



## 1.1.2

### List of Employability/ Entrepreneurship/ Skill Development Courses with Course Contents

Colour Codes		
Name of the Subjects	Yellow	
Employability Contents	Green	
Entrepreneurship Contents	Light Blue	
Skill Development Contents	Pink	



**List of Courses Focus on Employability/ Entrepreneurship/  
Skill Development**

**Department : Law**

**Programme Name : B.COM.LL.B.**

**Academic Year : 2019-20**

***List of Courses Focus on Employability/ Entrepreneurship/Skill Development***

Sr. No.	Course Code	Name of the Course
1.	LCIATT1	Law of Torts
2.	LCIATT2	Law of Contract-I
3.	LCIATT3	Accountancy-I
4.	LCIATT4	Business Administration-I
5.	LCIATA5	General & Legal English-I
6.	LCIBTT1	Family Law - I
7.	LCIBTT2	Law of Contract-II
8.	LCIBTT3	Accountancy-II
9.	LCIBTT4	Business Administration-II
10.	LCIBTA5	General & Legal English-II (AECC)
11.	LLBCr301T	Family Law - II
12.	LLBCr302T	Constitutional Law - I
13.	BComLLBCr303T	Accountancy-III
14.	BComLLBCr304T	Business Administration - III
15.	LLBAECC301T	Hindi-I (AECC)
16.	LLBAECC302T	Environmental Studies-I (AECC)
17.	LLBCr401T	Law of Crimes-I
18.	LLBCr402T	Constitutional Law - II
19.	BComLLBCr403T	Accountancy-IV



20.	LLBCr404T	Economics-I
21.	LLBAECC401T	Hindi-II (AECC)
22.	LLBAECC402T	Environmental Studies-II (AECC)
23.	LLBCr501T	Law of Crimes-II
24.	LLBCr502T	Company Law
25.	BComLLBCr503T	Accountancy-V
26.	LLBCr504T	Economics-II
27.	LLBCr505T	Administrative Law
28.	LLBCr506T	Environmental Law
29.	LLBCr601T	Law of Evidence
30.	LLBCr602T	Jurisprudence
31.	BComLLBCr603T	Accountancy-VI
32.	LLBCr604T	Economics-III
33.	LLBCr605T	Labour Law
34.	LLBCr606T	Civil Procedure Code
35.	LLBCr701T	Property Law
36.	LLBDSE701T	Banking Law
37.	LLBDSE702T	Interpretation of Statutes
38.	LLBCr702T	Industrial Laws
39.	LLBSEC701T	Professional Ethics (SEC)
40.	LLBCr703T	Public International Law
41.	LLBSEC801T	Drafting, Pleading, Conveyancing (SEC)
42.	LLBCr801T	Taxation Law
43.	LLBDSE801T	Information Technology Law
44.	LLBCr802T	Land Laws



45.	LLBCr803T	Human Rights and Humanitarian Law
46.	LLBDSE802T	Equity and Trust
47.	LLBSEC901T	Alternative Dispute Resolution (SEC)
48.	LLBDSE901T	Intellectual Property Right
49.	LLBDSE902T	Law of Right To Information
50.	LLBCr901T	Seminar-I
51.	LLBDSE903T	Criminology & Penology
52.	LLBDSE904T	Law and Agriculture
53.	LLBDSE1001T	Media Law
54.	LLBDSE1002T	Cyber Law
55.	LLBSEC1001T	Moot Court & Internship Exercises (SEC)
56.	LLBDSE1003T	Conflicts of Laws
57.	LLBSEC1002T	Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid and Paralegal Services (SEC)
58.	LLBCr1001T	Seminar-II

विभागाध्यक्ष/HOD  
वैधि अध्ययन शाला/School of Law  
गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय  
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya  
बिलासपुर (छ.ग./Bilaspur (C.G.))



## Scheme and Syllabus

### MARKING SCHEME OF COURSES TAUGHT IN B.COM.LL.B. FIVE YEAR INTEGRATED COURSE:

Semester	Name of the course	I <sup>ST</sup> UNIT TEST	II <sup>ND</sup> UNIT TEST	END SEMESTER EXAM	TOTAL
<b>Semester I</b>					
I	Law of Torts	15	15	70	100
	Law of Contract-I	15	15	70	100
	Accountancy-I	15	15	70	100
	Business Administration-I	15	15	70	100
	General & Legal English-I (AECC)	15	15	70	100
<b>Semester II</b>					
II	Family Law - I	15	15	70	100
	Law of Contract-II	15	15	70	100
	Accountancy-II	15	15	70	100
	Business Administration-II	15	15	70	100
	General & Legal English-II (AECC)	15	15	70	100
<b>Semester III</b>					
III	Family Law - II	15	15	70	100
	Constitutional Law - I	15	15	70	100
	Accountancy-III	15	15	70	100
	Business Administration - III	15	15	70	100
	Hindi-I (AECC)	15	15	70	100
	Environmental Studies-I (AECC)	15	15	70	100
<b>Semester IV</b>					
IV	Law of Crimes-I	15	15	70	100
	Constitutional Law - II	15	15	70	100
	Accountancy-IV	15	15	70	100
	Economics-I	15	15	70	100
	Hindi-II (AECC)	15	15	70	100
	Environmental Studies-II (AECC)	15	15	70	100

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*Delhi*

*Praveen Datta*  
*15/10/18*

*15/10/18*  
विभागाध्यक्ष / HOD  
विधि: अध्यापन शाखा / School of Law  
गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय  
कोनी, बिलासपुर





Semester V					
V	Law of Crimes-II	15	15	70	100
	Company Law	15	15	70	100
	Accountancy-V	15	15	70	100
	Economics-II	15	15	70	100
	Administrative Law	15	15	70	100
	Environmental Law	15	15	70	100
Semester VI					
VI	Law of Evidence	15	15	70	100
	Jurisprudence	15	15	70	100
	Accountancy-VI	15	15	70	100
	Economics-III	15	15	70	100
	Labour Law	15	15	70	100
	Civil Procedure Code	15	15	70	100
Semester VII					
VII	Property Law	15	15	70	100
	Banking Law/ Insurance Law/Merger and Acquisition	15	15	70	100
	Interpretation of Statutes /Legislative Drafting	15	15	70	100
	Industrial Laws	15	15	70	100
	Professional Ethics (SEC)	15	15	70	100
	Public International Law	15	15	70	100
Semester VIII					
VIII	Drafting, Pleading, Conveyancing (SEC)	15	15	70	100
	Taxation Law	15	15	70	100
	IT Law/Competition Law	15	15	70	100
	Land Laws	15	15	70	100
	Human Rights and Humanitarian Law	15	15	70	100
	Equity and Trust/Financial Market regulation	15	15	70	100

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Semester IX					
IX	Alternative Dispute Resolution (SEC)	15	15	70	100
	Intellectual Property Right/Cross Border Investment	15	15	70	100
	Law of RTI/Civil Society and Public Grievances/ Citizenship and emigration Law	15	15	70	100
	Seminar-I	30 (Viva)		70 (Seminar paper file)	100
	Criminology & Penology/Women and Law	15	15	70	100
	Law and Agriculture/Law of the Sea and International River	15	15	70	100
Semester X					
X	Media Law/Govt. Accounts & Audit	15	15	70	100
	Cyber Law/Corporate Governance	15	15	70	100
	Moot Court & Internship Exercises (SEC)				100
	Conflicts of Laws/IMF and World Bank	15	15	70	100
	Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid and Paralegal Services (SEC)	15	15	70	100
	Seminar-II	30 (Viva)		70 (Seminar paper file)	100

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गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय  
कोनी (छ.ग.)/ Bilaspur (C.G.)



B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-I

Law of Torts

Marks: 100 [70 + 30]

Course Credits: 4

Unit 1. Tort: Definition, Nature, Scope and Objects

1.1. A wrongful act- violation of duty imposed by law, duty which is owed to people generally (in rem) - *damnum sine injuria* and *injuria sine damnum*.

1.3. Defences in Tort

1.3.1. *Volenti non fit injuria*

1.3.2. Necessity, private and public

1.3.3. Plaintiff's fault

1.3.4. Act of God

1.3.5. Inevitable accident

1.3.6. Private defence

1.3.7. Statutory authority

1.3.8. Judicial and quasi-judicial acts

1.3.9. Parental and quasi-parental authority

1.4. Doctrine of sovereign immunity and its relevance in India

Unit 2. Liability

2.1 Principles of Liability in Torts

1.2.1. Fault

1.2.1.1. Wrongful intent

1.2.1.2. Negligence

1.2.2. Liability without fault





**1.2.3. Violation of ethical codes**

**1.2.4. Statutory liability:**

**1.2.5. Place of motive in torts**

**2.2 Vicarious Liability**

**2.1. Basis, scope and justification**

**2.1.1. Express authorization**

**2.1.2. Ratification**

**2.1.3. Abetment**

**2.2. Special Relationships:**

**2.2.1. Master and servant - arising out of and in the course of employment - who is master? - The control test - who is servant? - Borrowed servant, independent contractor and servant, distinguished**

**2.2.2. Principal and agent**

**2.2.3. Corporation and principal officer**

**2.3 Motor Vehicles Accident: Motor Vehicles Act, 1988**

**2.3.1 Evolution of law relating to compensation in accidents involving motor vehicles.**

**2.3.2 No fault liability**

**2.3.3 Hit and run motor accident**

**2.3.4 Insurance against third party risks-liability of insurer-owner-driver**

**2.3.5 Compensation-who can claim-how to claim-where to claim**

**Unit 3. Torts against persons and property**

3.1. Assault, battery, mayhem

3.2. False imprisonment

3.3. Defamation- libel, slander including law relating to privileges

3.4. Marital relations, domestic relations, parental relations, master and servant relations

3.5. Malicious prosecution



3.6. Shortened expectation of life

3.7. Nervous shock

#### **Unit 4. Torts generally & remedies**

4.1. Trespass to land, trespass *ab initio*, dispossession

4.1.1. Movable property- trespass to goods, detinue, conversion

4.1.2. Torts against business interests - injurious falsehood, misstatements, passing off

4.2 Negligence

4.2.1. Basic concepts

4.2.1. Theories of negligence

4.2.2. Standards of care, duty to take care, carelessness, inadvertence

4.2.3. Doctrine of contributory negligence

4.2.4. Res ipsa loquitur and its importance in contemporary law

4.2. Liability due to negligence: different professionals

4.4. Liability of common carriers for negligence

4.5. Product liability due to negligence: liability of manufacturers and business houses for their products

4.3. Nuisance

4.3.1. Definition, essentials and types

4.3.2. Acts which constitute nuisance- obstructions of highways, pollution of air, water, noise, and interference with light and air

4.4. Absolute/Strict liability

4.4.1. The rule in Rylands v. Fletcher

4.4.2. Liability for harm caused by inherently dangerous industries

4.5. Legal remedies

4.5.1. Award of damages- simple, special, punitive

4.5.2. Remoteness of damage- foreseeability and directness



4.5.3. Injunction

4.5.4. Specific restitution of property

## 5. Consumer Protection Act, 1986

## 6. Recent Developments

### Leading Cases

1. *Town Area Committee v. Prabhu Dayal*, AIR 1975 All. 132
2. *Ashby v. White* (1703) 2 Lord Raym 938
3. *Donoghue v. Stevenson* (1932) All ER Rep. 1
4. *Indian Medical Association v. V. P. Shantha*, AIR 1996 SC 550
5. *Jacob Mathew v. State of Punjab* (2005) 6 SCC 1
6. *Rylands v. Fletcher* (1868) LR 3 HL 330
7. *M. C. Mehta v. Union of India*, AIR 1987 SC 1086
8. *M. P. Electricity Board v. Shail Kumar*, AIR 2002 SC 551
9. *K.N. Kalita v. Jadab Chandra Patgiri*, A.I.R. 1976 LR 379
10. *Souma Mitra v. M. P. State Road Transport Corporation* AIR 1974 MP 68.

### Prescribed Legislation:

1. Motor Vehicles Act, 1988
2. Consumer Protection Act, 1986

### Prescribed Books:

1. W.V.H. Rogers, *Winfield & Jolowicz on Tort* (16th ed., 2002)
2. G.P. Singh, Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, *The Law of Torts* (24th ed., 2004)

### Recommended Books:

1. Avtar Singh (Rev.), P.S. Atchuthen Pillai, *Law of Torts* (9th ed., 2004)
2. P.S. Achuthan Pillai, *The law of Tort* (1994) Eastern, Lucknow
3. Salmond and Heuston - *On the Law of Torts* (2000) Universal, Delhi.
4. D.D. Basu, *The Law of Torts* (1982), Kamal, Calcutta.
5. A.S. Bhatnagar, *Motor Accident Compensation*, Orient Law House, New Delhi, 2008

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It enables the students to have knowledge of civil wrong, breach of duty, and remedy available with applicability of Motor Vehicle Act, 1988.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-I**

**Contract- I**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

**Unit 1. General Principles of Law of contract**

1.1. History and nature of contractual obligations

1.2. Formation of an Agreement: (Ss. 2-10)

1.2.1 Intention to create legal relationship

1.2.2 Proposal and acceptance- their various forms, essential elements, communication and revocation- mode of revocation of offer- proposal and invitations for proposal

**1.3 Making of an Agreement – Special Situations: (Ss. 2-10)**

**1.3.1 Tenders and Auctions**

**1.4. Consideration (Ss. 2(d), 2(f), 23 and 25)**

**1.4.1 Meaning- basis and the nature of consideration- kinds-essential elements**

**1.4.2 Doctrine of Privity of Contract and of consideration, its exceptions (nudum pactum)**

**1.4.3 Adequacy of consideration-present, past and adequate consideration**

**1.4.4 Unlawful consideration and its effects views of Law Commission of India on consideration- evaluation of the doctrine of consideration.**

**1.5. Capacity to Contract [Ss.10, 11, 12, 64, 65, 68 and Specific Relief Act, S. 33]**

**1.5.1 Legal disability to enter into contract - Minors, persons of unsound mind - person under legal disability- lunatics, idiots**

**1.5.2 Restitution in cases of minor's agreement- Liability for necessities supplied to the minor - fraud by a minor- agreements made on behalf of a minor's agreements and estoppel- evaluation of the law relating to minor's agreements other illustrations of incapacity to contract.**

1.6. Free consent- Its need and definition- factors vitiating free consent. (Ss.13- 22)





- 1.6.1. Coercion- definition- essential elements- duress and coercion- various illustrations of coercion- doctrine of economic duress- effect of coercion
- 1.6.2. Undue Influence- definition- essential elements- between which parties can it exist? Who is to prove it? Illustrations of undue influence- independent advice-pardahanashin women- unconscionable bargains - effect of undue influence.
- 1.6.3. Misrepresentation - definition - misrepresentation of law and of fact- their effects and illustration.
- 1.6.4. Fraud - definition - essential elements - suggestion falsi-suppressio veri – when does silence amounts to fraud? Active- concealment of truth - importance of intention.
- 1.6.5. Mistake - definition - kinds- fundamental error - mistake of law and of fact - their effects - when does a mistake vitiate free consent and when does it not vitiate free consent?
- 1.7. Legality of objects: Limitations on Freedom of Contract (Ss. 23-30)
- 1.7.1. Void agreements - lawful and unlawful considerations, and objects – Distinction between void and voidable agreement, illegal and unlawful agreements and their effects.
- 1.7.2. Unlawful considerations and objects:
- 1.7.2.1. Forbidden by law
- 1.7.2.2. Defeating the provision of any law
- 1.7.2.3. Fraudulent
- 1.7.2.4. Injurious to person or property
- 1.7.2.5. Immoral
- 1.7.2.6. Against public policy
- 1.7.3. Void Agreements:
- 1.7.3.1. Agreements without consideration
- 1.7.3.2. Agreements in restraint of marriage
- 1.7.3.3. Agreements in restraint of trade- its exceptions- sale of goodwill, restrictions, under the partnership Act, trade combinations, exclusive dealing agreements, restraints on employees under agreements of service.
- 1.7.3.4. Agreements in restraint of legal proceedings- its exceptions.
- 1.7.3.5. Uncertain and ambiguous agreements



1.7.3.6. Wagering agreement - its exception.

1.8. Discharge of a contract and its various modes. (Ss. 37- 67)

1.8.1. By performance- conditions of valid tender of performance- How? By whom? Where? When? In what manner? Performance of reciprocal promises- time as essence of contract.

1.8.2. By breach - anticipatory breach and present breach.

1.8.3. Supervening Impossibility of performance- specific grounds of frustration application to leases theories of frustration- effect of frustration- frustration and restitution.

1.8.4. By period of limitation

1.8.5. By agreement and Novation- rescission and alteration - their effect remission and waiver of performance - extension of time- accord and satisfaction.

1.9. Quasi-contracts (Ss. 68-72)

1.9.1 Certain relations or obligations resembling those created by contract

1.9.2 Concept and classification

1.10. Remedies for Breach of Contract: (Ss.73-74)

1.10.1 Damages-kinds-remoteness of damages- ascertainment of damages

1.10.2 Mitigation of Damages- Penalty & Liquidated Damages

1.10.2. Injunction- when granted and when refused- Why?

1.10.3. Refund and restitution

1.10.4. Specific performance- When? Why?

## **Unit 2. Government as a Contracting Party**

Constitutional provisions - government power to contract- procedural requirements- kinds of government contracts- their usual clauses- performance of such contracts- settlements of disputes and remedies.

## **Unit 3. Standard Form Contracts**

Nature, advantages - unilateral character, principles of protection against the possibility of exploitation- judicial approach to such contracts- exemption clauses - clash between two standard form contracts- Law Commission of India's views-4. Multi-national Agreement

## **Unit 4. Remedies**



#### 4.1 Strategies and constraints to enforce contractual obligations

##### 4.1.1 Judicial methods- redressal forum, remedies

##### 4.1.2 Other methods like arbitration, Lok Adalat, Nyaya Panchayat and other such non formal methods

##### 4.1.3 Systemic constraints in settling contractual disputes

##### 4.1.3.1 Court fees, service of summons, injunctions, delay.

#### 4.2 Specific relief

##### 4.2.1. Specific performance of contract

##### 4.2.1.1. Contract that can be specifically enforced

##### 4.2.1.2. Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered

##### 4.2.2 Rescission and cancellation

##### 4.2.3 Injunction

##### 4.2.3.1. Temporary

##### 4.2.3.2. Perpetual

##### 4.2.4. Declaratory orders

##### 4.2.5. Discretion and powers of court

#### Unit 5. Leading Cases:

1. Carlill v. Carbolic Smoke Ball (1891-4) All ER Rep. 127
2. Bhagwandas Goverdhandas Kedia v. Girdharilal Parshottamdas & Co., AIR 1966 SC 543
3. Kanhaiya Lal Aggarwal v. Union of India, AIR 2002 SC 2766
4. Abdul Aziz v. Masum Ali, AIR 1914 All. 22
5. Tarsem Singh v. Sukhminder Singh (1998) 3 SCC 471
6. Bank of India v. O.P. Swarankar, AIR 2003 SC 858)
7. M/s. Alopi Parshad & Sons Ltd. v. Union of India, AIR 1960 SC 588
8. State of West Bengal v. S.K. Mondal & Sons, AIR 1962 SC 779
9. Oil & Natural Gas Corporation Ltd. v. Saw Pipes Ltd. (2003) 4 SCALE 92



10. Central Inland Water Transport Corpn. v. Brojo Nath AIR 1986 SC 1571

Prescribed Legislations:

**1. The Indian Contract Act, 1872**

**2. The Specific Relief Act, 1963**

**3. The Indian Majority Act, 1875**

**Prescribed books: Contract-I & II**

1. P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract 1992 reprint ( Claredon Law Series)

2. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract & Specific Relief (9th Ed. 2005 ) Eastern, Lucknow

3. Anand and Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief (2008), Universal

4. T.R. Desai & S.T. Desai, Indian Contract Act and Sale of Goods Act.

Recommended Books: Contract-I & II

1. G.H. Treitel, Law of Contract, Sweet & Maxwell (1997 Reprint)

2. M.P.Furmston, Cheshire, Fifoot and Furmston's Law of Contract (15th ed., 2007)

3. H.K. Saharay, Dutt on Contract – The Indian Contract Act, 1872 (9th ed., 2000)

4. Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Sale of Goods and Hire Purchase (1998), EBC Lucknow

5. J. Beatson (ed.), Ansons' Law of Contract, (2002), Oxford, London

<b>Course Outcome</b>	This enable to learn how the contract is formed, and what are the consequences in case of breach of contract and the applicability of Indian ContractAct, 1872
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**B.Com.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-I**

**Accountancy- I**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

Learning objective: To impart basic accounting knowledge as applicable to business.

**Unit I:** Nature and objectives of Book-keeping and Accounting; Accounting as an information system; Branches of accounting; Accounting Principles; Concept and Convention; Accounting standards in India

**Unit II:** Principles of Double entry system; Concept of revenue and capital items; Preparation of Journal; Preparation of Ledger; Subsidiary Books; Preparation of Trial Balance

**Unit III:** Rectification of Errors; Preparation of Final Accounts

**Unit IV:** Depreciation, Provisions and Reserves

**Unit V:** Accounts of Non-trading organisations

**Suggested readings:**

1. M.C. Shukla, T.S. Grewal, and S.C. Gupta, Advanced Accountancy; S Chand & Sons
2. A.N. Agarwala, Higher Sciences of Accounting, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad
3. R.L. Gupta & M. Radhaswamy, Financial Accounting, Sultan Chand, New Delhi
4. Hanif & Mukherjee, Financial Accounting, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
5. Shukla, M.B., Financial Accounting, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad
6. Maheshwari, S.N., Financial Accounting, Kalyani Publications, Ludhiana.
7. Khanuja & Karim, Financial Accounting, SPBD Publishing House, Agra.
8. Shukla, S.M., Financial Accounting, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It help the student to have the knowledge of basics of principles of Book keeping accounting.
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B.Com.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-I

**Business Administration I**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

**Unit 1 Principles of Management**

Nature and scope of Management; Management: Art of Science? Evolution of Management. Thoughts, Operational, approach, scientific approach, Behavioral approach.

**Unit- 2 Functions of Management:**

Planning Nature and purpose of planning, Types of plans, Importance of planning and the process of planning making planning effective.

**Unit-3 Organizing:**

Nature and purpose of organizing, formal and informal organization, organization structure, Line and staff organization, Authority and Responsibility, Centralization & Decentralization;

**Unit-4 Staffing:**

Nature and purpose of staffing, an overview of staffing function, Recruitment and selection, training and development.

**Unit-5 Directing:**

Leadership defined, Ingredients of Leadership, The Trait Approach to Leadership, Leadership styles, Leadership and Managing; Communication: Communication Function in an Organization, Communication Process, Importance of Communication process, Barriers to effective Communication.

**Unit-6 Coordination:**

Nature and importance of coordination, Coordination process,

**Unit-7 Control:**

Concept and meaning, Control process, Control techniques,

**Suggested readings:**

- 1 L M Prashad, Principles of Management, S Chand & Co Ltd, New Delhi
- 2 Koontz, Harold, Cyrill O`Donnell, Essentials of Management, Tata MCGraw Hill, New Delhi. Satya Raju & Parthasarathy Management – Text and Cases, PHL, New Delhi

**Course Outcome**

It enable the students to know the principles of management with respect to planning, organizing, staffing, directing, coordination and control.



B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-I

**GENERAL AND LEGAL ENGLISH**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 2

1. **Legal Language:**

Legal terminology. Legal terms - meaning.

Explanation of the following Latin Glossary/Maxims either in English or Hindi-Ab-initio, Ad hoc, Ad-interim, Ad-litem guardian, Actus non-faciet reum nisi mens sit rea, Abuse of process, Injuria sine Damnum, Damnum sine injuria, Novus actus interveniens, Respondent superior, Res Ipsa loquitur, Restitution in integrum, Caveat emptor, Res- judicata, Prima facie, Malafides, Bonafides, Expost facto, Ex-parte, Ex-gratia, Trespass-ab-initio, Sine-die, Non-compos mentis, Nemo-dat-quod-non habeat.

2. **Abbreviation of Law Magazines & Journals**

The following Abbreviations are prescribed for study.

AIR, S.C.C., M.P.L.J., J.L.J., M.P.W.N., Cal. LR, S.C.R, S.C.W.R., AL.I.L.J., Cal. L.J., O.LR, Cr. L.J., All L.J., I.B. Rev., I.L.R., Al. Cr. C., S.C.J., I.T.R., I.T.J., Bom. L.R., An. L.T.

3. **Translation of the Hindi passage into English**

4. **Proficiency in regional language : Translation of the English passage into Hindi.**

5. **Precise writing**

6. **Essay writing on the following topics of legal interest**

Marriage under Hindu Law, Marriage and Divorce under Mohmmedan Law, Essentials of a valid contract, Master's liability under the law of Tort, Right of private defence under Criminal Law, Fundamental Rights under the Indian Constitution, Emergency provisions, Theories of punishment, Independence of Judiciary.

7. **General English**

Gender, Number (Singular, Plural), Article, Tenses, Active and Passive voice, Preposition, Narration, One word Substitution, Antonyms and synonyms, Correction of Common Errors.

**Course Outcome**

It develops in the student's communication skill in English Language with its application in in the field of law.



**B.COM.LL.B. II SEMESTER**

**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-II**

**Family Law – I (Hindu Law)**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

1. Sources and Schools of Hindu Law

1.1. Evolution of the institution of marriage and family.

1.1.1 Schools and Sources of Hindu Law: the Mitakshara School and the Dayabhaga School or Bengal school.

1.1.2. Role of religious rituals and practices in marital relations

1.1.3. Types of family based upon

1.3.1. Lineage- patrilineal matrilineal

1.3.2. Authority structure- patriarchal and matriarchal

1.3.3. Location- patrilocal and matrilocal

1.3.4. Number of conjugal units - nuclear, extended, joint and composite.

2. Hindu Marriage-The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955

**2.1 Applicability of legislation (section 2)**

**2.2 Concept and forms of marriage**

**2.3 Conditions for the validity of marriage (sections 3 and 5)**

**2.4 Solemnisation of marriage (section 7)**

**2.5 Registration of Marriage (section 8)**

**2.6 Void and Voidable marriages (sections 11 and 12)**

**2. Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Judicial separation, Divorce and maintenance**

**2.1 Restitution of Conjugal Rights (Section 9)**





## 2.2 Judicial Separation [sections 10 and 13 (IA)]

## 2.3 Divorce [sections 13(1), (2), 13(1A), 13A, 13B]

### 2.3.1 Theories of Divorce

### 2.3.2 Grounds of Divorce main emphasis on Cruelty, Desertion, Option of Puberty,

### Breakdown of Marriage, Mutual Consent, Irretrievable Breakdown of Marriage

## 2.4 Maintenance

### The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, sections 24 and 25

### The Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956, section 18

### The Criminal Procedure Code, 1973, section 125

## 3. Adoption and Guardianship

### 3.1 The Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956

### 3.2 Minority and Guardianship

### The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956

## 4. Inheritance: The Hindu Succession Act 1956.

### 4.1 Concept of joint Hindu family and coparcenary under Mitakshara and Dayabhaga law and their incidents.

### 4.2 Property in Hindu Law

### 4.2.1 Kinds and Sources of property: Coparcenary and separate property, Gift from paternal ancestor and property inherited from maternal ancestor.

### 4.2.2 Karta

#### 4.2.2.1 Who can be a karta

#### 4.2.2.2 Position of a karta

#### 4.2.2.3 Powers, duties and liabilities of karta

### 4.3 Alienation of Joint Hindu Family Property

#### 4.3.1 Alienation by karta; Sale, mortgage, gifts and wills

#### 4.3.2 Alienation by father



#### 4.3.3 Alienee's rights, duties and remedies

#### 4.4 Partition

##### 4.4.1 What is partition?

##### 4.4.2 Subject matter of partition

##### 4.4.3 Partition how effected

##### 4.4.4 Persons who have a right to claim partition and who are entitled to a share

##### 4.4.5 Rules relating to division of property

#### 4.5 Succession to Property of a Male Intestate

##### 4.5.1 General introduction and the application of the Hindu Succession Act, 1956

##### 4.5.2 Devolution of Mitakshara property under the Act

##### 4.5.3 General principles of inheritance

##### 4.5.4 Disqualifications of heirs

#### 4.6 Succession to the Property of Female Intestate

##### 4.6.1 Hindu women's estate

##### 4.6.2 Law relating to inheritance

Prescribed Legislations:

1. The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. The Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956
3. The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
4. Prohibition of Child Marriages Act, 2006
5. Hindu Succession Act, 1956.
6. The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005

#### Prescribed Books for Family-I & II:

1. Satyajeet A. Desai, *Mulla's Principles of Hindu Law*, Vol. I & II (20th ed., 2007)
2. Paras Diwan and Peeyushi Diwan, *Modern Hindu Law* (18th ed., 2008)



3. M. Hidayatullah and Arshad Hidayatullah, *Mulla's Principles of Mahomedan Law* (19th ed., 2008)
4. Basu, N.D., *Law of Succession* (2000), Universal, Delhi
5. Pares Diwan, *Family Law: Law of Marriage and Divorce in India*, (1984).
6. Paras Diwan, *Law of Adoption, Minority, Guardianship and Custody* (2000), Universal, Delhi
7. D. Pathak, *Hindu Law*

Recommended Books for Family-I & II:

1. Ranganath Misra, *Mayne's Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage* (15th ed., 2006)
2. Poonam Pradhan Saxena, *Family Law Lectures, Family Law- II*, (2nd ed., 2007)
3. Duncan M. Derrett, *A Critique of Modern Hindu Law* (1970)
4. Asaf A.A. Fyze, *Outlines of Muhammadan Law* (2008)
5. Paras Diwan, *Law of Intestate and Testamentary Succession* (1998), Universal
6. A.M.Bhattacharjee, *Muslim Law and the Constitution* (1994) Eastern Law House, Calcutta.
7. A.M.Bhattacharjee, *Hindu Law and the Constitution* (1994) Eastern Law House, Calcutta.
8. Machanda, S.C., *Law and Practice of Divorce in India*(2000) Universal
9. Law Commission of India-

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It gives the knowledge about concepts of marriage, divorce, parental custody, and succession of property, all which are applicable in Hindu community.
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B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-II

**Contract-II**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

**A. Indian Contract Act 1872 (Sections 124 to 238):**

(1) Indemnity

(2) Guarantee

(3) Bailment

(4) Pledge

(5) Agency

**B. Sale of Goods Act 1930 with the special reference of the following -**

Concept of Sale as a contract, Nature and Subject Matter, Essentials of contract of Sale, Transfer of Property or Goods between buyer and seller, *Caveat Emptor*, Transfer of Title, Delivery of goods, Unpaid seller, Risk *prima facie* posed with property.

**C. Partnership Act 1932 with the special reference of the following:**

Definition & Nature of Partnership, Rights & Duties of Partners, Legal Position of Minor in Partnership, Holding Out, Legal Consequences of non-registration of firm, Incoming & outgoing partner, Dissolution of partnership firm.

**D. Limited Liability Partnership Act 2008**

Leading Cases:

1. Commissioner of Income Tax v. M/s. Omprakash Premchandra Company, Indore (1996), MPLJ 876.
2. Smt. Phuljhari Devi v. Mithai Lal and others. AIR 1971 Allahabad 494.
3. Bhuwanilal v. Bhoor Singh. MPWN (1986) (11) 50.

Books Recommended:

1. Indian Contract Act by Mulla (Student Edition).
2. Sale of Goods Act, 1930.
3. Partnership Act., 1932.
4. Indian Contract Act - Eastern , Lucknow- by Avtar Singh
5. Limited liability partnership Act 2008

**Course Outcome**

It provide the knowledge about special nature of contract which regulate sales of goods, partnership, relation between principal and agents, etc.



**B.Com.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-II**

**Accountancy - II**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

Learning objective: To impart basic accounting knowledge as applicable to specific types of business.

**Unit I: Special Accounting Areas: Hire-Purchase and Instalment System – Meaning of Hire-purchase contract, Legal Provision regarding hire-purchase contract; Accounting records for goods of substantial sale values; Instalment Purchase System, After-sales service**

**Unit II: Branch Accounts - Independent Branch Debtors System, Stock and Debtor System**

**Unit III: Joint Venture Accounts – Meaning, Joint venture v/s partnership; Accounting records of Joint venture**

**Unit IV: Accounting for Partnership: Fundamental of Partnership; Admission of Partners; Retirement and Death of Partners**

**Unit V: Amalgamation of Firm; Dissolution of partnership Firm; Insolvency of Partnership Firm**

Suggested readings:

1. Maheshwari, S.N.: Financial Accounting, Sultan Chand, New Delhi
2. M.C. Shukla, T.S. Grewal, and S.C. Gupta, Advanced Accountancy; S Chand & Sons
3. A.N. Agarwala, Higher Sciences of Accounting, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad
4. R.L. Gupta & M. Radhaswamy, Financial Accounting, Sultan Chand, New Delhi
5. Hanif & Mukherjee, Financial Accounting, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
6. Shukla, M.B., Financial Accounting, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad
7. Shukla, S.M.; Financial Accounting, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra
8. Khanuja & Karim; Financial Accounting, SBPD, Agra

**Course Outcome**

It imparts basic accounting knowledge as applicable to specific types of business.



**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-II**

**Business Administration - II**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

**Unit-1 Organizational Behavior**

**Organization Behavior, Concept, Significance and goals of organizational behavior;**

**Understanding and managing Individual Behavior: Values, Types of Values, attitudes, The Attitude-Behavior Relationship, Perception: meaning and process,** Factors influencing perception; Learning and Learning process.

**Unit-2 Personality-**

Types and theories of personality;

**Unit-3 Motivation:**

Meaning and importance, Motivation Theories- Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs

Theory, Mc Georg's Theory X and Theory Y, Herzberg's Two-Factor Theory.

**Unit-4**

**Understanding and Managing Group process: Foundations of Group Behavior, Defining and Classifying groups, Basic Group concepts, Understanding Work Teams, Teams Versus Group, Types of Teams, Creating Effective Teams.**

**Unit-5 Powers:**

Definition, Bases of power, Power in Groups, Organizational Conflict- sources, patterns and types of conflict.

**Unit-6 Organizational change:**

**Change at work, Nature of change, Resistance to Change Successfully.**

**Suggested Readings:**

- 1 S P Robbins, Organizational Behavior, PHI, New Delhi
- 2 F. Luthans, Organizational Behavior, McGraw-Hill New York
- 3 L M Prasad, Organizational Behavior, Sultan Chand && Co, New Delhi
- 4 Rao and Narayan, Organizational Behavior, Kalyani publishers, New Delhi

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It extends the knowledge of business administration with respect to organization behaviour, types of personality, motivation, group process, powers and organizational change.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-II**

**English-II**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 2**

**Unit 1**

Introduction to legal language: Characteristics of legal language, History of legal language, Legal language in India, English as a medium of communication for legal transaction in India.

**Unit 2**

**Phonetics & phonology: the phonetic script, consulting a dictionary for pronunciation – exercise with audio aids, reading exercises-stress, accent and intonation suitable for Indian speakers with emphasis on clarity of speech and felicity of expression.**

**Unit 3**

**Paragraph writing**

**Unit 4**

**Letter writing (all types)**

**Unit 5**

**Transformation of sentences (all types)**

**Unit 6**

**Correction of sentences (all types)**

**Unit 7**

Legal terms & their usage: Complaint, Written Statement, Plaintiff, Appeal, Defence, Petition, Magistrate, Judge, Court, Tribunal, Divorce, Judicial Separation, Litigation, Public, Private, Matrimonial Home, Legal, Illegal, Rules, Regulations, Legitimate, Illegitimate, Adoption, Maintenance, Dying Declaration, Alimony, Valid, Monogamy, Bigamy, Polygamy, Will, Deed, Agency, Agreement, Bail, Bailable, Non-Bailable, Bailment, Minor, Mis-Statement, Pledge.

**Unit 8**

Legal Essays: Cyber law and crime, Public interest litigation in India, Right to information under the Constitution, Right to die and the Constitution, Problem of child labour in India, Importance of Consumer protection, Protection of Human Rights, Need of fast track courts, Judicial activism in India, Effectiveness of Anti dowry legislation, Law: a noble profession.

Suggested Reading:



- Eastwood John, Oxford Practice Grammar, Oxford Uni. Publication.
- Concise Legal Dictionary, Pioneer Publisher, New Delhi.
- Jones Daniel, English Pronouncing Dictionary.
- Collins Cobuild students Grammar.
- Hewings, Hartin, Advanced English Grammar, Cambridge Uni. Press.
- Amin A, Eravelly R., Ibrahim F.J., Grammar Builder (in IV Vol.), CUP.
- Murphy Raymond, Essential English Grammar, CUP
- Wallace, Michael J: Study Skills in English, CUP, Cambridge, 1980.
- Madabhushi Sridhar, Legal Language, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
- Anirudh Prasad, Outlines of Legal Language in India, CLP, Allahabad.
- Bhatnagar, R.P. & R. Bhargava, Law and Language. New Delhi, Macmillan.
- Brown, Gordon W., Legal Terminology, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1990.
- Cochrane, Michael. Legal English, Paris Cujas, 1979.
- Cross Ian et al. Skills for Lawyers, Jordan Publishing Company, 1997.
- Cutts Martin, The Plain English Guide, OUP, 1995.
- Garner Bryan, A Dictionary of Modern Legal Usage, New York, OUP, 1987.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It advance the communication skill in English language and make them use it efficiently in the field of law.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-III**

**FAMILY LAW – II**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

- (1) Muslim Shariyat Act, 1937.
- (2) Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act 1939.
- (3) Family Courts Act, 1984.
- (4) The Muslim Women (Protection of rights on Divorce) Act 1986  
With special study of the case of - Mohd. Ahmad Khan Vs Shah Bano A.IR 1985S.C.945
- (5) Special Marriage Act 1954.

**The above mentioned Acts and the following topics are prescribed for study:-**

- (1) Conception, origin and development of Muslim Law.
- (2) Sources of Muslim Law.
- (3) Schools of Muslim Law.
- (4) Conversion to Islam.
- (5) Marriage.
- (6) Dower.
- (7) Divorce.
- (8) Parentage, Legitimacy and Acknowledgement.
- (9) The Law of Minority and Guardianship.
- (10) The Law of maintenance.
- (11) The Law of Gift & Will.
- (12) The Law of Waqf in India.
- (13) Death - Bed transactions.
- (14) Pre - emption
- (15) The Law of Succession and administration.



**(16) Inheritance**

**(17) Uniform Civil Code - need for**

- (a) Religious pluralism and its implications.
- (b) Connotations of the directive contained in Article 44 of the Constitution .
- (c) Impediments to the formulation of the Uniform Civil Code.
- (d) The idea of optional Uniform Civil Code.

**Leading Cases -**

- (1) Maina Bibi Vs Chowdhari Vakil Ahmad 30 CWN 673 (PC) A.I.R (1925) PC 63.
- (2) Mohd. Aladad Khan Vs Mohd. Ismail Khan. - ILR 10 Alld. 289 (Judgement of Justice Mahmood only).
- (3) Janjira Khaton Vs. Mohd. Fakrulla, ILR 49. Calcutta 477 AIR 92 Cal. 429.
- (4) Kappor Chand. Vs Kida Nisha Air 1953 5 C 413

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) A.A.A Fyzee - Outline of Muhammadan Law
- (2) A.M. Bhattachargee - Muslim Law and the Constitution (1994) Eastern Law House, Calcutta.
- (3) Mulla's Mohammadan Law.
- (4) Family Courts Act 1984.
- (5) The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights of Divorce) Act 1986.
- (6) Special Marriage Act 1954.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It gives the knowledge about evolution of Muslim law, its school, institution of marriage, dower, divorce, parentage, other aspects of Muslim personal law, and desirability of Uniform civil code.
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B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-III

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – I**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

1. **Introduction**

Nature and special features of the Constitution

2. **Parliamentary Government:**

Westminster model - choice of parliamentary government at the Centre and States.

President of India: Election, qualifications, salary and impeachment.

Powers: legislative, executive and discretionary powers.

Council of Ministers.

Governor and state government - Constitutional relationship.

Legislative process: Practice of law-making.

Legislative privileges and fundamental rights.

Prime Minister-cabinet system - collective responsibility-individual responsibility.

Coalition Government: Anti-defection Law.

3. **Federalism:**

Federalism - principles: comparative study.

Indian Federalism: identification of federal features.

Legislative relations, Administrative relations, financial relations.

Governor's role.

Centre's powers over the states - emergency.

J & K - special status.

Challenges to Indian federalism.

4. **Constitutional Processes of Adaptation and Alteration :**

Methods of constitutional amendment.

Limitations upon constituent power,



Development of the basic structure: Doctrine of judicial activism and restraint.

**5. Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles :**

Directive Principles - directions for social change - A new social order.

Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles - inter-relationship – judicial balancing.

Constitutional amendments - to strengthen Directive Principles.

Reading Directive Principles into Fundamental Rights.

**6. Fundamental Duties :**

The need and status in constitutional set up.

Interrelationship with fundamental rights and directive principles.

**7. Emergency :**

Emergency - meaning and scope.

Proclamation of emergency - conditions - effect of emergency on Centre –State relations.

Emergency and suspension of fundamental rights.

**8. Judiciary under the Constitution :**

Judicial process:

Court System

The Supreme Court.

High Courts.

Subordinate judiciary.

Judges appointment, removal transfer and condition of service, judicial

independence.

Judicial review: nature and scope.

**9 Services under the Constitution:**

Doctrine of pleasure (Article 310).

Protection against arbitrary dismissal, removal, or reduction in rank (Article 311).

Exception to Article 311.

**Leading Cases :**

- (1) Keshvanand Bharti v State of Kerala
- (2) Golaknath v State of Punjab





(3) A.K. Gopalan v State of Madras

(4) Maneka Gandhi v Union of India

**Select Bibliography :**

(1) Dr. V.N. Shukia : Constitution of India.

(2) Prof. M.P. Jain : Constitution of India.

(3) J.N. Pandey : Constitution of India.

(4) H.M. Seervai : Constitution of India. Vol. 1 to 3 (1992), Tripathi, Rombay.

(5) D.D. Basu : Commentaries on the Constitution of India.

(6) D.D. Basu : Shorter Constitution of India, (1996), Prentice Hall of India, Delhi.

(7) Constituent Assembly Debates. Vol. 1 to 12 (1989).

(8) S.C. Kashyap, Human Rights and Parliament (1978), Metropolitan, New Delhi.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	Students would understand making the Constitution with its present nature, some basic concepts about federalism, secularism, equality, social justice, fundamental rights and duty, directive principles, judiciary, process of amendment of Constitution.
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**B.Com.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-III**

**Accountancy - III**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

Learning objective: This course enable the students to develop awareness about corporate accounting in conformity with the provisions of Companies Act.

**Unit-1 Issue, forfeiture and Re-issue of shares: Redemption of preference shares: Issue and Redemption of Debentures.**

**Unit-II Final Accounts of Company – Excluding Managerial remuneration and Disposal of Profits.**

**Unit-III Valuation of Shares and Goodwill**

**Unit-V Accounting for Amalgamation of Companies as per Indian Accounting Standard -14 (AS- 14): accounting for Internal Reconstruction – Excluding inter-company holdings and Reconstruction Schemes.**

**Unit-V Liquidation of Company.**

Suggested readings:

- 1 Shukla.M.B. Corporate Accounting, Kitbag Mahal, Allahabad
- 2 Maheshwari. S.N.Corporate Accounting , Vikas Publishing Houses, New Delhi.
- 3 Gupta.R.L.and Radhaswami. M.Company accounts, Sultan Chand .New Delhi.
- 4 Monga. J.R.Ahuja , Girish and Sahgal .Ashok. Financial Accounting, Mayur Paperback
- 5 Roy, Ramendu: Financial accounting, Prayag pustak Bhawan, Allahabad.
- 6 Tulsian, P.C. Financial Accounting
- 7 Shukla, S.M. Corporate Accounting, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra.
- 8 Khanuja & Karim, Corporate Accounting SBPD,Agra.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	This course enable the students to develop awareness about corporate accounting in conformity with the provisions of Companies Act.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-III**

**Business Administration - III**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

- Theoretical framework of Business Environment, Concept, Significance and Nature: Types of Environment, Internal Environment, External Environment, Micro and Macro Environment.
- Environment Analysis: Techniques of environmental analysis, steps/approaches to environmental analysis.
- Economic Environment: Nature of the economy, structure of the economy, economic policies and planning, Role of public and private sector in Economic Development.
- Political and Governmental Environment: Functions of State, economic roles of government, governmental and legal environment.
- Government Policies- Industrial policy, Industries (Development and Regulation Act 1948), Industrial licensing, recent monetary and Fiscal policies of the Government, EXIM policy.
- Societal Environment: Classical and contemporary views, social responsibilities of business consumerism in India.
- Suggested Readings:
  1. Adhikary, M., Economic Environment of Business, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
  2. Alagh, Y. K., Indian Development Planning and Policy, Vikash Publishing, New Delhi.
  3. Shukla, M. B., Business Environment, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.
  4. Cherunilam F., Business Environment, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

**Course Outcome**

It enhances the knowledge of business administration taking into account the study of types of business environments (economic, political and societal) and basics of environmental analysis.



B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-III

**HINDI - I**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 2

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Course Outcome	It enables the student to have basic knowledge of Hindi Language and develop in them communication skill in this language.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-III**

**ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES-I**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 2

**Unit 1: The multidisciplinary nature of Environmental Studies.**

Definition, Scope and Importance, Need for awareness.

**Unit 2: Natural Resources**

**Renewable and Non-renewable Resources**

**Natural resources and associated problems**

- Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
- Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dam's benefits and problems.
- Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.
- Food resources: World food problem changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer - pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.
- Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources, case studies.
- Land resources: Land as resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.
  - Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.
  - Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

**Unit 3: Ecosystems**

- Concept of an ecosystem.
- Structure and function of an ecosystem.
- Producers, consumers and decomposers.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem.
- Ecological succession.



- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem  
(a) Forest ecosystem, (b) Grassland Ecosystem, (c) Desert Ecosystem, (d) Aquatic Ecosystem  
(ponds, stream, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

#### Unit 4: Biodiversity and its Conservation

Introduction-Definition, Genetic, species and ecosystem diversity, Bio-geographical classification of India, Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values, biodiversity at global, National and local levels, India as a mega-diversity nation, Hot-spots of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts, Endangered and endemic species of India, Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ, Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

Course Outcome	
	It develops a sense in students about environmental science, particularly about natural resources, ecosystem, biodiversity and its need to be conserved.





**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-IV**

**Law of Crimes-I**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

**A.** Indian Penal Code 1860 with the Special Reference of the following

( Sections/ Provisions relating to the quantum of punishment are excluded)

1. General:

**Conception of Crime:**

Pre-colonial notions of crime as reflected in Hindu, Muslim and Tribal law.

Macaulay's draft based essentially on British notions.

State's power to determine acts or omissions as crimes.

State's responsibility to detect, control and punish crime.

Distinction between crime and other wrongs.

IPC : a reflection of different social and moral values.

Applicability of I.P.C. : Territorial, Personal.

Salient features of the I.P.C.

2. **Elements of Criminal liability :**

**Author of crime - natural and legal person.**

**Mens rea - evil intention.**

**Importance of mens rea.**

**Recent trends to fix liability without mens rea in certain socio-economic offences.**

**Act in furtherance of guilty intent.**

**Omission.**

**Injury to another.**

3. **Group liability :**

**Stringent provision in case of combination of persons attempting to disturb peace.**

**Common intention.**



Abetment : Instigation, aiding and conspiracy., Mere act of abetment punishable.

Unlawful assembly, Basis of liability.

Criminal conspiracy.

Rioting as a specific offence.

4. Stages of a crime :

Guilty intention - mere intention not punishable.

Preparation:

Preparation not punishable.

Exception in respect of certain offences of grave nature or of peculiar kind such as possession of counterfeit coins, false weights and measures

Attempt:

Attempt when punishable - specific provisions of IPC.

Tests for determining what constitutes attempt - proximity, equivocality and social danger.

Impossible attempt.

5. Factors negating guilty intention:

Mental incapacity:

Minority.

Insanity - impairment of cognitive faculties, emotional imbalance.

Medical and legal insanity.

Intoxication - involuntary.

Private defense - justification and limits.

When private defiance extends to causing of death to protect body and property.

Necessity.

Mistake of fact.

6. Types of punishment:

Death :

Social relevance of capital punishment.

Alternatives to capital punishment.

Imprisonment - for life, with hard labour, simple imprisonment.



Forfeiture of property.

Fine.

Discretion in awarding punishment.

Minimum punishment in respect of certain offences.

7. Specific offences against human body:

Causing death of human beings: Culpable homicide.. Murder.

Distinction between culpable homicide and murder.

Specific mental element: requirement in respect of murder.

Situation justifying treating murder as culpable homicide not amounting to murder.

Grave and sudden provocation.

Exceeding right to private defense.

Public servant exceeding legitimate use of force.

Death in sudden fight

Death caused by consent of the deceased - euthanasia and surgical operation.

Death caused of person other than the person intended.

Miscarriage with or without consent.

Rash and negligent act causing death.

Hurt - grievous and simple.

Assault and criminal force.

Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement - kidnapping from lawful guardianship and from outside India.

Abduction.

8. Offences against women:

Insulting the modesty of woman.

Assault or criminal force with intent to outrage the modesty of woman.

Causing miscarriage without woman's consent:

Causing death by causing miscarriage without woman's consent.

Kidnapping or abducting woman to compel her to marry or force her to illicit intercourse.

Buying a minor for purposes of prostitution.



Rape; Custodial rape. Marital rape.

Prevention of immoral traffic.

Cruelty by husband or his relatives.

Prevention of Sati.

Prohibition of indecent representation of women.

9. Offences against Property :

Theft.

Cheating.

Extortion.

Robbery and dacoity.

Mischief.

Criminal misrepresentation and criminal breach of trust.

B. New kinds of crimes such as terrorism, pollution and adulteration.

Leading Cases :

- (1) Reg V/s. Govinda : ILR 1876 Bombay 342.
- (2) Inzargul Khan V/s. King Emperor: ILR 1936 Nag. 194.
- (3) Mehboob Shah V/s. Emperor: AIR 1945 P.C. 118.
- (4) AmzadKhanV/s. State : AIR 1952 SC 165.

Bibliography :

- (1) K.D. Gaur: Criminal Law - Cases and Materials (1999), Butter worths, India.
- (2) Ratanlal-Dhirajlal : Indian Penal Code (1994 Reprint).
- (3) B.M. Gandhi : Indian Penal Code (1996), Eastern, Nagpur.
- (4) K.D. Gaur, A text book on the Indian Penal Code (1998), Universal, Delhi.

**Course Outcome**

It makes understand about the offences, its nature and kinds, and punishment principles with special emphasis to Indian Penal Code.



**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-IV**

**Constitutional Law-II**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

(A) Indian Legal History

(1) (a) Charter of 1726 (The Mayors Court)

(b) Charter of 1753

(2) Grant of Diwani.

(3) The Regulating Act 1773.

(4) The Act of settlement 1781.

(5) Charter of 1774 and Establishment of Supreme Court at Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras.

(6) Some Landmark Cases -

(a) Issue of Raja Nand Kumar (1775):

(b) The Patna Case (1777-79).

(c) The Cossijurah Case (1779-80)

(7) Judicial Reforms -

(a) Judicial Reforms of Warren Hasting.

(b) Judicial reforms of Cornwallis.

(c) Reforms of Sir John Shore.

(d) Reforms of Lord Wellesley.

(e) Reforms of Lord Minto.

(f) Reforms of Lord William Bentinck.

(g) Judicial Reform of Amherst.

(8) Charter Act 1833; Codification of Laws; Law Commission.

(9) Charter of 1853.

(10) Growth of Criminal Law.

(11) Growth of Personal Law of Hindus & Muslims.



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- (12) Influence of English Law in India.
- (13) Prerogative writs in India.
- (14) Racial discrimination.
- (15) History of the Doctrine of Justice equity and good conscience, Gentoo Code.
- (16) Establishment of High Courts -**
- (a) The Indian High Court Act 1861.**
- (b) Government of India Act 1935: more High Courts created.**
- (c) Government powers & Jurisdiction of High Courts.**
- (d) Post constitutional developments.**
- (17) The federal Court of India.**
- (18) Privy Council
- (a) History.
- (b) Jurisdiction.
- (c) Appeals from India.
- (d) A unique institution.
- (19) Modern or present Judicial System of India -**
- (a) Supreme Court**
- (b) High Courts**
- (c) Subordinate Courts, Labour Courts. (With special reference of Chhattisgarh)**
- (B) Constitutional History of India.
- Constitutional development since 1858 to 1947 with special reference to the following topics -
- (1) The Govt. of India Act 1858.
- (2) The Indian Councils Act of 1861.
- (3) The Indian Councils Act of 1892.
- (4) Morley-Minto reforms, 1909/ Indian Council Act 1909.
- (5) Montague - Chelmsford reforms, 1919.
- (6) The Simon Commission. Nehru Report. First, Second and third round table Conference.
- (7) Government of India Act 1935 - Federal system of government.





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- (8) The Cripps mission, 1942; Cabinet Mission. 1946; Lord Wavell Plan, Mountbatten Plan.
- (9) Formation of the Interim Government, Constituent Assembly of India.
- (10) The Indian Independence Act, 1947.

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) M.P. Jain - Outlines of Legal History (1998) Tripathi.
- (2) M.Rama Jois - Legal and Constitutional History of India (1984) Two Volumes.
- (3) V.D Kulshrestha's Landmarks in Indian Legal History (1992), Eastern Lucknow.
- (4) A.B. Keith - Constitutional History of India (1600 - 1936).
- (5) Dr. N.V.Paranjape - Constitutional History of India.

<b>Course Outcome</b>
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This enable students to know the legal and constitutional history of India.
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**B.Com.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-IV**

**Accountancy - IV**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

Unit I: Introduction: Nature, Scope, Objectives and Importance of Cost Accounting, Various Cost Concepts, Classification and elements of costs, Difference between cost accounting, Financial Accounting and Management Accounting.

**Unit II: Element of Cost: Conceptual Approach to materials, Labour and Overheads, Computation of Machine Hour Rate.**

**Unit III: Unit/Output Costing: Unit Costing- preparation of statement of cost, Determination of tender value. Reconciliation of Cost and Financial Accounts Profit.**

**Unit IV: Contract Costing: Contract Costing- Complete and incomplete contracts, combined contracts and estimated contracts.**

Unit V: Process Costing: Preparation of process accounts with normal and abnormal wastage and effectiveness, allocation of joint expenses. Accounts for Oil Refineries.

Suggested readings:

1. Arora, M.N.; Cost Accounting – Principles and Practice
2. Jain, S.P. & Narang, K.L.; Cost Accounting
3. Shukla M.B.; Cost Accounting, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad
4. Shukla M.B.; Cost and Management Accounting, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
5. Prakash, Jagdish, Rao N., and Shukla, M.B.: Cost accounting, Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad
6. Agarwal, M.L.; Cost Accounting, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra
7. Kishore, Ravi M., Cost Accounting, Taxmann, New Delhi.

**Course Outcome**

Student would know principles of cost accounting.



**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-IV**

**Economics-I**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

Module I. Introduction of Economics

Definitions, Branches of Economics, Importance and use of economics to law professionals,

**Module II Utility and Demand**

Basic Concepts: Utility, Demand, Supply, Value and Price, Cardinal and Ordinal

Approach, Consumer equilibrium,

**Module III Theory of Production**

Factors of Production, Production function, Return to Factor and Return to Scale,

Different concepts of costs, Producer's equilibrium

**Module IV Market (Price and output determination).**

Classification of markets, Price and output determination in different markets :

Perfect competition, Monopolistic competition,

**Module V. Factor Pricing Theory of marginal productivity of distribution, Classical and modern theories of Wages, Rent and Interest, Profit**

Module VI National Income

Concepts of National Income . GDP, GNP, National Income Accounting,  
Measurement of National Income,

**Module VII. Macro-economic Theory**



Keynesian Theory, Theory of Effective Demand, Employment,

Investment function, Capital formation, money, trade cycles

Module VIII Macro-economic Policies

Fiscal Policy, Monetary Policy, Agriculture Policy, Industrial Policy

New Economic policies

**Course Outcome**

It gives the knowledge of basic principles of micro-economics, viz., utility and demand, production factor, market, factor pricing, national income, as well as knowledge of theories and policies of macro-economics.



B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-IV

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Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 2

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Course

Outcome

It develops among students writing skill indifferent environment, viz., office, press, business and commerce, and digital world, as well as it develops in them a sense of Hindi literature with different kinds.



B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-IV

**ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES-II**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 2

**Unit-I: Environmental Pollution**

- Causes, effects and control measures of
  - a) Air Pollution (b) Water Pollution, (c) Soil Pollution
  - d) Marine Pollution (e) Noise Pollution, (f) Thermal Pollution
  - g) Nuclear Hazards.
- Solid waste management Cause, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of and individual in prevention of pollution.
- Pollution case studies
- Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides

**Unit-II: Social Issues and the Environmental**

From unsustainable to sustainable development, urban problems related to energy, water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management, resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns, Case studies, environmental ethics, issues and possible solutions, waste and reclamation, consumerism and waste products, environment protection act, Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, Water (Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, Wild Protection Act, Forest Conservation Act. Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation, Public Awareness.

**Unit-III: Human Population and the Environment**

Population growth, variation among nations, Population explosion-Family Welfare Programme, environment and Human, health human rights, Value Education, HIV/AIDS, Women and Child Welfare, role of Information Technology in environment and human health, Case Studies.

**Unit-IV: Field Work**

Visit to local area to document environmental assets-river/grassland/hill/mountain, Visit to a local polluted site-Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural, Study of common plants, insects, birds, Study of simple ecosystem-pond, river, hill slopes etc.

**Course Outcome**

It increases the level of study about environment issues, particularly about different kind of pollution, its impact upon human population and possible solution, and gives practical training towards environmental assessment.

**गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय**  
(केन्द्रीय विश्वविद्यालय अधिनियम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्गत स्थापित केन्द्रीय विश्वविद्यालय)  
**कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)**



**Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya**  
(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)  
**Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)**





B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER - V

**LAW OF CRIMES – II-**

100 Marks[70+30]

Course credits: 4

1. 1. **Introductory:**

Hierarchy of Criminal Courts, The organisation of police, prosecutor, defence counsel and prison authorities and their duties functions and powers.

2. **Pre-trial process**

- FIR
- search and seizure
- arrest
- Magisterial Powers to Take Cognizance

3. **Trial**

- Kinds of trial
- Commencement of proceedings
- Charge
- Examination of witnesses

4. **Judgment**

5. **Appeal, Review, Revision**

6. **Transfer of case**

7. **Bail:**

- concept, purpose : Constitutional overtones.
- Bailable and Non - Bailable offences
- Cancellation of bail
- Anticipatory bail

8. **Plea Bargaining**

9. **Maintenance**

10. **Juvenile Justice Act 2015**

11. **Probation of Offenders Act 1958**

Leading Cases :

- (1) Savitri V/s. Govind Singh : 19<sup>^</sup>5MPLJ Page 662 SC.
- (2) R. Balkrishna Pillai V/s. State of Kerala : AIR 1996 SC 901.
- (3) Inder Singh V/s. State of M.P. : MPLJ 1990 p. 365.



(4) State of M P Vs. Ramesh Nai MPLJ 1975.

**Bibliography :**

- (1) Ratanlal Dhirajlal : Criminal procedure code (1999), Universal, Delhi.
- (2) Juvenile Justice (case & protection of children) Act 2000.
- (3) Probation of Offender's Act. 1958.
- (4) Principles Commentaries on the Code of Criminal Procedure, 2 Vol. (2000), Universal.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	Students would understand the procedure aspects of criminal law beginning from, among other things, constitution of criminal court, arrest, bail cognizance, charge, trial, judgement, appeal as followed by agencies of criminal justice system.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER - V**

**COMPANY LAW**

**100 Marks (70+30)**

**Course credits: 4**

Companies Act 2013 with the Special Reference of Following -

1. Meaning of Corporation:

Theories of corporate personality, Creation and extinction of corporations.

2. Forms of Corporate and Non-Corporate Organizations:

Corporations, partnership and other associations of persons, state corporations, government Companies and Small - scale, Co-operative, Corporate and Joint sector.

3. Law relating to companies

Need of company for development, formation of a Company, Registration and Incorporation.

Memorandum of association - various clauses - Alteration therein -doctrine of ultravires.

Articles of association - binding force - alteration - its relation with memorandum of association - doctrine of constructive notice and indoor management - exceptions.

Prospectus - issue - contents - liability for misstatements-statement in lieu of prospectus.

Promoters-Position-duties and liabilities

Shares-General principles of allotment statutory restrictions-share certificate its objects and effects"- transfer of shares-restrictions on transfer - procedure for transfer - refusal of transfer-role of public finance institutions, relationship between transferor and transferee - issue of shares at premium and discount - depository receipts-dematerialized shares (DEMAT)

Shareholder -who can be and who cannot be a shareholder – modes of becoming a shareholder -calls on shares- forfeiture and surrender of shares - lie on shares.

Share capital -Kinds - alteration and reduction of share capital - further issue of capital - conversion of loans and debentures into capital- duties of courts to protect the interests of creditors and shareholders.

Directors -Position - appointment - qualifications - vacation of office-removal - resignation - powers and duties @f directors - meeting, registers, loans - remuneration of directors - role of nominee directors –compensation for loss of office - managing directors - compensation for loss of office managing directors and other managerial personnel.

Meetings -Kinds - Procedure - voting.

Dividends -payments - capitalization - profit.



Borrowing powers - powers - effect of unauthorised borrowing charges and mortgages- loans to other companies – investments contracts by companies.

Debentures-meaning - fixed and floating charge – kinds debentures - Share holder and debenture holder-remedies of debenture holders.

Protection of minority rights.

Protection of oppression and mismanagement - who can apply ? Powers of the company. Court and the central government Investigation - powers.

Private companies -nature and advantages- government companies holding and subsidiary companies.

Regulation and amalgamation.

Winding up types by court reasons - grounds who can apply procedure powers of Liquidator - powers of court - consequences of winding up order - voluntary winding up by members - payment of liabilities - preferential payment, unclaimed dividends - Winding up of unregistered company.

#### 4. Corporate Liability :

Legal Liability of companies civil and criminal.

Remedies against them civil, Criminal and tortious - Specific Relief Acts. Writs, Liability under special status.

Book Recommended :

1. AvtarSingh, Indian Company Law (1999), Eastern Lucknow.
2. L.C.B. Gower, Principles of Modern Company Law (1997) Sweet and Maxwell, London.
3. Palmer, Palmer's Company Law (1987), Stevens. London.
4. R.R. Pennington, Company Law (1990). Butterworths.
5. A. Ramaiyya, Guide to the Companies, Act, (1998), Wadha.
6. S.M. Shah. Lectures on Company Law (1988), Tripathi, Bombay.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It enables the students to know the law relating to company affairs and management.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-V**

**Accountancy-V**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

Learning objective: It enables the students to know the basics of Income Tax Act and its implications.

**Unit I: Introduction: Basic concepts: Income, Agricultural Income, and Casual Income, Assessment Year, Previous Year, Gross Total Income, Total Income, Person, Assesse, Residential status and incidence of tax; Exemptions from Tax.**

**Unit II: Computation of Income under the head**

- i. Income from salary
- ii. Income from house property

**Unit III: Computation of Income under the head**

- iii. Income from business or profession
- iv. Capital gains
- v. Income from other sources

**Unit IV: Clubbing of income and aggregation of income; Set off and carry forward of losses; Deductions from gross total income while computing total income**

**Unit V: Computation of total income and tax liability of an individual; Tax deducted at source (TDS); Advance Payment of Tax; Assessment Procedure; Refund of Tax, Appeals; and Penalties**

Suggested Reading:

1. Gaur, V. P. & Narang, D. B.: Income tax – Law & practices; Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana
2. Ahuja, Girish & Gupta, Ravi: Systematic Approach to Income Tax; Bharat law House, New Delhi
3. Mehrotra, H.C.: Income Tax Law; Sahitya Bhawan, Agra
4. Pagare, Dinkar: Law and Practice of Income Tax; S. Chand & Sons, New Delhi
5. Singhania, V K : Students Guide to Income Tax, Taxman Publications (P) Ltd. Delhi
6. Saklecha, Sripal; Income Tax-Law & Accounts, Satish printers, Indore

**Course Outcome**

It enables the students to know the basics of Income Tax Act and its implications.



B.A.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-V

**Economics-II**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

1. Structure of Indian Economy

Nature of Economy, Natural Resources, Infrastructure, National Income in India

2. Indian Agriculture

Indian Agriculture Policy, Agricultural Production, Agricultural Inputs and Finance,

Agriculture Labour, Agriculture Prices

3. Industrial Development in India

Industrial Development : Industrial Policy, Small Scale Industries, Public Sector Undertakings,

Industrial Sickness in India, Major industries

4. Foreign Trade & Foreign Capital

India's Foreign trade : Composition and Direction, India's Balance of Payments,

India and World Economy : WTO, Globalization,

5. Banking

Reserve Bank in India, Commercial Banks, Development Financial Institutions,

Capital Market, Rural banking,

6. Public Finance in India

Indian Tax Structure, Public Expenditure, Budget, Finance Commission,

Fiscal policy



7. New Economic Reforms

New Economic Reforms, Liberalization, Privatization and Disinvestment policy,  
Globalization and Trade sector Reforms

8. Problems and Issues

Poverty, Unemployment, Rising of prices, Disparity of Income and Wealth,  
Regional Disparity, Conservation of Environment

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It makes understand the students about structure of Indian economy, Indian agriculture, industrial development, foreign trade & capital, banking and public finance, and about economic reforms taken by now.
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**B.COMLL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER - V**

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW**

**100 Marks (70+30)**

**Course credits: 4**

- (1) Evolution, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law.
- (a) From a Laissez - faire to a social welfare state.
  - (b) State as regulator of private interest.
  - (c) Other functions of modern state: relief, welfare.
  - (d) Evolution of administration as the fourth branch of government – necessity for delegation of powers of administration.
  - (e) Evolution of agencies and procedures for settlement of dispute between individual and administration.
  - (f) Definition and scope of administrative law.
  - (g) Relationship between Constitutional law and administrative law.
  - (h) Separation of powers.
  - (i) Rule of Law.

**(2) Legislature Powers of Administration -**

- (a) Necessity for delegation of legislative power.
- (b) Constitutionality of delegated legislative powers of exclusion and inclusion and power to modify statute.
- (c) Requirements for the validity of delegated legislation.
- (d) Publication of delegated legislation.
- (e) Legislative control of delegated legislation
- (f) Laying procedures and their efficiency.
- (g) Committees on delegated legislation - Their Constitution, Function and effectiveness.
- (h) Hearing before legislative Committees.
- (i) Judicial control of delegated legislation.
- (j) Sab - delegation of legislative powers.

**(3) Judicial Powers of Administration -**

- (a) Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration.
- (b) Administrative tribunals and other adjudicating authorities : their ad – hoc character.
- (c) Tribunals - need, nature, constitution, jurisdiction and procedure.



- (d) Jurisdiction of administrative tribunals and other authorities.
- (e) Distinction between quasi-judicial and administrative functions.
- (f) Natural Justice and its Implementations.
- (g) The right of hearing - essentials of hearing process.
- (h) No man shall be judge in his own cause.
- (i) No man shall be condemned unheard.
- (j) The right to Counsel.
- (k) Institutional decisions.
- (l) Administrative appeals.
- (4) Judicial control of administrative Action -
  - (a) Exhaustion of administrative remedies.
  - (b) Standing: standing for Public Interest litigation (Social action litigation ) Collusion, bias.
  - (c) Laches.
  - (d) Resjudicata.
  - (e) Grounds.
  - (f) Jurisdictional error / ultra vires.
  - (g) Abuse and non-exercise of jurisdiction.
  - (h) Error apparent on the face of the record.
  - (i) Violation of principles of natural justice.
  - (j) Remedies in Judicial Review.
  - (k) Statutory appeals.
  - (l) Mandamus.
  - (m) Certiorari.
  - (n) Prohibition.
  - (o) Quo – warranto
  - (p) Habeas corpus.
  - (q) Declaratory judgments and injunctions.
  - (r) Specific performance and civil suits for Compensation.
- (5) Administrative Discretion -
  - (a) Need for Administrative Discretion.
  - (b) Administrative Discretion and rule of law.
  - (c) Limitations on exercises of discretion.



- (d) Modified exercises of discretion.
- (e) Constitutional imperatives and use of discretionary authority.
- (f) Non - exercise of discretionary power.
- (6) Liability for wrongs (Tortious and contractual)
  - (a) Tortious Liability: Sovereign and non-sovereign functions.
  - (b) Statutory immunity.
  - (c) Act of state.
  - (d) Contractual liability of Government.
  - (e) Government privilege in legal proceeding state secrets, and right to interest.
  - (f) Transparency and right to information.
  - (g) Estoppel and waiver.
- (7) Corporations and public undertakings -
  - (a) State monopoly - remedies against arbitrary action or for acting against public policy.
  - (b) Liability of public and private Corporations - departmental undertakings.
  - (c) Legislative and Governmental Control.
  - (d) Legal remedies.
  - (e) Accountability - Committee on public undertaking, Estimates Committee etc.
- (8) Informal Methods of Settlement of Disputes and Grievance Redressal Procedure -
  - (a) Public inquiries and commissions of inquiry.
  - (b) Ombudsman : Lok Pal, Lok Ayukta.
  - (c) Vigilance Commission.

Leading Cases -

- (1) Bharat Bank Ltd Vs Employees of Bharat Bank Ltd AIR (1950) SC. 188
- (2) A.K. Kripak and others Vs Union of India and others - AIR (1970) SC 150.
- (3) Bhagat Raja Vs Union of India AIR (1967) SC 1606.
- (4) Harishankar Bagla Vs state of M.P. AIR (1954) SC 465.

Books Recommended -

- (1) Peter Cane - An Introduction to Administrative Law (1996) Oxford..
- (2) Wade - Administrative Law (1989), Butterworth ed. (B.L.Jones).
- (3) J.C.Garner - Administrative Law (1989), Butterworth ed (B.L.Jones).



- (4) Jain & Jain - Principles of Administrative law (1997) Universal, Delhi.
- (5) M.P. Jain - Cases and Materials on Indian Administrative law Vol I and II 1996.
- (6) S.P. Same - Administrative Law (1998) Butterworths - India, Delhi.
- (7) De Smith - Judicial Review of Administrative Action (1995 Sweet and Maxwell with supplement.
- (8) D.D.Basu - Comparative Administrative law (1998).
- (9) M.A.Fazal - Judicial Control of Administrative Action In India, Pakistan & Bangladesh.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It enable to know, among other things, the laws relating to administration and concepts of natural justice.
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B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER - V

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS**

100 Marks (70+30)

Course credits: 4

1. Concept of environment and pollution:

a. Environment: Meaning and contents

b. Pollution : Meaning, Kinds of pollution, Effects of pollution.

2. Constitutional Perspectives:

a. Directive Principles.

b. Fundamental Duty.

c. Fundamental Right.

d. Right to clean & healthy environment.

3. Environment Protection :

a. Protection Agencies : Powers and Function.

b. Protection : Means and Sanctions.

4. The Environment Protection Act 1986.

5. Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 and Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981. With special reference to:

a. Meaning and Standards.

b. Culprits and victims.

c. Offences and Penalties.

d. Judicial Approach.

6. Noise Pollution :

a. Legal Control.

b. Court's of Balancing: Permissible and impermissible Noise.

7. Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972. With special reference to :

a. Wild Life.



- b. Sanctuaries and national Parks.
- c. Licensing of Zoos and Parks.
- d. State Monopoly in the sale of Wild life and Wild life articles.
- e. Offences against wild life.

8. The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960.

Leading Cases:

1. M.C. Mehta Vs. Union of India AIR SC 382.
2. Mandu Distilleries Pvt. Ltd. Vs. Pradooshan Niwaran Mandal AIR 1995 M.P. 57.
3. Moorena Mandal Sahkari Sakhar Karkhana and other Vs. M.P. Board for Prevention and Control of Water Pollution Bhopal 1993 MPLJ 487.
4. Santosh Kumar Gupta Vs. Secretary Ministry of Environment New Delhi 1997 (2) 602 AIR 1998 (M.P) 43.
5. Rural Litigation Entitlement Kendra v Union of India
6. Vellore Citizen case
7. MV Naidu case
8. Godavarman case

Books Recommended:

- (1) The Environment Protection Act, 1986.
- (2) The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
- (3) Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. 1974.
- (4) The Wild-Life Animal (Protection) Act. 1972.
- (5) Prevention of cruelty to Animal Act 1960.
- (6) R.B. Singh & Suresh Misra, Environmental Law in India (1996), Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi.
- (7) Kailash Thakur, Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India (1997), Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
- (8) Indian Journal of Public Administration, Special Number of Environment and Administration, July-September 1988. Vol. XXXV, No. 3, pp. 353-801.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	This enables to understand the environmental jurisprudence containing different principles in environment law and to understand, inter alia, the wild life protection law.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER - VI**

**LAW OF EVIDENCE**

**100 Marks (70+30)**

**Course credits: 4**

1. The Indian Evidence Act 1872 with the special reference of the following topics.

The main features of the Indian Evidence Act 1872.

Other acts which deal with evidence (Special reference to CPC. Cr.PC).

Problem of applicability of Evidence Act.

Administrative.

Administrative Tribunals.

Industrial Tribunals.

Commissions of Enquiry.

Court-martial.

**Disciplinary authorities in educational institutions.**

2. **Central Conceptions in law of evidence :**

**Facts : section 3 definition : distinction - relevant facts/ facts in issue.**

**Evidence : oral and documentary.**

**Circumstantial evidence and direct evidence.**

**Presumption (Section 4).**

**Proved, Disproved, Not proved, witness.**

**Appreciation of evidence.**

3. **Facts : relevancy :**

**The Doctrine of res gestae (Section 6, 7, 8, 10).**

**Evidence of common intention (Section 10).**

**The problems of relevancy of "Otherwise" irrelevant facts (Section 11).**

**Relevant facts for proof of custom (Section 13).**

**Facts concerning bodies & mental state (Section 14, 15).**





4. Admission and Confessions:

General principles concerning admission (Section 17, 23).

Differences between "Admission" and "Confession".

The problems of non-admissibility of confessions caused by "any inducement" threat or promise" (Section 24).

Inadmissibility of confession made before a police officer (Section 25).

Admissibility of custodial confessions (Section 26).

Admissibility of "information" received from accused person in custody, with special reference to the problem of discovery based on "joint statement (Sec. 27).

Confession by co-accused (Section 30)

The problems with the judicial action based on a "retracted confession".

5. Dying Declarations:

The justification for relevance on dying declaration (Section 32).

The judicial standards for appreciation of evidentiary value of dying declaration.

6. Statements by Person who cannot be called Witnesses:

General principles.

Special problems concerning violation of women's rights in marriage in the law of evidence.

7. Relevance of Judgments:

General principles.

Admissibility of judgments in civil and criminal matters (Section 43).

"Fraud" and "Collusion" (Section 44).

8. Expert Testimony:

General principles.

Who is an expert? : types of expert evidence.

Opinion on relationship especially proof of marriage (Section 50)

The problems of judicial defence to expert testimony.

9. Oral & Documentary Evidence:

General principles concerning oral evidence (Sections 59-60).

General principles concerning Documentary Evidence (Sections 67-90).

General principles regarding exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence.



Special problems; re-hearing evidence.

Issue estoppel.

Tenancy estoppel (Section 116).

#### 10. Witnesses, Examination and Cross Examination:

Competency to testify (Section 118).

State privilege (Section 123).

Professional privilege (Section 126, 127, 128).

Approval testimony (Section 133).

General principles of examination and cross examination (Section 135-166).

Leading questions (Section 140-143).

Lawful questions in cross-examination (Section 146).

Compulsion to answer questions put to witness.

Hostile witness (Section 154).

Impeaching of the standing or credit of witness (Section 155).

#### 11 Burden of Proof :

The general conception of onus probandi (Section 101).

General and special exceptions to onus probandi.

The justification of presumption and of the doctrine of judicial notice.

Justification as to presumptions as to certain offences (Section 111A).

Presumption as to dowry death (Section 113-B).

The scope of the doctrine of judicial notice (Section 114).

#### 12. Estoppels :

Why estoppels? The rationale (Section 115).

Estoppels, res judicata and waiver and presumption.

Estoppels by deed

Estoppels by conduct.

Equitable and promissory estoppels.

Questions of corroboration (Section 156-157)

Improper admission and of witness in civil and criminal cases.

Leading Cases :

- (1) Pulukuri Kotayya V/s. Emperor: AIR 1947 PC 67.



- (2) Pakala Narayan Swami V/s. King Emperor: AIR 1939 PC 47.
- (3) Kasmira Singh V/s. State of M.P. : AIR 1952 SC 159.
- (4) State of Punjab V/s. Sodhi Sukhdeo Singh : AIR 1961 SC 493.
- (5) Pulwindar Kaur V/s. State of Punjab : AIR 1952 SC 354.
- (6) State of U.P. V/s. Deoman Upadhaya : 1960 SC 1125.

Select Bibliography :

- (1) Ratanlal Dhiraj lal: Law of Evidence (1994), Wadhwa & Co., Nagpur.
- (2) Avtar Singh : Principles of the law of Evidence (1992), Central Law Agency, New Delhi.
- (3) Sarkar and Manohar: Sarkar on Evidence (1999), Wadhwa & Co., Nagpur
- (4) Indian Evidence Act, (As amended up to date).

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It develops among students an idea about what facts are relevant and admissible, how it is proved, on whom the burden of proof lies, what facts is already presumed by courts, etc.
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B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER -VI

**JURISPRUDENCE**

100 Marks (70+30)

Course credits: 4

1. Introduction:

Meaning of the term 'Jurisprudence', Scope of Jurisprudence, Nature and definition of Law

Purpose of Law:

Justice, Meaning and kinds, Justice and law: approaches of different schools, Power of Supreme Court of India to do complete justice in a case: Article 142.

Sources of Law:

Legislation, Precedents: concept of *stare decisis*, Customs.

2. Schools of Jurisprudence:

- Natural Law School
- Analytical School
- Historical School
- Sociological School
- Realist School
- Economic Approach or Marxist School

3. Administration of Justice

4. Legal rights, Liability and Obligation

- The concept: Rights: kinds, Right-duty correlation.
- Conditions for imposing liability, Wrongful Act, Damnum sine injuria, Mensrea, Intention, Negligence, Strict Liability, Vicarious Liability.

5. Persons: Nature of Personality, Status of unborn, minor lunatic and dead persons. Corporate personality.

6. Property:

The concept: Kinds of Property

7. Possession and Ownership:

The concept of Possession, Kinds of Possession, The concept of Ownership, Kinds of Ownership, Difference between possession and ownership

8. Title.



9. Procedure:

Substantive and procedural laws: difference. Evidence: Nature and kinds.

10. Relation between Law & Morality, Law & Religion

Books Recommended:

1. R.W.M. Dias - Jurisprudence.
2. Patton - Jurisprudence.
3. Hart - The Concept of Law.
4. Salmond - Jurisprudence.
5. ,u-Ogh- ijkatis & fof/k"kkL= ,oa fof/k ds fl)kar
6. fof/k"kkL= & eatwiwfj;k ¼fgUnh xzaFk vdkneh½
7. V.D. Mahajan - Jurisprudence & Legal Theory.
8. G.V. C. Subba Rao - Jurisprudence & Legal Theory.
9. Indian Law Institute - Comparative Law

**Course Outcome**

It helps the students to understand the law and its development in various schools, and make them enable to understand various legal concepts.



**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER - VI**

**Accountancy-VI**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

Learning objective: This course aims at imparting basic knowledge about major indirect taxes.

**Unit I: Central Excise Act, 1944 – Meaning, Levy & collection, classification of Goods, definition, registration, valuations, computation of central excise duty, payment of duty and removal of goods, refund of duties, appeals & penalties, CENVAT scheme in excise.**

**Unit II: Chhattisgarh Excise Duty – Brief history, objectives; import, export, and transport; licences, permits and passes; duties and fees.**

**Unit III: Customs Duty Act, 1962 – An overview, levy, collection & exemption from customs duties, date of determination of duty & tariff valuation, prohibitions/restrictions on import & export, determination of duty, warehousing, duty drawbacks U/s 74 & 75, special provisions relating to Baggage's, postal goods.**

**Unit IV: Central Sales Tax, 1956 – Features, terms, definitions, registration of dealers- procedure of cancellation & duplication & registration, computation of taxable turnover and tax liability; filing of returns; use of various forms; authorities; penalties & appeals.**

**Unit V: Service Tax – Concepts and general principles; charge of service tax and taxable services of select services; valuation of taxable services; payment of services tax and filing of returns; VAT: concepts and general principles, calculation of VAT liability including input tax credits; VAT procedures; introduction of CGVAT.**

Suggested reading:

1. Datey, V. S, Indirect Taxes – Law and Practice, Taxman Publications, New Delhi.
2. Balachandram, V., Indirect Taxes, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
3. Chowdhary, Harshad C., Central Excise and Customs, Ashoda Publication, Udaipur.
4. How to deal with VAT: Kul Bhushan, Pearson Education, 2005.
5. Saklecha, Sripal; Indirect Tax, Satish Printers, Indore.
6. Mehrotra, H. C.; Indirect Tax, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It enables the students to understand the principles of indirect tax.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER-VI**

**Economics-III**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

1. Poverty : Concepts and Measurement  
Different concepts of poverty, Indicators and Measurement of poverty  
  
Causes of Poverty, Estimates of Poverty in India, Poverty Line,  
  
Law and Economics  
Law and Poverty, Law and Development
  
2. Development : Concept and Approaches  
Concepts of Economic Growth and Development, Human Development  
  
Underdevelopment and Indian Economy, Causes of Underdevelopment  
  
Economic Disparity in India, Regional Disparity in India
  
3. Economic Planning in India  
Aims and Objectives of Indian Planning, Overview of 50 years of Indian Planning  
  
Review of Eleventh Five Year Plan, Objectives and Monitorable targets of 12<sup>th</sup> Plan  
  
Inclusive Growth, Sustainable Growth,
  
5. Poverty Alleviation and Development Programmes  
  
Employment Generation schemes, Poverty Alleviation schemes  
  
Area development programmes, schemes for vulnerable sections of society,
  
6. Laws for Vulnerable Groups  
  
Human rights, Civil Rights, Law relating to SC, ST, Bonded Labour, Child labour,  
  
Unorganized labour,





7 Rights to People

Right to Education, Food Security, Right to Information, Rights to Forest dwellers,

8 Legal Aid

Legal Aid Concept; evolution, Existing system of legal aid in India;

NALSA, SALSA, Lok Adalats, PIL,

Role of institutions of legal education in legal aid services.

**Course Outcome**

It integrates the general understanding of economics with the concepts of poverty and development, economics planning, development programme, and law protecting the interest of vulnerable groups, and providing legal aid to the poor.



**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER -VI**

**LABOUR LAWS**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

The following Acts are prescribed for study

1. Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
2. Trade Union Act, 1926
3. C.G. Industrial Relation Act
4. Minimum Wages Act, 1948
5. Fatal Accident Act, 1855

Leading Cases :

- (1) Pottery Mazdoor Panchayat V/s. The Perfect Pottery Co. Ltd. S. Others. AIR 1979 SC 1356.
- (2) Sarguja Raigarh Moter Karmchari Sangh V/s. Managing Director Sarguja Raigarh Roadways Pvt. Ltd & others. 1968 JLJ 942. (M.P.L.J. 1968, P. 470).

Books Recommended:

- (1) Shrivastava K.D., Commentaries on Minimum Wages Act 1948 ('95), Eastern, Lucknow.
- (2) R.C. Saxena. Labour Problems & Social Welfare
- (3) V.V. Giri, Labour Problems in Indian Industries. 1972
- (4) O.P. Malhotra The Law of Industrial Dispute.
- (5) C.G. Industrial Relation Act.
- (6) S.C. Shrivastava, Social Security & Labour Laws, 1985.

**Course Outcome**

It enable to understand the law relating to Industrial dispute, trade union, Minimum wages, Fatal Accidents, inter-alia.



B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER -VI

**CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

A. Civil Procedure Code 1908 with Special reference of the following -

1. Introduction:

**Concepts.**

Decree - holder, judgment - debtor, Mesne profits, Plaintiff,

Written statement, Affidavit, Judgment, Decree, Order,

Execution, Restitution,

Distinction between decree and judgment and between decree and order.

2. Jurisdiction:

Kinds - Hierarchy of courts, Suit of civil nature - scope and limits.

Resubjudice and Resjudicata. Foreign judgment - enforcement.

Place of suing

Institution of suit- Parties to suit: Joinder, mis-joinder or non-joinder of parties-representative suit.

Frame of suit: Cause of action.

Alternative disputes resolution (ADR). Summons. Transfer of suits.

3. Pleadings:

Rules of pleading, signing and verification. Alternative pleadings.

Construction of pleading, Plaintiff: particulars. Admission, return and rejection. Settlement of Issues.

Written statement/particulars, rules of evidence. Set off and counter claim : Distinction, Discovery, inspection and production of documents. Interrogatories. Privileged documents. Affidavits.

4. Appearance, examination and trial :

Appearance: Ex-parte procedure. Summary and attendance of witnesses. Trial. Adjournments. Interim

orders: commission arrest or attachment before judgment, injunction and appointment of receiver,

Interests and costs, Judgment & Decrees.

5. Execution:



The concept, General principles. Power for execution of decrees, Procedure for execution (ss. 52-54). Enforcement, arrest and detention (ss. 55-59). Attachment (ss. 60-64). Sale (ss. 65-97). Delivery of property, Stay of execution.

6. Suits in particular cases:

By or against government (ss. 79-82). By aliens and by or against foreign rulers or ambassadors (ss.83-87A). Public nuisance (ss. 91- 93). Suits by or against firm. Suits in forma pauperis. Mortgages. Interpleader suits. Suits relating to public charities.

7. Appeals :

Appeals from original decree, Appeals from appellate decree, Appeals from orders, General provisions relating to appeal, Appeal to the Supreme Court.

8. Review, Reference and revision, Temporary injunction.

9. Miscellaneous:

Transfer of cases, Restitution, Caveat, Inherent powers of courts.

B - Law of Limitation:

Indian Limitation Act 1963 (Section 1 to 24 only).

Books Recommended:

1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure (1999), Universal, Delhi.
2. C.K. Thacker, Code of Civil Procedure (2000), Universal, Delhi.
3. M.R. Mallick (ed.), B.B.Mitra on Limitation Act (1998), Eastern, Lucknow.
4. P.K. Majumdar and R.P. Kataria, Commentary on the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908(1998), Universal, Delhi.
5. A.N. Saha, The Code of Civil Procedure (2000), Universal, Delhi.
6. Sarkar's Law of Civil Procedure, Vols.(2000), Universal, Delhi.
7. Universal's Code of Civil Procedure(2000).

Leading Cases:

1. Pir Gouda Hangouda Patil Vs. Kalgauda Sidha Gound and others. AIR -1957. S.C. 363.
2. Tek Bahadur Bhujil Vs. Devi Singh & Others. AIR 1966. S.C.292,
3. Kiran Singh & Others Vs. Chaman Paswan & Others. AIR 1954 S.C. 340.
4. M.P. Shrivastava Vs. Beena . AIR 1967 S.C. 1193.

**Course Outcome**

This enables students to know the detailed procedure for redressal of civil rights.



**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER -VII**

**PROPERTY LAW**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

**1. General principal of transfer of property (Section 1 to 53 A)**

**2. Specific transfers. (Section 54 to 137 )**

**(a) Sales**

**(b) Mortgages.**

**Charges**

**Lease**

**3. Exchange**

**Gifts**

**Actionable claims**

Indian Easement Act. 1882.

- (a) Nature, Characteristics and extinction..
- (b) Creation of Easement.
- (c) Kinds of Easement.
- (d) Licenses.

4. Jurisprudential Controls of Property:

- (a) Concept and meaning of property – new property – governmental largesse.
- (b) Kinds of property – movable and immovable property- tangible and intangible property - intellectual property- copy right – patents and designs – trademarks.
- (c) The concept of common property resources.
- (d) Possession and ownership as man – property relationship – finder of
- (e) lost goods .

Books Recommended :

- 1. Transfer of Property Act. by Mitra.
- 2. Transfer of Property Act. by Mulla.
- 3. Law of Easement by T.S. Dessai.



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Leading Cases:

1. Nain Sukh Das Steonarayan Vs. Goverdhan Das. AIR 1948. Nag.110
2. Associated Hotel of India Vs. R.N. Kapoor. AIR 1959. S.C.1262.
3. Jama Masjid Vs. Roiamaniandra Devish other. AIR 1962. S.C.847.
4. Murarilal Vs. Deokaran. AIR 1965 S.C. 225.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	This paper enables the students to know the concept of property and its different kinds, and law relating to different modes of transfer of immovable property.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER -VII**

**BANKING LAW**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

**Banking System in India**

- a. Kinds of banks and their functions
- b. Banking Regulation Laws
  - i Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
  - ii Banking Regulation Act, 1949
- c. Relationship between banker and customer
  - Legal Character
  - Contract between banker & customer
  - Banks duty to customers
  - The Banking Ombudsman Scheme, 1995
  - Liability under Consumer Protection Act, 1986

**Lending, Securities and Recovery by Banks**

- a. Principles of Lending
- b. Position of Weaker Sections
- c. Nature of Securities and Risks Involved
- d. Recovery of debts with and without intervention of courts / tribunal:
  - i Recovery of Debts due to Banks and Financial Institutions Act, 1993
  - ii Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interests Act, 2002.

**Banking Frauds**

- a. Nature of Banking Frauds
- b. Legal Regime to Control Banking Frauds
- c. Recent Trends in Banking: Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Cards, Credit Cards

**Negotiable Instruments Act**

**Recent Trends of Banking System in India.**

- a. New technology
- b. Information technology
- c. Automation and legal aspects
- d. Automatic teller machine and use of internet
- e. Smart card
- f. Use of expert system
- g. Credit cards





Text books:

1. Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act – Sharma and Nainta
2. Banking System, Frauds and Legal Control – R.P. Namita

References:

Banking Law & Practice in India – M.L. Tannan

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It enables to understand the institution of Banking and law regulating the banking system in India, then to know recent trends in Banking system in India.
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B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER -VII

**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES AND PRINCIPLES OF LEGISLATION**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

1. Interpretation of Statutes:

Meaning of the term statutes, Commencement, operation and repeal of statutes, Purpose of interpretation of statutes.

2. Aids of Interpretation:

Internal aids : Title Preamble, Headings and marginal notes, Sections and sub-sections, Punctuation marks, Illustrations, Exceptions, Provisos and saving clauses, Schedules, Non-obstante clause.

External aids : Dictionaries, Translations, Travaux preparatoires, Statutes in pari materia, Contemporanea expositio, Debates, inquiry commission reports, and Law Commission reports.

3. Rules of Statutory Interpretation:

Primary rules-Literal rule, Golden rule, Mischief rule (rule in the Heydon's case), Rule of harmonious construction, Secondary rules, Noscitur a sociis, Ejusdem generis, Reddendo singula singulis.

4. Presumptions in statutory interpretation.

Statutes are valid, Presumption as to jurisdiction, Presumption against what is inconvenient or absurd, Presumption against intending injustice, Presumption against impairing obligations or permitting from ones own wrong, Prospective operation of statutes.

5. Maxims of Statutory Interpretation:

Delegatus non potest delegate., Expressio unius exclusio alterius, Generalia specialibus non derogant, In pari delicto potior est conditione possidentis, Utresvaletpotiorquam pareat, Expressum tacit cessare taciturn, Jure Nature sunt immutabilia.

6. Interpretation with reference to the subject matter and purpose:

Restrictive and beneficial construction. Welfare legislation. Interpretation of Directory and mandatory provisions, Interpretation of enabling statutes.

7. Principles of Constitutional Interpretation:

Harmonious Construction, Doctrine of pith and substance.

Colorable legislation, Ancillary powers, Residuary power, Doctrine of repugnancy, Doctrine of eclipse, Doctrine of severability, Doctrine of Prospective Overruling



8. Principles of Legislation-

- (a) Law-making-the legislature, executive and the judiciary.
- (b) Principal of utility
- (c) Bentham `s Theory of Legislation.
- (d) Relevance of john Rawls and Robert Nozick – individual interest to community interest
- (e) Operation of these principles upon legislation.
- (f) Distinction between morals and legislation.

Books Recommended.

1. G P.Singh .Principles of Statutory Interpretation (7th Edition)1999, Wadhwa. Nagpur,
2. P. St. Langan (ed.) Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes (1976), N.M.Tripathi, Bombay.
3. K. Shanmukham, N.S. Bindra's Interpretation of Statutes (1997), The Law Book Co, Allahabad.
4. V. Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes (1984), Eastern Lucknow.
5. M.P. Jain Constitutional Law of India (1994) .Wadhwa &Co.
6. M.P. Singh, (ed) V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India (1994) Eastern Lucknow.
7. U.Baxi Introduction to justice K.K. Mathew's Democracy Equality and Freedom (1978), Eastern, Lucknow.
8. General Clauses Act. 1897.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	This enables to understandthe different techniques adopted by courts inconstruing statutes.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER -VII**

**INDUSTRIAL LAWS**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

The Following Acts are prescribed for Study -

- (1) Factories Act, 1948
- (2) Payment of wages Act, 1936
- (3) Employees' Compensation Act, 1923
- (4) The Child and Adolescent Labour (Prohibition & Regulation Act) 1986

Books Recommended -

- (1) R.C.Saxena Labour Problems & Social Welfare
- (2) S.C Shriwastava Social Security & labour laws 1985
- (3) Labour Laws & by Goswami

**Course Outcome**

It extends the knowledge of law regulating the factory, compensation to employee in case of injury, payment of wages, and prohibition of child and adolescence labour.



B.OM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER -VII

**PROFESSIONAL ETHICS & AND PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTANCY SYSTEM**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

(1) Professional Ethics.

(2) Accountancy for Lawyer's.

(3) Bar Bench Relation

The above Course will be taught in association with the practicing lawyers on the basis of the following materials.

- (A) Mr. Krishnamurthy Ayer's Book on Advocacy.
- (B) The Contempt law & practice.
- (C) The Bar Council Code of Ethics.
- (D) 50 Selected opinions of the disciplinary committee of Bar Council of India and 10 major Judgments of the Supreme Court on the subject The Bar bench relation & Accountancy for lawyers.

**Course Outcome**

It will help in understanding the professional behaviour, bench bar relationship, and is useful in developing ethics in the legal profession.



B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER -VII

**PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

Introduction

1. Sources of International Law.
2. Development of International Law.
3. Status of individual in International Law.
4. Recognition of states and its consequences
5. Terrorism and Intervention.
6. Asylum, Extradition, Blockade, Nationality, Neutrality, Treaties.
7. U.N.O and Its Organs.
8. Diplomatic Agents.
9. Health Care, U.N.I. C.E.F.
10. Law of Sea, Continental shelf, jurisdiction of Territorial waters, Sea piracy

Leading Cases:

1. Anglo Norwegian Fisheries Case 19511.C.J. Reb. 166.
2. Cable & Wireless Co. Ltd. Vs Haiteselassie. 54 AIR 629.

Books Recommended:

1. Public International Law by S.K. Kapoor.
2. International law of Human Rights (O.U. P.) by Sieghart Paul.
3. International Law & Fact finding in the field of human rights by Ramchandran. B.C.(Ed).

<b>Course Outcome</b>	Student will be able to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of development of public international law over time to current international situation, law relating to treaties, law of seas, Asylum, extradition, etc., UNO, and other international organization, inter-alia.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER - VIII**

**DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

**Course credits: 4**

This course will be taught through class instructions and simulation Exercises, preferably with assistance of practicing lawyer, retired judges, Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law, the course will include 15 exercise in drafting carrying a total 45 marks and 15 exercises in conveyancing carrying another 45 marks (3 marks for each exercise)

Note :

**1. Drafting:**

General principles of drafting and relevant substantive rules shall be taught

**2. Pleading :**

Civil, Plaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Execution Petition and Memorandum of Appeal and Revision. Petitions under Articles 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India, application against malicious prosecution

Criminal:

Complaints, Criminal Miscellaneous Petition, Bail application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

**3. Conveyancing:**

Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will.

The remaining 10 marks will be given in a viva-voice examination which will test the understanding of legal practice in relation to drafting, pleading and conveyancing.

Book Recommended :

1. Moghas Pleading
2. Moghas Conveyancing.

**Course Outcome**

The student would be able to analyse and apply general principles of drafting and conveyancing, and to use effective writing techniques to draft different types of legal documents such as deeds relating to sale, mortgage, licence, lease, assignment, etc.





B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER - VIII

**TAXATION LAWS**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

A. **Indian Income Tax Act, 1961 (as amended). The following chapter are prescribed :**

Chapters - I, II, III, IV, V and VI.

Chapter - VI (A) (Section 80 A to 80 G and 80 G to 80 Q only).

Chapters - XIII and XIV

Chapter - XV (Section 159 to 162,170,175 only).

Chapter - XVI.

Chapter - XVII (Section 220 only).

Chapter - XX (Section 246 to 269 only ).

Chapter - XXI.

Chapter - XXII (Sections 275 to 280 only).

Excluding quantum of Punishment.

B. **GST**

Leading Cases:

1. Commissioner of I.T. (W.B.)Vs. Anwar Ali. AIR 1970 S.C. 1782.
2. Gowli Budanna Vs. Commissioner I.T. (Mysore). AIR. 1966 S.C. 1523.
3. Kyalsa Sara Bhai Vs. Commissioner I.T. (Hyderabad). AIR. 1996. S.C. 1141.

Book Recommended:

Indian Income Tax Act. 1861 (As amended up to date).

<b>Course Outcome</b>	This enable student to have knowledge of principles of direct and indirect taxation.
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B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER - VIII

**LAW OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

**Information Technology Act 2000**

(As amended by Information Technology (Amend mend) Act 2008 (Act No. 10 of 2009)

The above act is prescribed for study with the following.

- A. Information Technology
- B. Cyber space
- C. Digital crimes, Computer crimes & Cyber crime
- D. Information Security
- E. Internet crime
- F. Emergency of Computer crimes
- G. Digital signature
- H. Computer crime cases in India

Books Recommended:

1. Information Technology Act 2000
2. Information Technology by Dr. Sushila madan (Taxmann)
3. Computer crimes and Computer Forensics by Dr.R.K.Tewari & P.K. Sastry.
4. Cyber Law Indian & International perspective's by Aparna Vishwanathan (Lexis Nexis)
5. A guide to Information Technology by Shakil Ahmed Syed & Rajiv Rahrey (Capital Law House )

<b>Course Outcome</b>	This enables to know, among other things, thelaw applicable in case of crime against the digitalworld.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER - VIII**

**LAND LAWS**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

- (1) Chhattisgarh Land Revenue Code 1959
- (2) The Chhattisgarh Rent Control Act, 2011
- (3) Indian Registration Act, 1908

Leading Cases -

- (1) Harprasad B. Horelal Vs Board of Revenue (1964) M.P.L.J. 370.
- (2) Nandoo Vs Babu and others (1965) M.P.L.J. 178.
- (3) ManMohan Lal Shukia Vs Board of Revenue (1964) M.P.L.J. 32.
- (4) Santosh Jayaswal and others Vs state of M.P and others J.LJ 1966 S.C.152.

Books Prescribed -

- (1) Chhattisgarh Land Revenue Code 1959
- (2) Indian Registration Act 1908
- (3) Chhattisgarh Land Revenue Code - H.K. Mishra & Ashutosh Dwivedi (India Publishing Co.)

<b>Course Outcome</b>	This enable student the knowledge of law applicable to land revenue and rent control in the state of Chhattisgarh alongwith the law relating to registration of land.
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B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER - VIII

**HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMANITARIAN LAW**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

1. Human Rights: nature, concept, origin and development
2. International Instruments
  - i. UN Charter
  - ii. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
  - iii. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966
  - iv. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966
  - v. International Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Racial Discrimination, 1966
  - vi. American Convention on Human Rights, 1969
  - vii. African Charter of Human Rights, and Peoples Rights, 1981
3. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993.
  1. National Human Rights /Commission, Power, Function, Procedure
  2. State Human Rights Commission
4. Humanization of Warfare.
  1. Amelioration of the wounded and sick
  2. Armed forces in the field
  3. Armed forces at sea
  4. The shipwrecked
  5. Protection and facilities
  6. Prisoners of war
  7. Civilians in times of War
  8. Cultural properties
5. Refugee Law
  - i. UN High Commission for Refugee
  - ii. Conventions relating to status of refugees
  - iii. rights of refugee, obligation of refugee
  - iv. durable solution of refugee problems
6. Humanitarian law: Implementation
  1. Red Cross - role
  2. National legislation



Leading Cases:

1. ManekaGandhi Vs. Union of India AIR 1978 S.C. 597.
2. Wikram Deo Singh Tomer Vs. State of Bihar. AIR 1988 S.C. 1782.

Books Recommended :

1. Human rights in State of Emergency in International Law (O.U.P.) by Orra Jaime.
2. Human Rights in India. (Amnesty International)
4. Law Relegating to Protection of Human Rights by Awasthi / Kataria (Orient)
5. Anti-personnel Landmines Friend or Foe?, International Committee of Red Cross, (1996).
6. M.K.Balachandran, Rose Varghese, Introduction to International Humanitarian Law, (1997).

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It enables the student to understand the concept, nature and origin of human rights, international and national instruments of protection of human rights, then humanitarian law regarding protection of refugees, and law of warfare.
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B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER - VIII

**EQUITY AND TRUST**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

Equity:

- Nature, History & Court of Equity
- Maxims of equity
- Equitable Rights
- Equitable Remedies
- Equitable doctrines

Trust:

- Introduction
- The concept of trust: distinction with agency and contract.
- Development of law: common law and equity.
- Trusts: classification.
- Trustee: Duties, Liabilities, Powers, Rights, Disabilities
- Beneficiary: Rights and Liabilities
- Discharge of Trustees.
- Constructive Trusts : the equitable and Fiduciary Relationship :
- Charitable and religious trusts Act 1920
- Public trust doctrine
- Fiduciary Relationship

Books Recommended:

- (1) R.E. Megarry and P.V. Baker: Snell's principles of Equity.
- (2) Ouer N.: Indian Trust Act (1997), Delhi Law House.
- (3) Rao C.R. : The Indian Trust Act and Allied laws.
- (4) S. Krishnamurthy Aiyar and Harbans La' Swin, Principles and Digest of Trusts (1998), University Book Agency, Allahabad.
- (5) Iyer, Indian Trust Act (1997)
- (6) Equity –Mortgages, Trust & Fiduciary Relationship –S.C.Tripathi

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It enables understanding of the law of equity with special emphasis on fiduciary obligations, trusts, equitable assignment of property and equitable remedies, inter alia.
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B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER -IX

**ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

Introduction

a. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR): Concept and Need

Techniques of ADR – I

- Arbitration: Domestic Arbitration, International Arbitration - National and International Practice
- Consultation
- Mediation
- Negotiation
- Good offices
- Consultation

Text books:

1. International Dispute Settlement – J.G. Merrill's
2. Legal Services Authority Act, 1987
3. The Arbitration and Conciliation Act 1996

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It familiarizes the students with different techniques of resolution of conflict, other than adjudication in courts, such as arbitration, conciliation, consultation, mediation, negotiation, etc.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER -IX**

**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

Introduction to IPR

Trade Mark

- The rationale of protection of trademarks as (a) an aspect of commercial and (b) of Consumer rights.
- Definition and concept of trademarks
- Registration
- The doctrine of honest Current User
- Protection of well-known marks
- Passing off and infringement
- Remedies.

Patents

The following Chapters are prescribed for Study in the light of Indian Patents Act 1970

- Concept of patent
- Patentable inventions
- Process of obtaining a patent : application, examination, opposition and sealing of patents : general introduction
- Procedure for filing patents.
- Grounds for opposition
- Rights and obligations of a patentee
- Duration of patents : law and policy considerations
- The notion of abuse of patent rights
- Compulsory licenses
- International Patents, Technology Transfer, Know-How and problems of self- reliance
- Infringement
- Remedies.

Copyright

The following Chapters are prescribed for Study in light the of Indian Copyright Act 1957

- Historical evolution of the law
- Meaning of copyright
- Works
- Ownership of copyright
- Assignment of copyright
- Author's special rights
- Neighboring Rights
- Infringement



- Fair use
- Piracy in internet
  - Aspects of copyright justice
  - Remedies

Books Recommended -

1. Cornish W.R., Intellectual Property, Patents, Trade Marks, Copy Rights and Allied Rights (1999), Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
2. Vikas Vashishth, Law and Practice of Intellectual Property (1999), Bharat Law House, Delhi.
3. P. Narayanan, Intellectual Property Law (1999), (ed) Eastern Law House, Calcutta.
4. Bibeck Debroy (ed.) Intellectual Property Rights (1998) Rajiv Gandhi Foundation, Delhi.
5. U.I.F. Anderfelt, International Patent Legislation and Developing Countries (1971).
6. W.R. Cornish, Intellectual Property(3rd ed.) (1996) Sweet and Maxwell
7. W.R. Mann, Transfer of Technology (1982)
8. Mata Din, Law of Passing off and Infringement Action of Trade Marks (1986).
9. P.S. Sangal and Kishore Singh, Indian Patent System and Paris Convention: Legal Perspectives(1987).
10. K. Thairani, Copyright : The Indian Experience (1987)
11. W.R. Cornish, Para and Materials on Intellectual Property (1999), Sweet & Maxwell
12. Indian Copyright Act 1957
13. Indian Designs Act 2000
14. Indian Trade Mark Act 1999
15. Indian Patents Act 1970

<b>Course Outcome</b>	This paper enables the students to know what is intellectual property, what are its justifications, and finally to know the law relating to copyright, patent, trademark.
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B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER -IX

**LAW RELATING TO RIGHT TO INFORMATION**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

The Right to Information Act 2005 in the light of following –

**h. Right to Information and obligations of public authorities.**

1. Right to information
2. Obligations of public authorities
3. Designation of public information officers
4. Request for obtaining information
5. Disposal of request
6. Exception from disclosure of information
7. Grounds for rejection to access in certain cases.

**i. The Central Information Commission**

1. Constitution of Central Information Commission
2. Term of office and condition of service
3. Removal of Chief Information Commissioner or Commissioner

**j. The State Information Commission**

1. Constitution of State Information Commission
2. Term of office and condition of service
3. Removal of Chief Information Commissioner or Commissioner

**k. Power and Functions of the Commission Appeal**

1. Power and Functions of Commission
2. Appeal
3. Penalties

**l. Right to Information (Regulation of fee and cost ) Rules 2005**

Books Recommended –

1. Law Relating to Right to Information Act by Mitra & R.P. Kataria (Orient )
2. Information Technology Act 2005

**Course Outcome**

Students will understand and analyze the important definitions, Public Authorities and their obligations to provide information, information which is exempted from disclosure, Constitution of information commissions and their powers and penalties.



**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER -IX**

**SEMINAR - I**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

STUDENTS HAVE TO OPT ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING AS SEMINAR PAPER:

1. BANKING AND INSURANCE LAW
2. TELECOMMUNICATION LAW
3. WOMEN AND LAW
4. CRIMINOLOGY
5. INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL LAW
6. ELECTION LAW
7. INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW
8. INDIRECT TAXES

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It enables students how to write a mini dissertation on some topics related anyhow to law.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER -IX**

**CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

**CRIMINOLOGY:-**

Unit – I: Introduction:

- 1.1 Concept of Crime Definition of Criminology
- 1.2 Cause of Crime, Causation of Crime
- 1.3 Nature, Importance Scope of Criminology
- 1.4 Perspectives and methods in Criminology
- 1.5 Dimensions of Crime in India

Unit – II: School of Criminology:

- 2.1 Pre-classical school
- 2.2 The classical School
- 2.3 Neo-Classical school
- 2.4 Positive School
- 2.5 Clinical School
- 2.6 Sociological School

Unit – III: Specific Crimes and Criminals:

**3.1 White collar Crime and Blue collar crime**

**3.2 Corruption**

**3.3 Female Criminal**

**3.4 Juvenile delinquent**

**3.5 Organized Crime**

**3.6 Sexual Crime**

**3.7 Cyber Crime**

**3.8 Domestic Violence**

3.9 Recidivist – Criminal Psychology

3.10 Habitual Offender

3.11 Alcoholism, Drug Addiction



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**PENOLOGY:**

**Unit – IV: Theories of Punishment:**

4.1 Concept of Punishment

4.2 Theories of Punishment

4.3 Penal Policy of in India

**Unit – V: Forms of Punishment and Judicial Sentencing:**

**5.1 Concept of Punishment**

**5.2 Forms of Punishment**

**5.3 Capital Punishment**

**5.4 Judicial Sentencing**

**5.5 Fine- Victims Compensation**

**Unit – VI: Prison System:**

6.1 History

**6.2 Classification of Prisoner**

**6.3 Administrative Organisation of Prisons**

**6.4 Open Prisons**

**6.5 Constitutional Imperatives and Prisons Reforms**

6.6 Violation Prison Code and Its Consequences

**Unit – VII: Probation and Parole:**

7.1 Concept and Definition of Probation, Parole

7.2 Origin of Probation System

**7.3 Probation of Offenders Act, 1958**

**7.4 Parole, Nature of Parole Authority for Granting Parole**

**7.5 Parole and Conditional Release**

7.6 Problems of the Released Offender

7.7 Attitude of the Community towards Release of Offenders

**VICTIMOLOGY:**

**Unit – VIII: Victimology**

8.1 Introduction : Nature and Scope:



8.2 Concept of Victimology

8.3 History and philosophy

8.4 Indian experience

8.5 Legal framework

8.6 Role of court

8.7 Role of NHRC

8.8 Victim and Criminal Justice, Emerging Trends and Policies.

Recommended Books:-

- 1) Edwon H. Sutherland – Criminology
- 2) Ahmad Siddique – Criminology and Penology,.
- 3) V. N. Rajan – Victimology in India.
- 4) Prof. N. V. Paranjape – Criminology and Penology, Central Law Agency, Allhabad.

Reference Books:-

- 1) Krishna Pal Malik – Penology-Sentencing process and treatment of offenders.
- 2) Rohinton Mehta – Crime and Penology
- 3) R. Taft, Donald – Criminology
- 4) S. Rao – Crime in our Society
- 5) J. M. Sethana – Society and Criminal
- 6) Mrs. Vasundhara A. Patil BVNLC, Sangli.
- 7) HLA Hart – Punishment and Responsibility.
- 8) S. Chabra – Quantum of Punishment in Criminal Law.
- 9) Herbert L. Packer – The Limits of Criminal Sanctions.
- 10) Iyer – Prospective in Criminology, Law and Social Change.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It enables students to understand the concept of crimes and reason for so doing, criminal behaviour, predictive factors for criminal behaviour, different thoughts on criminology and penology, prison system in India, nature and scope of victimology, inter alia.
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B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER -IX

**LAW AND AGRICULTURE**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

Unit 1 Constitutional Provisions

1.1 History of land right in C.G.

1.2 Factors leading to land reform in Chhattisgarh

1.3 Property as legal right

1.4 State ownership

1.5 Constitutional mandate of lands

Unit 2: The Chhattisgarh Land revenue Code 1959

2.1 Revenue Administration during British Rule

2.2 Different kinds of land rights

2.3 Settlement operation, realization of arrear land revenue

2.4 Mutation, partition, appeal

2.5 Matter exempted from preview of civil court

2.6 Protection of Backward Classes

Unit 3: Emerging Farmers and Breeders Rights in the Contemporary Era

Unit 4: THE PROTECTION OF PLANT VARIETIES AND FARMERS' RIGHTS ACT, 2001

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It enables students to understand the history of land right in the State of Chhattisgarh, law of the state relating to land revenue, the right of farmers and of breeder in connection to The Protection of Plant Varieties Farmer's Right Act, 2001, inter alia.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER - X**

**MEDIA LAW**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

**Module I - Media & Public Policy**

**I. Disseminating the facets of Media**

Understanding the concept of Media

History of Media Theories of Media

Evolution of Media

**II. History of Media Legislation**

Media Legislation - British experience

Media Legislation in U.S.

Media Legislation in Indian Context

**III. Media in the Constitutional Framework**

Freedom of Expression in Indian Constitution

Interpretation of Media freedom

Issues of Privacy

Right to Information

Case studies on Media and Free expression

**Module II - Media - Regulatory Framework**

**I. Legal Dimensions of Media**

Media & Criminal Law (Defamation / Obscenity/Sedition)

Media & Tort Law (Defamation & Negligence)

Media & Legislature – Privileges of the Legislature

Media & Judiciary – Contempt of Court

Media & Executive – Official Secrets Act



Media & Journalists – Working Journalists (Conditions of Service) Act & Press Council

Act

II. Self-Regulation & Other Issues

Media and Ethics

Self-Regulation Vs Legal regulation

Media & Human Rights

Issues relating to entry of Foreign Print Media

Module III - Convergence & New Media

I. Understanding Broadcast Sector

Evolution of Broadcast Sector

Airwaves and Government control

Open Skies policy

Licensing issues in Broadcast Sector

II. Legislative efforts on Broadcast sector

Prashar Bharti Act 1990

Broadcasting Bill

Cinematography Act 1952

Cable T.V. Networks (regulation) Act of 1995

III. Opening of Airwaves

Public policy issues on Airwaves

Community Radio Advocacy

Telegraph Act and Broadcast interface

IV. The New Media of Internet

Evolution of Internet as New Media

Regulating the Internet

IT Act of 2000 and media

Convergence Bill (to be enacted)

Regulatory commissions of new media

Indian Telegraph Act of 1885



Module IV - Media – Advertisement & Law

Concept of Advertisement

Advertisement & Ethics

Advertisement Act of 1954

Indecent Representation (prohibition) Act, 1986

The Drugs and Magic Remedies (objectionable) Advertisements Act of 1954

Issues of Consumer Protection

Competition Bill and impact on Advertisements

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It enables student, to have basic understanding of media and its significance, its kind and role in society, its freedom as constitutional requirement, issues relating to workings of media, and to know about the regulatory framework for working of different sorts of media in India, inter alia.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER -X**

**CYBER LAW**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

Unit I:

**Fundamentals of Cyber Space**

**Understanding Cyber Space**

Interface of Technology and Law Defining Cyber Laws

Unit II.

**Jurisdiction in Cyber Space**

Concept of Jurisdiction

**Internet Jurisdiction**

Indian Context of Jurisdiction

International position of Internet Jurisdiction Cases in Cyber Jurisdiction

Unit III.

E-commerce- Legal issues

**Legal Issues in Cyber Contracts**

Cyber Contract and IT Act 2000

The UNCITRAL Model law on Electronic Commerce

Unit IV

Intellectual Property Issues and Cyberspace – The Indian Perspective

Overview of Intellectual Property related Legislation in India

**Copyright law & Cyberspace**

**Trademark law & Cyberspace**

**Law relating to Semi conductor Layout & Design**

<b>Course Outcome</b>	Students would be able to understand the fundamentals of cyber space, its inter-interfaces with the IT Act, 2008, and with law of IPR law, conscience over legal issues on E- Commerce, Cyber space in international perspectives, Cyber securities, inter alia.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER -X**

**MOOT COURT EXERCISES AND INTERNSHIP**

**Marks: 100 [30+30+30+10]**

**Course credits: 4**

This Paper will have three components of 30 marks each and a viva voce for 10 marks.

(a) **Moot Court (30 marks)**

Every student will do at least three moot courts in a year with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problems. It will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submission and shall be in the form of the written test organized by the college. The duration of the test will be one and half hours (90 Minutes)

(b) **Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 marks) :**

Students will attend two trials. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance of different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks. (20 mark for diary and 10 Marks for written test.)

(c) **Interviewing techniques and Pre- Trail Preparation (30 Marks) :**

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate on the procedure for the filling of the suit/petition. This will be in the form of written test.

(d) The fourth component of this paper will be Viva Voce examination of all the above three aspects. This will carry 10 marks.

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It trains the students, taking practical approach, about the legal courses adopted in courts and tribunals. It helps students to have their Communication and research skill and the ability to analyse law and articulate arguments.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER -X**

**CONFLICT OF LAWS**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

With increasing interaction between individuals and institutions belonging to different legal systems, a system of international law evolves to regulate a private relationship which is based on principles common and comparable to different systems. Unified and standardized principles evolved in such transactions by courts and sometimes by legislation constitute the subject of this course. The constitution and rules of equity help shape the system to serve the situations involving conflict of laws. The subject is of increasing interest in modern times.

Part I General Details

1. Introductory Details-

- What is Pr. LL ? Its function, bases
- Development and history

- Unification Efforts

- Modern Theories

- Stages in a Conflict of Law's Case

- Choice of Law

- Choice of Jurisdiction

- Recognition and Enforcement of

- Foreign Judgments/Awards

2. Choice of Jurisdiction (First Stage)

- Meaning Bases of Jurisdiction, Limitations
- Kinds of Jurisdiction
- In personam
- Inrem
- Admiralty Action
- Stay of Proceedings/Actions
- Assumed Jurisdictions



### 3. Classification / Characterisation

- Necessity for classifications
- Various theories
- Leading case illustrative of theories

(Re Cohn Apt V. Apt, Shehnaz V. Rizwan, Ogden V. Odgen, De Nicols V. Curlier, Re Berehrold.

Re. Maldonade)

### 4.Choice of law - Lex Causes

(Two parts of this stage)

#### (i) Connecting Factor (First Part)

- Why Connecting factor

- Selection of lex Causes (applicable law)

#### (ii) Application of lex causes (Second Part)

Three meanings of I.C.

### 5. Renvoi- Partial Renvoi-Total, Foreign Court Theory

Critical Analysis of Renvoi

#### (iii) Leading Cases

Collier V. Rivaz. Re Duke of Willington.

Bremer V. Freeman, Re. Aske. Re Annesly.

Re Ross. Forege's Case

### 6. Limitations on application or exclusion on foreign law

Incidental Question and Time Factor

### 7.Concept of Domicile

General Principles

Elements of Domicile: Intention & Residence

Winavas V. Att. Gen, Ramsay V. Liverpool

Royal infirmary

Kinds of Domicile

Domicile of Origin

Domicile of Choice





### Domicile of Dependent

### Domicile of Corporation.

### 8. Status and Universality of Status

Part II - Family Law (Law of Persons)

#### 1. Marriage

Kinds - Monogamous Hyde V. Hyde Polygamous

Questions of formal and essential validity. All other relevant details- details regarding matrimonial jurisdiction in India and Marriage Laws

#### 2. Matrimonial Causes :-

In England and in India Divorce. Nullity Judicial separation and restitution of Conjugal rights. Choice of jurisdiction and choice of Law positions.

#### 3. Legitimacy - Legitimation and adoption, Legitimacy: what is legitimacy - Recognition of status of Legitimacy

-

What Law governs legitimacy- Legitimacy and succession

#### 4. Legitimation - How it is different from legitimacy.

Recognition of this Status - Different methods where by legitimation may take place, legitimation and succession.

#### 5. Adoption

Purpose of Adoption - Adoption at Common law and in Indian Law.

Recognition of Foreign Adoption

Adoption and succession.

Part III Law of Property:-

#### 1. Distinction between Movable and Immovables

Immovables-Let Situs rule- Mocabiquo Rule- exception

The transfer of tangible movables- theories

Lex domicile, lex situs, lex actus, proper law

Lex situs prefer Cammell v. Bewell

#### 2. Assignments of Intangible Movable

- Kinds of assignments

- Theories

-Normal and essential Validity Lex domicile, lex situs, lex actus, proper law



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### 3 Negotiable Instrument

- Negotiability
- What law governs Negotiable Instrument?

### 4. Succession -

#### Testate and Intestate

- Intestate succession - of movable
- General Rule- lex domicile governs in exceptional circumstances lex situs.
- Intestate succession to immovables- general rule lex situs governs
- Testate succession- wills-capacity-lex domicile in case of succession to immovables by will, generally lex situs governs

### 5. Formal Validity.

Lex domicile in case movable and lex situs in case of immovable.

### 6. Essential validity

Same as formal validity

#### Part-IV Law of Obligation

#### of Contracts-

- Validity of Contracts
- Capacity to contract
- Formal validity
- Essential Validity
- Proper Law of contract- Subjective and objective theory

#### Torts

- Various theories
- Lex fori ex loci, proper law etc.

philips v. Eyre, Boys v. Chaplin

### Part V - Recognition and Enforcement of foreign Judgements

#### Theories- Limitation

Book recommended

The Con of Law - R.H. Graveson



The Conflict of law - Morris J. C.

Indian Private Int. Law- S.S.Chavan

Parivate International Law - G. C. Cheshire

Paras Diwan - Indian Private International Law

Note : The Syllabus should be taught with necessary reference to Indian Law and Judicial decisions. Conflict of Laws within Indian Personal Laws with reference to

(1) Marriage

(2) Property

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It enables the students to know the law based on principles of communality and equity, which arise from private relationship among the citizen of different legal system.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER -X**

**PUBLIC INTEREST LAWYERING, LEGAL AID AND PARALEGAL SERVICES**

**Marks: 100 [70+30]**

**Course credits: 4**

This paper consists of two Parts A and B Each part will carry 40 marks and each part will be treated as separate head of passing. A student must obtain minimum required marks under each head under the prevailing rules. 20 marks are assigned to internal marks

**PART - A**

**1 Public Interest Litigation:**

a) Meaning and object

b) Locus standing

c) Merits and demerits of Public Interest Lawyering

d) Public Interest Litigation and Writ Jurisdiction

2 Social Revolution through P.I.L. with reference to the following Cases

i) Shivaji Nilangekar V/s Mahesh Goasvi , A.I.R. 1987, AC, SC 294

ii) R.S. nayak V/s A. R. Antulay, A.I.R. 1984, SC 684

iii) Sub Committee of Judicial Accountability V/s Union of India (Justice V. Ramswami, A.I.R. 1992, SC 320)

iv) Anil yadav V/s State of Bihar, A.I.R. 1982, SC 1008

v) Bandhua Mukti Morcha V/s Union of India, A.I.R. 1984, SC 802

vi) People Union for Democratic Rights V/s Union of India, .I.R. 1982, SC 1502

vii) Indian Council for Enviro – Legal Action V/s Union of India, A.I.R. 1999, SC 1502

viii) Gourav Jain V/s Union of India, A.I.R. 1997, SC 3021

ix) Paramanand Katara V/s Union of India, A.I.R. 1990, SC 2039

x) D.K. Basu V/s State of West Bengal, A.I.R. 1997, SC 610

xi) Vishakha V/s State of Rajasthan, A.I.R. 1997, SC 3011

**3 Legal – Aid and Lok Adalat**

a) Meaning, object and importance



b) Constitutional provisions

c) The Legal Services Authorities Act of 1987

d) Legal – Aid and Legal Profession

PART B: project report 40 marks

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It makes understand the students about the emergence of Public Interest Litigations, and the social revolutions come out from such litigations, along with the sense of Legal Aid and LokAdalat.
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**B.COM.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**SEMESTER -X**

**SEMINAR - II**

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

STUDENTS HAVE TO OPT ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING AS SEMINAR PAPER:

1. International Refugee Law
2. Socio Economic Offences
3. International Economic Law
4. Law of International Organizations
5. Private International Law
6. Health Care Law
7. Security Law
8. Forensic Sciences
9. Comparative Laws
10. Socio-Legal Dimensions of Gender
11. Law, Poverty and Development

<b>Course Outcome</b>	It develops among students writing skill and inculcate in them a sense of legal research.
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