (c) Reforms of SirJohnShore.
- (d) Reforms of Lord Wellesley.
- (e) Reforms of Lord Minto.
- (f) Reforms of Lord William Bentinck.
- (g) Judicial Reform of Amherst.
- (8) Charter Act 1833; Codification of Laws; Law Commission.
- (9) Charter of 1853.
- (10) Growth of Criminal Law.
- (11) Growth of Personal Law of Hindus & Muslims.





- 
- (12) Influence of English Law in India.
- (13) Prerogative writs in India.
- (14) Racial discrimination.
- (15) History of the Doctrine of Justice equity and good conscience, Gentoo Code.
- (16) Establishment of High Courts -
- (a) The Indian High Court Act 1861.
  - (b) Government of India Act 1935: more High Courts created.
  - (c) Government powers & Jurisdiction of High Courts.
  - (d) Post constitutional developments.
- (17) The federal Court of India.
- (18) Privy Council
- (a) History.
  - (b) Jurisdiction.
  - (c) Appeals from India.
  - (d) A unique institution.
- (19) Modern or present Judicial System of India -
- (a) Supreme Court
  - (b) High Courts
  - (c) Subordinate Courts, Labour Courts. (With special reference of Chhattisgarh)
- (B) Constitutional History of India.
- Constitutional development since 1858 to 1947 with special reference to the following topics -
- (1) The Govt. of India Act 1858.
  - (2) The Indian Councils Act of 1861.
  - (3) The Indian Councils Act of 1892.
  - (4) Morley-Minto reforms, 1909/ Indian Council Act 1909.
  - (5) Montague - Chelmsford reforms, 1919.
  - (6) The Simon Commission. Nehru Report. First, Second and third round table Conference.
  - (7) Government of India Act 1935 - Federal system of government.
-



- 
- (8) The Cripps mission, 1942; Cabinet Mission. 1946; Lord Wavell Plan, Mountbatten Plan.
- (9) Formation of the Interim Government, Constituent Assembly of India.
- (10) The Indian Independence Act, 1947.

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) M.P. Jain - Outlines of Legal History (1998) Tripathi.
- (2) M.Rama Jois - Legal and Constitutional History of India (1984) Two Volumes.
- (3) V.D Kulshrestha's Landmarks in Indian Legal History (1992), Eastern Lucknow.
- (4) A.B. Keith - Constitutional History of India (1600 - 1936).
- (5) Dr. N.V.Paranjape - Constitutional History of India.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	This enable students to know the legal and constitutional history of India.
-----------------------	---



**B.Com.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-IV**

**Accountancy - IV**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

Unit I: Introduction: Nature, Scope, Objectives and Importance of Cost Accounting, Various Cost Concepts, Classification and elements of costs, Difference between cost accounting, Financial Accounting and Management Accounting.

Unit II: Element of Cost: Conceptual Approach to materials, Labour and Overheads, Computation of Machine Hour Rate.

Unit III: Unit/Output Costing: Unit Costing- preparation of statement of cost, Determination of tender value. Reconciliation of Cost and Financial Accounts Profit.

Unit IV: Contract Costing: Contract Costing- Complete and incomplete contracts, combined contracts and estimated contracts.

Unit V: Process Costing: Preparation of process accounts with normal and abnormal wastage and effectiveness, allocation of joint expenses. Accounts for Oil Refineries.

Suggested readings:

1. Arora, M.N.; Cost Accounting – Principles and Practice
2. Jain, S.P. & Narang, K.L.; Cost Accounting
3. Shukla M.B.; Cost Accounting, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad
4. Shukla M.B.; Cost and Management Accounting, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
5. Prakash, Jagdish, Rao N., and Shukla, M.B.: Cost accounting, Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad
6. Agarwal, M.L.; Cost Accounting, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra
7. Kishore, Ravi M., Cost Accounting, Taxmann, New Delhi.

**Course Outcome**

Student would know principles of cost accounting.



**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-IV**

**Economics-I**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

Module I. Introduction of Economics

Definitions, Branches of Economics, Importance and use of economics to law professionals,

Module II Utility and Demand

Basic Concepts: Utility, Demand, Supply, Value and Price, Cardinal and Ordinal Approach, Consumer equilibrium,

Module III Theory of Production

Factors of Production, Production function, Return to Factor and Return to Scale, Different concepts of costs, Producer's equilibrium

Module IV Market (Price and output determination).

Classification of markets, Price and output determination in different markets : Perfect competition, Monopolistic competition,

Module V. Factor Pricing Theory of marginal productivity of distribution, Classical and modern theories of Wages, Rent and Interest, Profit

Module VI National Income

Concepts of National Income . GDP, GNP, National Income Accounting, Measurement of National Income,

Module VII. Macro-economic Theory



---

Keynesian Theory, Theory of Effective Demand, Employment,  
Investment function, Capital formation, money, trade cycles

Module VIII Macro-economic Policies

Fiscal Policy, Monetary Policy, Agriculture Policy, Industrial Policy

New Economic policies

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It gives the knowledge of basic principles of micro-economics, viz., utility and demand, production factor, market, factor pricing, national income, as well as knowledge of theories and policies of macro-economics.
-----------------------	--



B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-IV

**fgUnh & 2**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 2

izFke bdkbZ

Hkk"kk [k.M

ehfM;k % fofo/k igyw

dk;kZy;h % fofHkUu izdkj

for okf.kT; dh Hkk"kk ,oa e'khuh Hkk"kk

vuqokn % O;kogkfjd Lo:i ¼vaxzsth Is fgUnh½

f}rh; bdkbZ lkfgR; [k.M

fuca/k IR; vkSj vfgalk % egkRek xkW/kh

ukjhRo dk vfHk'kki % egknsokh oekZ

r`rh; bdkbZ

;godksa dk lekt esa LFkku % vkpk;Z ujsanzso

Mk- [kwcpn c?ksy % gfj Bkdqj

prqFkZ bdkbZ

dfork&

ekLVj % ukxktqZu

le>nkjksa dk xhr % xksj[k ik.Ms;

Øwjrk % dqekj vEcqt

if<+, xhrk % j?qqohj lgk;

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It develops among students writing skill in different environment, viz., office, press, business and commerce, and digital world, as well as it develops in them a sense of Hindi literature with different kinds.
-----------------------	--



**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-IV**

**ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES-II**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 2**

Unit-I: Environmental Pollution

- Causes, effects and control measures of
  - a) Air Pollution
  - b) Water Pollution,
  - c) Soil Pollution
  - d) Marine Pollution
  - e) Noise Pollution,
  - f) Thermal Pollution
  - g) Nuclear Hazards.
- Solid waste management Cause, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of and individual in prevention of pollution.
- Pollution case studies
- Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides

Unit-II: Social Issues and the Environmental

From unsustainable to sustainable development, urban problems related to energy, water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management, resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns, Case studies, environmental ethics, issues and possible solutions, waste and reclamation, consumerism and waste products, environment protection act, Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, Water (Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, Wild Protection Act, Forest Conservation Act. Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation, Public Awareness.

Unit-III: Human Population and the Environment

Population growth, variation among nations, Population explosion-Family Welfare Programme, environment and Human, health human rights, Value Education, HIV/AIDS, Women and Child Welfare, role of Information Technology in environment and human health, Case Studies.

Unit-IV: Field Work

Visit to local area to document environmental assets-river/grassland/hill/mountain, Visit to a local polluted site-Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural, Study of common plants, insects, birds, Study of simple ecosystem-pond, river, hill slopes etc.

**Course Outcome**

It increases the level of study about environment issues, particularly about different kind of pollution, its impact upon human population and possible solution, and gives practical training towards environmental assessment.