



Curriculum for  
**Two–Year M.Ed. Programme**

Academic Session 2021–23

Department of Education  
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya  
(A Central university)

Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh

**Objectives of M.Ed. Programme:**

The Master of Education Programme is a professional course that prepares teachers educators for understanding the discipline of Education and acquiring specialised expertise to participate in the processes of teacher education as well as in that of school education from elementary to senior secondary level and developing research capacities. The objectives of M.Ed. programme are to provide a conducive learning environment to the prospective teacher educators for–

- Developing an understanding about the school education system in philosophical, social, cultural, political, economical and historical perspectives
- Developing an understanding of curriculum, policy, evaluation, innovations in the context of overall education process referring to individual differences and learning process.
- Developing an understanding of teacher education in the context of its changing focus and contemporary methods, media and assessment.
- To develop basic competence in required skills for preparing curriculum materials, delivering effective instruction for prospective teachers, identifying and utilising resource materials, conducting research in the field of education, and using ICT for various purposes of education.
- Developing the self–concept and self-esteem of the prospective teacher educators and empower them with some necessary skills so as to enhance their professional capacity for a balanced professional life.
- Developing capacity of research, knowledge construction and sharing through effective media.

**Duration of M.Ed. Programme:**

The M.Ed. programme is a two–year (four semesters) full time Professional programme. The attendance of the students in the Department of Education during all the semesters shall be minimum 80% for all course work and practicum and 90% for school internship (as per NCTE Regulation, 2014)

**Curriculum Framework:**

The details of the curriculum framework along with the aims of the course, course outlines, modes of learning engagement as well as modes of assessment for each course are presented hereunder.

The M.Ed. curriculum shall comprise of three groups of courses as depicted below:

- Group I–** Perspectives : *Courses in Group I shall enhance the conceptual understanding of the discipline of education in the philosophical, sociological, historical, political and Tool Courses context. They will also deepen the understanding of the psychological foundation of education, and shall aim at enhancing capacity of curriculum construction and conducting research as well as understanding the requirements of teacher education.*
- Group II –** Specialization : *Courses in Group II shall enable the prospective teacher educators to have specialized understanding of elementary education or secondary education to be able to set achievable goals, developing competencies to envision and design curriculum, pedagogy and assessment, inclusive strategies, Guidance and counselling services, using educational technology for improving learning and education as a whole.*
- Group III –** Professional : *The Group III provides the prospective teacher educators a context of hands on experience to practice their professional skills in effective communication, expository and academic writing and conducting educational research. It shall also provide a context of getting a holistic understanding of various complexities in the process of teacher education.*

**DISTRIBUTION OF CURRICULUM AND SCHEME OF EXAMINATION FOR FOUR SEMESTERS**

<b>SEMESTER – I</b>							
<b>AREA/GROUPS</b>	<b>PAPER/COURSE</b>	<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>CREDITS</b>	<b>MAX MARKS</b>	<b>INTERNAL</b>	<b>EXTERNAL</b>	<b>MIN. PASS MARKS</b>
<b>Group I : Perspectives</b>	Introduction to Education Studies	P11	4	100	30	70	50
	Psychology of development and learning	P12	4	100	30	70	50
	Curriculum Studies	P13	4	100	30	70	50
<b>Group I: Tools</b>	Introduction to Research Methodology	T11	4	100	30	70	50
<b>Group II: Specialization</b>	Any one– (i) Elementary level of school Education  (ii) <b>Secondary level of school Education</b>	S11	4	100	30	70	50
<b>Group III: Professional Enrichment &amp; Field Engagement</b>	Self-Development	F11	1	25	25		13
	Communication skills and expository writing	F12	1	25	25		13
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>22</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>276</b>
<b>SEMESTER – II</b>							
<b>AREA/GROUPS</b>	<b>PAPER/COURSE</b>	<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>CREDITS</b>	<b>MAX MARKS</b>	<b>INTERNAL</b>	<b>EXTERNAL</b>	<b>MIN. PASS MARKS</b>
<b>Group I : Perspectives</b>	Philosophical Perspectives of Education	P23	4	100	30	70	50
	Pre-service and in-service teacher education	P24	4	100	30	70	50
<b>Group I: Tools</b>	Advanced Research Methodology	T22	4	100	30	70	50
<b>Group II: Specialization</b>	Any one:– (i) Primary Education: Curriculum Issues  (ii) <b>Secondary Education: Curriculum Issues</b>	S22	4	100	30	70	50
<b>Group III: Professional Enrichment &amp; Field Engagement</b>	Dissertation: Area of Study, Literature Review & Rationale Presentation	F23	2	50	50		25
	Internship in Teacher Education Institute	F24	4	100	100		50
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>22</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>275</b>

SEMESTER – III							
AREA/GROUPS	PAPER/COURSE	COURSE CODE	CREDITS	MAX MARKS	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	MIN. PASS MARKS
<b>Group I : Perspectives</b>	Sociological Perspectives of Education	P35	4	100	30	70	50
	Perspectives, research and issues in teacher education	P36	4	100	30	70	50
<b>Group I: Tools</b>	Information and Communication Technology	T33	2	50	50		25
<b>Group II: Specialization</b>	<b>Secondary education:</b> Understanding Educational Technology	S331	4	100	30	70	50
	Introduction to inclusive education	S332					
	Understanding Guidance & Counseling	S333					
<b>Group III: Professional Enrichment &amp; Field Engagement</b>	Academic writing	F35	2	50	50		25
	Research related techniques	F36	2	50	50		25
	Dissertation: Proposal	F37	2	50	50		25
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>250</b>
SEMESTER – IV							
AREA/GROUPS	PAPER/COURSE	COURSE CODE	CREDITS	MAX MARKS	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	MIN. PASS MARKS
<b>Group I : Perspectives</b>	History & Political Economy in Education	P48	4	100	30	70	50
<b>Group II: Specialization</b>	<b>Secondary education:</b> Educational Technology and teaching learning process	S441	4	100	30	70	50
	Understanding disabilities	S442					
	Guidance In Educational Institutes	S443					
	<b>Secondary education:</b> Open & Technology Supported Education	S451	4	100	30	70	50
	Developing Inclusive learning Environment	S452					
	Understanding the Counselling Service	S453					
<b>Group III: Professional Enrichment &amp; Field Engagement</b>	<b>Dissertation:</b> Data Collection, Analysis & Report Writing	F48	4	100	100		50
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>16</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>TOTAL CREDITS FOR TWO YEARS</b>			<b>80</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1050</b>	<b>1000</b>

**Flexibility Elements in the curriculum:**

As alternatives to some of the courses offered as above, 2 credits may be flexibly allowed to be earned from the MOOC programs approved by the UGC as available in the appropriate semester of program duration. The availability of buckets of courses shall be announced at the beginning of semester. The credits will be reflected in the final progress report of the candidates. The total credit required for the programme will not be disturbed.

**Value Added Courses:**

Students may earn at least 2 credits from a bucket of courses offered by the ONLINE courses/MOOCs approved by UGC within the total duration of the programme which shall be reflected at the final progress report of the candidates. The availability of the courses will be announced at the beginning of each semester so that the students may take courses as per their choice in whichever semester as suitable to them. The credit of the value added course taken by the students shall be extra to the requirement of the total minimum credits for the particular programme.

**Weightage of Evaluation:**

Weightage for Internal and External evaluation for every component in Group I to Group III will be as stated below:

<b>Group</b>		<b>Internal</b>	<b>External</b>
Group I	–Perspective and tool Courses	30%	70%
Group II	–Specialization Courses	30%	70%
Group III	–Professional Enrichment and Field Engagement Courses	100%	

**Internal Evaluation Scheme:**

Dissertation in Semester-IV comprise of 30 marks internal+50 marks external to be evaluated separately and viva voce of 20 marks to be evaluated by the board comprising of external and internal examiners.

\*Internal and external examination schemes will be decided by the University which is subjected to change from time to time.

**List of Teacher Educators**

- 1- Dr. C.S.Vazalwar
- 2- Dr. Sujeet Kumar Mishra
- 3- Dr. Sambit Kumar Padhi
- 4- Dr. Vindeshwari Pawar
- 5- Dr. Sunil Kumar Sain
- 6- Dr.Sonia Sthapak
- 7- Dr.Sudhir Sudam Kawre
- 8- Dr. Payel Banerjee
- 9- Dr. Mukesh Kumar Chandrakar
- 10- Dr. Ajay Samir Kujur
- 11- Dr. Rajeshwari Garg
- 12- Mrs Shraddha Singh
- 13- Mr.Basant Kumar
- 14- Dr.Jyoti Verma
- 15- Dr. Dharendra Kumar Singhh

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**COURSE P 11 : INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION STUDIES**

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**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

**The M.Ed. First Semester Students will be able to**

- CO1-** Analyze the theoretical perspective & interdisciplinary nature of discipline
- CO2-** Attribute the educational thoughts of educationists
- CO 3-** Differentiate the various sources and issues of knowledge
- CO4-** Critique the social and cultural context of education

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**UNIT – I: EDUCATION AS A DISCIPLINE: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVE & INTERDISCIPLINARY NATURE**

- Education as a Discipline influenced by social, cultural, political, economic and technological factors
- Prioritizing the aims of Indian Education in the context of a democratic, secular, egalitarian and humane society
- Interdisciplinary nature of education: its relationship with disciplines/subjects such as philosophy, psychology, sociology, management, economics, anthropology etc

**UNIT–II: UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION THROUGH READINGS AND ANALYSIS (EDUCATIONAL THOUGHTS OF SOME EDUCATIONISTS)**

- Understanding education by analysis and synthesis of educational thought of the educators like, Dr B. R. Ambedkar (Writing & Speeches on Education), Swami Vivekananda, and J. Krishnamurti (On Education)

**UNIT - III: INTER LINKAGE OF KNOWLEDGE WITH VARIOUS SOURCES AND ISSUES:**

**Linkage of:**

- Content knowledge with Pedagogy knowledge;
- School knowledge with community knowledge;
- Experiential Knowledge with empirical knowledge;
- Theoretical Knowledge and practical knowledge;
- Universal Knowledge and contextual knowledge;

**UNIT – IV: SOCIAL AND CULTURAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION**

- Cultural functions of Education- diffusion, acculturation; Cultural lag; Cultural conflict
- Educational challenges of a multicultural and a multilingual classrooms in Indian society
- Interrelationship between education and sustainable development
- Equality in Educational opportunity- critical analysis

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:**

- Seminar presentation on selected themes individually and collectively leading to discussion
- Library readings on selected theme/original texts followed by group discussion;
- Study of documents and references and reflective interaction with the peer group.

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**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:**

- Prepare a report on transforming society by the contribution of prescribed educational thinker (any one thinker).

- Prepare a profile of Mahatma Jyotiba Phule/Guru Ghasidas/ Dhondo Keshav Karve etc with their contribution in the society.
- Critical analysis of linkage between school knowledge with community.
- Critical analysis of multicultural classroom and preparing a critical report on it
- Analysing the provision of Indian constitution to provide equal educational opportunities

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**Suggested reading/Learning Reference:**

**WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.**

**You-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathshala- As per topic/points**

**Books:**

1. Archambault, R.D. Philosophical analysis and Education (1965) Routledge and Kegan Paul, London,s
2. Badheka, G. (2006) Divaswapna, , National Book Trust of India, New Delhi
3. Bowen, J and Hobson, P.R (1974) Theories of Education, John Wiley and sons, Australia Pvt. Ltd., London.
4. Broudy, H.S. (1977) Types of knowledge and purpose of education. In R.C. Anderson, R.J., Spiro and W.E. Montanaque (eds) schooling and acquisition of knowledge (PP.Hillside, NJ; Erlbaum)
5. David T. Hansen,(ed)(2006). John Dewey and Our Educational Prospect: A critical Engagement with Dewey's Democracy and Education , State University of New York Press
6. Deaden. R.F (1984): Primary Education. Routledge K Kegan& Paul
7. Dewey, J (1963) Democracy and Education, Macmillan, New York.
8. Dewey, J. (1956) The school and Society, University of Chicago Press.
9. DrBabasahebAmbedkar Source Material Publication Committee, Government of Maharashtra (2005), DrBabasahebAmbedkar Writings and Speeches, Vol.2
10. Education and National Development (1964-66), MHRD, New Delhi
11. Freire, P (1970) Cultural action for freedom, Penguin education Special, Ringwood, Victoria, Australia.
12. Freire, Paulo (1993): Pedagogy of the oppressed, new revised edition, Penguin books.
13. Hospers, John: An introduction to Philosophical analysis
14. Illich, Ivan : Deschooling society
15. Krishnamurti , J. (2006) On Education, Krishnamurti Foundation of India, Chennai
16. Krishna Kumar, Social Character of Learning,
17. Krishna Kumar, What is Worth Teaching?, Orient Blackswan
18. Kuroyanagi, T. ( ) Toto-chan – The Little Girl at the Window, translated by Dorothy Briton, National Book Trust of India, New Delhi
19. NPE (1986) National Policy on Education, MHRD, New Delhi
20. NPE (1986) Report of the Committee for Review of National Policy on Education 1986,(AcharyaRamamurti Report MHRD, New Delhi
21. Peters, R.S (ed), (1975): The Philosophy of Education, Oxford University Press, and London.
22. Peters, R.S.(ed), (1975). Concept of Education. Oxford University Press, London.
23. Peters, R.S.(ed), (1975). Ethics and Education. Oxford University Press, London.
24. SanatKaul, Higher Education in India: Seizing the Opportunity, 2006, [www.icrier.org](http://www.icrier.org)
25. Scheffler, Israel (1973): Reason and Teaching, International Library of the Philosophy of Education, Routledge&Kegan Paul Ltd
26. Silver, Harold, (1983) 'Education as history' British library , Methuen London LA 631.7 S4 E2
27. Swami Vivekananda, Shiksha
28. University News, vol 53, No. 14. April 06-12, 2015
29. University News, vol 53, No. 15. April 13-19, 2015



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**COURSE P12: PSYCHOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT AND LEARNING**

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**COURSEOUTCOME**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk**

**The M.Ed. First Semester Students will be able to:**

- CO 1. Reflect on various issues and concerns of psychology in the context of education
  - CO 2. Visualise multiple dimensions and stages of learner's development and their implications on learning
  - CO 3. Recognise various characteristics the learner at different dimensions
  - CO 4. Reflect on the dimensions along which learners learn.
  - CO 5. Critically analyse the process of learning from the point of view of cognitive and constructivist perspectives and delineate the implications
  - CO 6. Relate the process of learning with various psychological perspectives and theories and also identify the factors influencing the learning process.
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**UNIT- I :INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGICAL BASIS OF EDUCATION**

- Psychology as scientific study, psychological concerns and learner-(mind, consciousness, behaviour, and experience)
- Major schools of psychology in the context of learner and learning-Structuralism, behaviorism, Gestalt, Psycho-analytic, Humanistic and Cognitive perspectives.

**UNIT-II :UNDERSTANDING THE LEARNERS AND THEIR DEVELOPMENT**

- Development – Concept, stages, dimensions.
- Factors influencing development – genetic & environmental (in brief).
- Theories of development and their implications in understanding learner and learning:
  - Piaget's Cognitive development
  - Erikson's psycho-social development
  - Kohlberg's moral development
  - Chomsky's Language development (major concerns)

**UNIT-III :UNDERSTANDING THE PROCESS OF LEARNING**

- Cognition and learning
- Cognitive process: perception, attention, memory, development of concepts, logical reasoning.
- Learning as construction of knowledge; meta cognition, socio-cultural mediation, cognitive negotiability, understanding constructivist nature of knowing, doing and practicing in classroom/field.
- Motivation in learning: intrinsic and extrinsic motivation, humanistic approach of motivation.

**UNIT-IV :THEORIES OF LEARNING**

- Gestalt theory: principles of perception, insight, \* Educational implication
  - Tolman theory: learning Vs performance, latent learning, place Vs response learning, kinds of learning, Educational implication
  - Gagne's theory: the outcomes of learning, hierarchical structure of learning, \*Educational implication.
  - Bandura's theory: reciprocal determinism, observational learning, changing concepts of reinforcement\*Educational implication.
  - Dollard & Miller's theory: Habits; Cues, Secondary Rewards, Learning dilemma, Language & Reasoning in relation to social context of learning; \*Educational implication
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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture, discussion, power point presentations.

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**PRACTICUM:**

- Contributions of eminent psychologists towards learning.
- Effects of socio-cultural mediation on learning.
- Preparation of profile of a learner on the basis of Erickson's psycho-social development.
- Illustration of different stages/ hierarchies of learning as suggested by Gagne.
- \*Educational implications of different learning theories.

• **Suggested reading/Learning Reference**

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

You-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathshala- As per topic/points

Books:

- Delamater, John. (2003). *Handbook of Social psychology*. Springer. Higgins, E.T. and Kruglanski, A.W. (1996). *Social Psychology: Handbook of Basic Principles*. Oxford Press, New York.
- Piaget, J. (1999). *Judgment and reasoning in the child*. London: Routledge.
- Piaget, J. and Inhelden, B. (1969). *Psychology of the child*, New York: Basic Books.
- Atkinson, Richard C., et.al (1983). *Introduction to Psychology*, Harcourt Brace Jorandovich Inc., New York.
- Bandura.A (1977). *Social Learning Theory*. Cliff.N.J; Prentice Hall.
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- Chrisopher, J.C. (1994). *The Influence of early Experience on Human Personality Development*. New Ideas In Psychology
- . Bourne, L.E. (1985). *Psychology: Its Principles and Meaning*. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York.
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- Christian, Jyoti (1984). *Classroom Group Dynamics*. Meerut: Anu Books.
- Cole, R. (1997). *The Moral Intelligence of the Children*. London: Bloomsbury.
- Cruickshank, W.M. (1980). *Psychology of Exceptional Children and Youth*. N.J. Prentice Hall.
- Dutt, Suresh (1997). *Society and Education*. Anmol Publications.
- Erickson, E.H. (1968). *Identity, Youth and Crisis*. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Klausmeier, Herbert J (1985). *Educational Psychology*. Harper and Row, Pub. New York.
- Kohlberg, L., & Gilligan, C. (1974). *The Adolescent as a Philosopher: The Discovery of the Self in a Post-Conventional World*.
- In H.V. Kraemer (ed) *Youth and Culture: A Human Development Approach*. Monterey, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Kohlberg, L., Levine, C., & Hwer, A. (1983). *Moral Stages: A Current Formulation and a Response to Critics*. New York: S. Karger.
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- Maslow, A.H. (1970). *Motivation and Personality* (2nd edition). New York: Harper & Row.
- Meyers, D.G. *Social Psychology*. Tata-Mcgraw Hill. VIII Edition.
- Miranda, E. (1990). *Teaching Schools and Society* (1st edition) Falmer Press.
- Owen, Steven V, Blount, S. Parker and Mascow, Hoenry (1978). *Educational Psychology: An Introduction*. Little Brown and Company.
- Sekav, S.V.K. (2005). *Education Society and Pedagogy*. Arise Publishers and Distributors. New Delhi.
- Smith, Ronald E, Sarason, I.G. and Sarason, Barbara, R (1982). *Psychology: The Frontiers of Behaviour*. Harper and Row Pub., New York. *Social Process in Learning Parents, Peers and Teachers Educational Psychology*. Anita Woufolk (2004).
- Srivastava, G.N.P. (1995). *Recent Trends in Educational Psychology*. Agra Psycho Research Cell, Agra, India. Srivastava, G.N.P. (1986) *Recent Approaches to Personality Study*. APRC, Agra. Wendy Conklin (2006). *Instructional Strategies for Diverse Learners- Practical Strategies for Successful Classrooms*. Shell Educational Publishing
- Ausubel D.P. and Robison F.G. : *School learning An introduction to Educational Psychology*
- New York Holt, Rinehart & Winston Inc 1969.

- Bernard H.W. : Psychology of learning & Teaching, New York Macgraw Hill B
- Gage and Berlinger : Educational Psychology, Boston Houghton Mifflins Company 1984.
- Hays J.R. : Cognitive Psychology, Thinking and Creating. Homewood Illinois. The Dorsey press 1978
- Joyce Bruce and well Marsha. Models of Teaching prentice Hall of India Ltd. 1985.
- Mangal S.K. : advanced Educational Psychology; New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India Pvt,Ltd;193
- Mouilly George J : Psychology of teaching bottonAllyn&Decan Inc.
- Wordsworth B.J. piaget's : Theory of cognitive and affective Development, New York, Longman incorporated, 1989.
- Bower G.H. and HilgardE.R. :*theories of Learning* New Delhi Prentice Hall india Pvt. Ltd.
- Michael Green : *Theories of Human Development* prentice Hall, englewood cliffs, New Jersy,1989
- Mangal, S.K. *ShikshaManovigyan, Printice Hall of India, New Delhi*
- Tripathy, L. K. *VyaktivakeSiddhanta,*
- Singh, A.K. *VyaktivakeManovigyan, Bharatiya Publication, Patna*
- Hansraj, P. *PragatiShikshaManovigyan,* New Delhi, Hindi Granth Academy
- Hall, C. C., Lindsey, G. & Campbell, J.B. (1997). Theories of personality (4th ed.). New York: Wiley
- Judd C.H. *Educational Psychology,* Guwahati, Nivedita DK Distributors, 5302
- Long Martyn *The Psychology of Education, RoulledgeFalner Publication, London, 5300*
- Mangal, S.K. *Advanced Educational Psuchology, Printice Hall of India, New Delhi*
- Nayak, A.K. &Rao,V.K. *Educational Psychology* APH, Publishing Cooperation, New Delhi 5302
- Sahoo F.M. *Psychology in Indian Context,* Agra, Bhargava Book House, 5302
- Woolfolk, Anita. *Educational Psychology,* Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd. Delhi, 5304

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**COURSE P13: CURRICULUM STUDIES**

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**COURSE OUTCOMES**

<b>MARKS: 100   CREDITS: 4   6 Hrs./wk</b>
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**The M.Ed. First Semester Students will be able to**

**CO1** Explain the nature of the curriculum.

**CO2-** Differentiate the Intended Learning Outcomes (ILOs) vs. Planned Learning Experiences( PLEs)

**CO3-** Interpret the foundations of curriculum construction in the given condition.

**CO4-** Differentiate various types of curriculum design.

**CO5-** Compare the technical and non-technical models of curriculum.

**CO6-**Plan a curriculum as per the given situation/subject.

**CO7-** Criticize the existing curriculum based on NEP 2020 recommendations.

**CO8-** Examine the factors that influence the curriculum design and development process.

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**UNIT-I: CONCEPT OF CURRICULUM AND CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT**

- The nature of Curriculum
- Curriculum Development: Meaning and its Components.
- Intended Learning Outcomes (ILOs) vs. Planned Learning Experiences( PLEs)
- Intended Learning Outcomes (ILOs) vs. Planned Learning Experiences( PLEs)
- Principles of Curriculum Planning
- Bases/Foundation of Curriculum: Philosophical, Sociological, Psychological, Subject Oriented

**UNIT-II: PRINCIPLES OF CURRICULUM: DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT**

- Curriculum Design: Components and Sources of Curriculum Design
- Types of Curriculum Design: Discipline Centered, Problem Centered and Learner Centered
- Curriculum Model: Technical-Scientific Model (Ralph Tyler and Hilda Taba) and Nontechnical-Nonscientific Model (Postmodernist, Post constructivist Perspective)
- Enacting Curriculum Development

**UNIT-III: CURRICULUM CHANGE**

- Curriculum Change; Meaning and Types and Stages of curriculum change.
- Factors affecting curriculum change: Social Factor, Cultural Factors, Political Factor, Pressure Group and Researcher
- Approaches to curriculum change
- Role of students, teachers and educational administrators in curriculum change and change/improvement
- Research in Curriculum for change: Scope and Types

**UNIT-IV: CURRICULUM EVALUATION**

- Curriculum Evaluation: Concept, Nature, Purpose
  - Phases and Process curriculum evaluation
  - Approaches to curriculum evaluation
  - Models of Curriculum Evaluation: Tyler's Model, Kirkpatrick's Model, Stakes' Model etc.
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**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM**

- Critical analysis of elementary/secondary/higher secondary school curriculum
  - Developing guidelines for writing school text-book, work-book, teachers' hand-book and laboratory manual
  - Evaluation of school text-books, workbooks, teachers' hand-book, and manuals
  - Situational Analysis of specific local needs in relation to Curriculum
  - Identification of learning experiences along with learning outcomes (Language, Mathematics, Science& Social Science) at the secondary level of education
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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture, group activities assignment, workshop and Presentatio

**Suggested readings/Learning References:**

- WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.
- you-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathshala- As per topic/points

**Books:**

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- Anderson & Vernon (1956). *Principles and Procedure of Curriculum Improvement*. New York: Ronald Press Company,
  - Chagla, M. C., (1962). *The Role of Education in the World of Today*. Bombay: Asia Publishing House
  - Chary, Ryland, W., (1969); *Humanizing the School Curriculum Development and Theory*, New York; Random House
  - Denis Lawton and et. Al., (1978). *Theory and Practice of Curriculum Studies*, London; Routledge and Kegan Paul
  - Dewey, John (1966). *The Child and the Curriculum*. The University of Chicago Press.
  - Doll Ronald C. (1986). *Curriculum Improvement: Decision Making Process*, London; Allyon and Bacon Inc.
  - Erickson, H.L (2002). *Concept Based Curriculum and Instruction: Teaching beyond the facts*, California; Corsion Press, INC (A Sage Publication Company)
  - Glatthorn, A. A. (2019). *Curriculum Leadership: Strategies for Development and Implementation*. SAGE Publications, Inc.
  - Gwynn, Minor, J. and Chase, John B., (1969). *Curriculum Principles and Social Trends*, New York; Macmillan Coy
  - Kelly, A.V. (2004). *The Curriculum: Theory and Practice* (Fifth Edition). London: Sage Publications
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  - NCERT (2006): *Systematic reforms for Curriculum change*. New Delhi.
  - NCTE (2009) *National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education*.
  - Ornstein, A. C. and Hunkins, F. P. (2018). *Curriculum: Foundations, Principles, and issues* (seventh Edition) Harlow: Pearson Education Limited
  - Pinar, W. (ed). (2015). *Curriculum Studies in India: Intellectual Histories, Present, Circumstances*. Palgrave Macmillan
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  - Verduin, J. R. (1967). *Cooperative Curriculum Improvement*, Prentice Hall.
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  - Whecker, D. K. (1967). *Curriculum Process*, University of London Press.
  - Wiles, J.W. & Bondi, J. (2006): *Curriculum Development: A Guide to Practice*. Pearson Publication

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**COURSE T11: INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

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**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

**M.Ed. First Semester' Student will able to:**

- CO 1.** Co 1 explain the process of generating knowledge through research.
- CO 2.** explain the process of identification of research problem
- CO 3.** execute and use the sources and tools of data collection.
- CO 4.** apply the proper process in conducting research.

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**UNIT - I: RESEARCH AS A PROCESS OF GENERATING KNOWLEDGE**

- Meaning and concept of knowledge and their forms- Empirical and Rational.
- Sources of knowledge through tradition, experience, reasoning and scientific way.
- Research: meaning, concept and its classification of nature of knowledge- fundamental & applied

**UNIT - II: IDENTIFYING RESEARCH PROBLEM**

- Role of field experiences, professional interaction and review of related literature.
- Identifying the knowledge gap, research questions and statement of research problem.
- Variable: meaning and types- continuous and discrete, independent and dependent
- Identifying and defining the variables in operational terms.
- Formulation of objectives.
- Differences between assumptions and hypothesis.
- Formulation, Characteristics and classification of hypothesis.

**UNIT - III: DATA COLLECTION– SOURCES AND TOOLS**

- Concept of population and sample.
- Concept and Methods of sampling.
- Sources of Data– Primary and secondary data sources; documents, records, real objects, pictures.
- Tools of data collection- Characteristics and selection criteria of Questionnaire, Scales, Schedule, Checklist.

**UNIT - IV: CLASSIFICATION OF RESEARCH METHODS**

Meaning and Importance of:

- Philosophical, Scientific and Historical.
- Qualitative and Quantitative.
- Descriptive, Experimental, Quasi-Experimental, Ex-post facto (Causal comparative), Correlational, field study, Survey, Developmental, follow-up.
- Naturalistic and Ethnographic.

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**PRACTICUM**

- Identifying the knowledge gap through review of related literature
- Establishing background and rationale of the study.

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**Suggested reading/Learning Reference:**

**WWW-** As per required websites for concern topic.

**You-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathshala-** As per topic/points

**Books:**

- Best, J. W. & Kahn, J.V.** (2008). Research in Education, (10th edition), Prentice Hall Inc, New Delhi.
- Boota, K. D.** Experimental Design in Behavioral Science, New Age International Publishing House New Delhi.
- Buch, M.B.** (1978). A Survey of Research in Education, CASE, Baroda, M. S. University.
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- Cresswell, J. W.** (1994). Research design. London: Sage

- Good, Barr & Scates.** (1962). *Methodology of Educational Research*, New York : Appleton Crofts.
- Gupta, S. P.** *Concept of Educational Research*. Allahabad, Sharda Pustak Bhawan.
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- Kaul, L.** (1998). *Methodology of Educational Research*, Vikas Publications, New Delhi.
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- McMillan, J. H., & Schumacher, S.** (2001). *Research in Education*. New York: Longman

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**COURSE S11: SECONDARY LEVEL OF SCHOOL EDUCATION**

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**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

**The M.Ed. First semester students will be able to:**

- CO 1.** explain the concept and structure of school education system
- CO 2.** compare the organizational hierarchy of secondary education and the role of various stakeholders at national level and district level.
- CO 3.** explain various elements, norms, status indicators and facilities of secondary school system of India
- CO 4.** differentiate the provisions of various schemes and programme for secondary school education

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**UNIT-I: CONCEPT AND STRUCTURE OF SCHOOL EDUCATION**

- School Education: Nature and Aims, Existing Structure—elementary, secondary and higher secondary.
- New Academic structure as per NEP 2020
- Concept of Secondary Education; Aims and Characteristics of Secondary Education as per NEP-2020.
- Types of schools: Government, Government –aided and Private
- Responsibilities of School Education on state and centre; Budgetary allocation to school education

**UNIT-II: ORGANISATIONAL HIERARCHY OF SECONDARY EDUCATION**

- **National level** Organisations and Institutions: Ministry of Education; Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment; Ministry of Tribal Affairs; Ministry of Minority Affairs
- **State level** Organisations and Institutions: State Departments of Education, Directorates; State Boards of School Education, SCERT, State Institute of Educational Technology (SIET)
- **District level** Organisations and Institutions: District Education Office, Block Education Office, Department of Public Instruction

**UNIT-III: SCHOOL SYSTEM AT SECONDARY LEVEL**

- SMC (School Management Committee), PTA (Parent Teacher Association); Norms required for secondary school (affiliated to state or central board) and up gradation
- National comparison of Secondary Education- in terms of access, enrolment, retention, dropout, and out of school children
- Status of Infrastructural facilities- classrooms, library, Separate toilets for boys- girls, drinking water, medical check-up, ramps and electricity
- Quality improvement in schools with respect to curricular aspects, Teaching –Learning and Evaluation, Innovation and extension activities, infrastructure and learning resources, student support and progression, school ethos, values and good practices.

**UNIT-IV: SCHEMES AND PROGRAMMES FOR SECONDARY EDUCATION**

- SamagraShikshaAbhiyan (SSA) ,Information and Communication Technology in Schools
- INSPIRE in promotion of Science and Technology, National Talent Search Examination( NTSE)
- Girl Child Development Programme at Secondary stage; Kasturba Gandhi BalikaVidyalayas.
- National Vocational Education Qualification Framework (NVEQF)

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**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM**

- Presentation of budgetary provision in different sections of school education in different states



- Study of a BRC/DEO in the context of managing local secondary education
- Presentation in group for status of infrastructure in secondary education in local schools
- Preparation of school profiles of different types of secondary schools.
- Visit a secondary school and investigate the quality of the school based on the recommended norms.
- Presentation\study of girls child development programme at secondary level.

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**Suggested Readings:/Learning References:**

www – As per required websites for concern topic

You tube channel/MOOCs/SWAYAM/DIKSHA/ OER/ e- Pathshala – as per the topic/ points

Books:

Aggarwal, J.C. (1988) :*Teachers Role, Status, Service Conditions and Education in India*. (Doaba House)

Aggarwal, J.C. (2004) *Development of Education System in India*. New Delhi: Shipra.

Aggarwal, J.C. (2005) Recent developments and trends in education. New Delhi :Shipra Publication.

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Govt. of India, MHRD (2005). Universalisation of Secondary Education : Report of the CAGE Committee, New Delhi

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Gupta, V.K and Gupta ,Ankur (2005): Development of Education System in India. Vinod Publication, Ludhiana.

Jayapalan, N. (2005) Problems of Indian Education. New Delhi : Atlantic.

Jha, P. (2005) Quality and Access in Primary Education. New Delhi : VPH.

Kumar K (2004), What is Worth Teaching? 3rd edition, Orient Longman

Kundu, C.L. (Ed) (1984) Indian year Book on Teacher Education, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

Khan, A. (2006) Education in the Modern Indian Context. New Delhi : Arisep.

Khanna, P.K. (2005) Education in the New Millennium. Jaipur : ABD

Kochhar S.K. - Secondary School administration

Kumar, I. and Kumar R. (2006): Development of Educational System in India. 21st century Publication, Patiala.

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National Curriculum Framework for School Education (2000) New Delhi: NCERT .

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National Policy of Education, 1986 (With modifications of Action 1992) New Delhi: MHRD, 1992

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NCTE (2009) NCF for Teacher Education: New Delhi

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NCTE (2009) National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education, New Delhi

Pathak, Avijit (2002), Social Implications of Schooling, Rainbow Publishers, Delhi

Report of the Delors Commission, UNESCO, 1996

- Rao, V.V. (2004) Education in India : DPH.
- SudeshMudhopadyay and Anil Kumar K (2001) Quality Profiles of secondary schools, NIEPA, New Delhi
- UNICEF (January 2014) All Children in school by 2015 Global Initiative on Out-of-School Children, South Asia Regional Study Covering Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka at <http://www.uis.unesco.org/Library/Documents/out-of-school-children-south-asia-study-2014-en.pdf>
- MHRD (n.d.) Secondary Education at <http://mhrd.gov.in/overview-secondary-education>
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- Dash, M. (2004) Education in India: Problems and Perspectives. New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers and Distributors
- Pathak, R.P. (2012) Development and Problems of Indian Education. New Delhi: Pearson Education India
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- Department of School Education & Literacy at <http://www.performance.gov.in/?q=department/school-edu>
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- Mehta, A.C. (2014) Status of Secondary Education in India: A Note based on DISE 2012-13 New Delhi: Data District Information System for Education (DISE) at [http://dise.in/Downloads/StatusofSecondaryEducationinIndia\\_2012-13.pdf](http://dise.in/Downloads/StatusofSecondaryEducationinIndia_2012-13.pdf)
- Ministry of Human Resource Development, GOI, Annual Report 2014-15 at [http://mhrd.gov.in/sites/upload\\_files/mhrd/files/document-reports/Part1.pdf](http://mhrd.gov.in/sites/upload_files/mhrd/files/document-reports/Part1.pdf)
- Allocation of Business Rules, 1961, Department of Social Justice and Empowerment (SamajikNyayaAurAdhikaritaVibhag) at <http://socialjustice.nic.in/subject.php>
- Ministry of tribal affairs (n.d.) Education, at <http://tribal.nic.in/Content/EducationDivision.aspx>

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**COURSE-F11: SELF DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**M.Ed First Semester students will be able to:**

**MARKS: 25 | CREDITS: 1 | 2HRS./WK**

- CO 1.** know him fully
  - CO 2.** develop effective communication and writing skills
  - CO 3.** develop a complete knowledge of Indian society
  - CO 4.** develop awareness to bring equality among gender
  - CO 5.** know the real condition of Indian schools and develop sympathy towards students
  - CO 6.** develop the leadership quality
- 

**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM**

- Determinants of self
  - Assessing the self (meditation, yoga, anecdotal record, self-inventory, socio-metric analysis etc.)
  - Knowing the nature of human being
  - Knowing the Indian Society (through survey, workshop, seminar, community participation etc.)
  - Visit to community (observing inclusion-exclusion, discrimination practices, gender socialization, and their effect on individual)
  - Sensitivity towards opposite gender (observation & interaction)
  - School observation (observe the real condition of the school and try to know the needs of the students and school)
  - Leadership training (camp mode)
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**APPROACHES:** Socio-metric approach, social constructivist approach, seminar, workshop, community camp, self-meditation, etc.

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**COURSE F12: COMMUNICATION SKILLS AND EXPOSITORY WRITING**

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**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

**MARKS: 25 | CREDITS: 1 | 2HRS./WK | M.Ed.**

**First Semester students will be able to:**

- CO 1.** exemplify the concept of communication.
  - CO 2.** explain essentials of communication.
  - CO 3.** present their ideas in group discussion
  - CO 4.** analyze expository Writing and the various text structures
  - CO 5.** apply the essential elements of expository writing
- 

**ACTIVITY- I: COMMUNICATION**

- Communication: meaning and nature
- Types of communications: Verbal and Non-Verbal communication
- Methods of communication: One way, Two way and collaborative

**ACTIVITY- II: ESSENTIALS OF COMMUNICATION**

- Process of communication
- Barriers of communication
- Essentials of communication
- Listen, converse, speak, present, explain and expedit the ideas in group before audience

**ACTIVITY-III: INFORMATION & COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY**

- Use of Internet in teaching learning process: Use of Search Engines, Use of Online Dictionaries, Translator, Plagiarism Software, Online Reviews of related literature
- Use of MOOCS (Massive Open Online Courses) for Distance Education

**ACTIVITY- IV: EXPOSITORY WRITING**

- Expository writing: concept and nature
- Types of expository writing
- Structure of the expository writing and its importance
- Essential elements of expository writing
- Text Structure
- Organization of the writing

**PRACTICUM**

- Workshop on aspects of communication
- Preparation of report on the importance of ICT in communication
- Draft note on expository writing
- Draft a report on all activities
- Writing notes on SSA, RMSA, RUSA, Special Education
- Pair work
- Group discussion

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**Suggested Readings:/References**

www- As per required websites for concern topic.

You-Tube Channel/ MOOCS/OER/E-Pathshala- As per topic/point

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**COURSE P23: PHILOSOPHICAL PERSPECTIVES OF EDUCATION**

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**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

M. Ed. Second semester students will be able to:

- CO 1.** define philosophy of education
  - CO 2.** understand the need of philosophy for a teacher
  - CO 3.** establish the relationship between philosophy and education
  - CO 4.** understand the true nature of man and universe
  - CO 5.** differentiate between belief, truth and knowledge
  - CO 6.** determine the effective methods of knowing
  - CO 7.** analyse ideas of various schools of philosophy
  - CO 8.** explain the role of philosophy in shaping the education system
  - CO 9.** determine the aims of education
- 

**UNIT I: UNDERSTANDING PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION**

- Philosophy: Meaning, (as wisdom, ideology and critical enquiry) and Branches
- Philosophy of Education: Meaning, nature and Scope
- Relation between Philosophy and Education
- Functions of Philosophy of Education - Speculative, Normative, Analytical
- Need of Philosophy for a teacher

**UNIT II: UNDERSTANDING THE NATURE OF REALITY, MAN AND UNIVERSE**

- Metaphysics as the Study of Nature of Reality, Man and Universe; as means to understand the nature of learner and the curriculum
- Nature of Reality, Man and Universe in western thoughts (Realism, Naturalism etc.); implications for contents and methods of education, teacher-taught relationship
- Nature of Reality, Man and Universe in Indian thoughts (Vedanta, Jainism etc.); implications for contents and methods of education, teacher-taught relationship

**UNIT III: UNDERSTANDING KNOWLEDGE AND KNOWING**

- Epistemology as the study of nature and methods of knowledge; its Relevance to Education
- Belief, Truth and Knowledge
- Knowledge as Pure Reason (Rationalism)
- Knowledge as Experience (Empiricism)
- Knowledge as perception, inference, analogy and testimony (Sankya and NyayaDarshan)

**UNIT IV: UNDERSTANDING VALUES AND AIMS OF EDUCATION**

- Axiology (Values; Ethics, Aesthetics and Religion) and its Relevance to Education
  - Pragmatism; the education for social function, and real-life experience
  - Existentialism; education for individual development
  - Idealism; the theoretical, logical and liberal Education
  - Buddhism; education for ethical regeneration through self and social transformation
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**TRANSACTION MODE:** Lecture, Discussion, Presentation

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**PRACTICUM**

- Symposium on schools of philosophy or philosophical thought
- Identification of vision of school education in India, vision mission statements of schools and their ideologies
- Critical analysis of the ways in which schooling, teaching-learning and curriculum contribute to social inequality, young children and social policy etc and presentation in a seminar followed by discussion.
- Reflection on how educational philosophies influence the choice of curriculum and classroom instructional practices.

- Visit to a rural/urban school, observation of activities and preparation of a reflective diary and interaction in a group.

### **Suggested reading/Learning Reference**

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

You-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-PathsHala- As per topic/points

Books:

- Achari, R. R. (2013). Nyāya (Tarkaśāstra) The School of Logicians. srimatham.com
- Almond, B. (2010). The Value of Knowledge. In The SAGE Handbook of Philosophy of Education. Bailey, R. Barrow, Carr, D., & McCarthy, C.(ed.). London: Sage Publications.
- Armstrong, D. M. (1973). Belief, Truth and Knowledge. London: Cambridge University Press
- Brubacher, J. S. (1969) Modern Philosophies of education, Tata McGraw-Hill, Publishing Company Pvt. LTD, New Delhi.
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- H. Ozmon and S. Craver. (2003). *Philosophical Foundations of Education* (Seventh Edition). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Merrill Prentice Hall. ISBN: 0-13-042399-8.
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- Saxena, N.R.S. & Chaturvedi, S. (2000) Paschatyaevam Bharatiya Shiksha Darshanik. Meerut: R. Lal Book Depot
- Saxena, N.R.S. (2000) Shikshak Darshanik evam Samaj Shastriya Siddhanta, Meerut: R. Lal Book Depot
- Sharma, R.N. (2005) Textbook of Educational Philosophy, Delhi: Kanishka Publishers
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Smith, P. G. (Ed.) (1970). *Theories of Value and Problems of Education*. London: University of Illinois Press.

Standish, P. (2010). *What is the Philosophy of Education?* in the *Philosophy of Education: An Introduction*. R. Bailey (ed.). London: Bloomsbury

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**COURSE P24: PRE-SERVICE AND IN-SERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION**

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**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

**The M.Ed. second semester' Students will be able to:**

**CO 1.**explain the development of teacher education from ancient India to post-independent India

**CO 2.**compare the objectives, components and mode suitable for pre-service teacher education

**CO 3.**explain the objectives, areas, organizations and evaluation of in-service teacher education

**CO 4.**interpret the various transactional methods of pre-service teacher education.

**UNIT I: GENESIS OF TEACHER EDUCATION IN INDIA**

- Concept of teacher education
- Teacher Education in Ancient India
- Teacher Education in Pre-independent India
- Teacher Education in Post-independent India
- Recommendations on Teacher Education: Kothari Committee, NCFTE 2005, NCFTE 2009 and Justice Verma Committee .

**UNIT II: PRE-SERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION**

- Pre-service Teacher Education: Concept, Objectives and Need
- Components of Pre-service Teacher Education: Foundation Courses, Subject Specialization and Pedagogy; School based Practicum and Internship
- Mode of Pre-service Teacher Education: Face-to-face , open & distance mode and blended–advantages and limitations.

**UNIT III: IN-SERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION**

- In-service Teacher Education: Concept, Objectives and Need
- Need for continuing professional development of a teacher and areas of professional development
- Organizing an in service teacher education programme :(Need assessment ,planning, approval, execution, & preparation of report)
- Online training of teachers through technology platform like SWAYAM/DIKSHA.
- □ Various programmes of in-service teacher education like SOPT,PMOST.
- In-service Teacher Education Programme: Orientation, Refresher, Workshop, Seminar and Conference – meaning and objectives
- Evaluating an in-service teacher education programme

**UNIT IV: TRANSACTIONAL METHODS IN PRE -SERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION**

- Foundation Courses – Expository, Collaborative and Experiential learning
- Practicum record and Portfolio assessment
- School based Practicum & internship: Present practice – its nature, objectives, organization and duration
- Androgogy: Concept and Principles

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**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:**

- Critical analysis of pre-service teacher education curricula of state and national level – their components, weightage, duration, organization, transaction and assessment
- Critical analysis of in-service teacher education programme – their need and relevance, duration, planning, organization



- Interviewing/interacting with school teachers and identifying their training needs
- Collecting feedback of practicing teachers who have received training in their subject
- Interacting with DIET and IASE members and understanding their training programme
- Attending/participating any in-service programme and preparing a report
- Participating and involving the various activities of teacher education institute and preparing report on it
- Comparative study of teacher education in various countries.
- Analyzing/examining policy perspectives of pre and in-service teacher education programme in the context of present need of school education
- Material development for an in-service teacher education programme

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture, seminar, group discussion, participatory approach

### **Suggested reading/Learning Reference**

www – As per required websites for concern topics

youtube channel/MOOCs/SWAYAM/DIKSHA/ OER/ e- Pathsala – as per the topic/ points

Books:

- Ali, L. (2012). *Teacher Education*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation,
- Chatterji and Desuja, A.(1959). *Training for Teacher in India and England*. New Delhi: Orient Longman,.
- Chaurasia, G.(1967). *New Era in Teacher-Education*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.,
- Dunkin, M. J. (Ed.) (1985).*The International Encyclopedia of Teaching and Teacher Education*. Oxford: Pergamon.
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- Pal, H. R. &Passi, B. K. *Classroom Interaction*. Agra: Har Prasad Bhargava Publication.
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- Pal, H. R. (2006).*Curriculum- Yesterday, Today & Tomorrow*.Shipra Publisher, New, Delhi.
- Pal, H. R. (2004.)*Methodologies of Teaching & Training in Higher Education (Hindi)*.Delhi: Hindi MadhyamKaryanvayNideshalaya, Delhi University,
- Panda, B. N. and Tiwari, A. D. (1997).*Teacher Education*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.
- Singh,L.C. (1997). *Experimentation and Innovation in Schools: A Handbook*. New Delhi: NCERT.
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- Smith, B. O. (1971). *Research in Teacher Education: Symposium*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall Inc.

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**COURSE T22 : ADVANCED RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

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**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

The M.Ed. Second Semester' student will be able to–

- CO 1. Differentiate various types of Descriptive statistics and data.
  - CO 2. Implement inferential (Parametric statistics) in quantitative educational research.
  - CO 3. Implement inferential (Non-Parametric statistics) in quantitative educational research.
  - CO 4. Organize and implement qualitative data-analysis in educational research
- 

**UNIT I: UNDERSTANDING DATA**

- Qualitative and Quantitative nature of data
- Scales of measurement: nominal, ordinal, interval and ratio.
- Measures of central tendency– mean, median and mode
- Measures of variability- SD
- Tabulation and graphical representation of data with pie-diagram, bar-diagram, histogram, frequency polygon and Ogive.
- Normal probability curve ( NPC): properties and application

**UNIT II: INFERENTIAL STATISTICS FOR DATA ANALYSIS (PARAMETRIC)**

- Parametric assumptions
- Central limit theorem; Standard error of statistic – meaning
- t–test, interpretation of results (Level of Significance, Confidence interval, Power of test, Type–I and Type–II errors)
- Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) – one way.
- Measures of relationship: Concept of correlation–product moment and partial correlation.

**UNIT III: INFERENTIAL STATISTICS FOR DATA ANALYSIS (NON–PARAMETRIC )**

- Non–parametric assumptions
- Chi–Square for testing hypothesis (Goodness of fit, Test of independence), interpretation of results
- Mann-Whitney U test
- Measures of relationship: rank order correlation

**UNIT IV: ANALYSIS OF QUALITATIVE DATA**

- Meaning and uses of
    - Content analysis
    - Trend analysis
    - Using corroborative evidences,
    - Use of secondary data in historical and descriptive research
- 

**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:**

- Practicing on real data and interpretation
  - Working on MS-Excel –data feeding, analysis and interpretation
  - Doing content analysis on given real-time text
  - Reviewing research papers using various techniques of data analysis and discussing
  - Evaluating various research reporting on the basis of data analysis and interpretation
- 

**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture, problem solving approach

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**Suggested reading/Learning Reference:**

- WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.
- YOU-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathshala- As per topic/points

**Books-**

- *Gupta, S. P. & Gupta Alka. (2013). Statistical Methods in Behavioural Sciences, SardaPustakBhawan, Allahabad.*
-

- Gokhar, S.C. (2009). *Statistics in Education and Psychology*, M.M. Publication, Paniput.
- Kapil, H.K. ( ). *Elements of Statistics in Social Sciences*, VinodPustakMandir, Agra.
- Garrett, H.E. (1988). *Statistics in Psychology and Education*, Bombay, Vakils, Feiffer & Semen's Ltd.
- Kurpius, S.E. et. al. (2006). *Testing and Measurement*, New Delhi, Sage Publication,
- Kurtz, A.K. & Mayo, S.T. (1980). *Statistical Methods in Education and Psychology*, New Delhi, Narosa Pub House.
- Rajmanickam.(2001). *Statistical Methods in Education and Psychology*, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company.
- Seigal, Sydne, Y. (1986). *Non-parametric Statistics for Behavioural Sciences*, New Delhi, McGraw Hill.
- King, B.M. & Minium, E.W. (2008) *Statistical reasoning in the Behavioral Sciences*, New Delhi, Willey India
- Verma, J.P. ( ) *Statistics for psychological research*

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**COURSE S22: SECONDARY EDUCATION: CURRICULUM ISSUES**

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**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

**MEd second semester students will be able to–**

- CO 1.** Critically analyse the curriculum structure of the secondary and higher secondary school curriculum
  - CO 2.** Deal with the training for strategic plan for curriculum transaction with different approaches
  - CO 3.** Reflect upon appropriate evaluation mechanism for the secondary stage
  - CO 4.** Inculcate appropriate strategies to deal with the adolescent learners and their problems
- 

**UNIT-I: CURRICULUM AT SECONDARY STAGE**

- Issues of secondary and higher secondary curriculum: Relevance, Integration, Flexibility, Conceptuality, Utility, Consistency with social reality and Plurality determinants of curriculum at secondary level; Need for Situational Analysis
- Essential Features and Components of Curriculum of Secondary Education: Language, Science, Mathematics, Social Science and Commerce
- Core curriculum and National curriculum: Need and features
- Curriculum structure for Secondary education state boards, CBSE & ICSE

**UNIT-II: CURRICULUM TRANSACTION AT SECONDARY STAGE**

- Methods of transaction at secondary level: Psychological Principles
- Discussion, Assignment, Project, Laboratory Work, Demonstrations, Seminar & Field Work
- Collaborative Learning-meaning and its role in curriculum transaction
- Cooperative learning-meaning & its role in Curriculum transaction
- Multidisciplinary and Interdisciplinary Approaches of curriculum transaction
- Subject, Learner and Activity cum Experience Centered Curriculum Design

**UNIT-III: EVALUATION AT SECONDARY STAGE**

- Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE): Scholastic and Co-Scholastic dimensions
- School Based Evaluation
- Formative and Summative Assessment- Concept, nature and purposes
- Norm referenced and criterion reference evaluation
- Grading and Marking System; Portfolio of Learners
- Examination reforms at secondary education level

**UNIT-IV: KNOWING THE LEARNER AT SECONDARY LEVEL**

- Psychological characteristics of the students at Secondary level
  - Problems of Adolescents and the Challenges of Secondary level
  - Role of Guidance and Counseling in Secondary level
  - Exposure to multifarious activities
- 

**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:**

- Comparative analysis of secondary education curriculum in various states
  - Critical analysis of contents, and exercises in the textbooks in line with the curriculum objectives at secondary level
-

- Analysis of the question papers of board examinations
- Classroom observations for analysis of classroom teaching at secondary level
- Planning for various experiences for curricular development
- Critical analysis of NCF—2005
- Planning for guidance- counseling activities and Study of CBSE Helpline for counseling services

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Discussion, Visits

**Suggested reading/Learning Reference**

-WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

-you-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathshala- As per topic/points

**Books-**

Aggarwal, J.C. (1988) :*Teachers Role, Status, Service Conditions and Education in India*. (Doaba House)

Aggarwal, J.C. (2004) *Development of Education System in India*. New Delhi: Shipra.

Aggarwal, J.C. (2005) Recent developments and trends in education. New Delhi :Shipra Publication.

Aggarwal, J.C. (2009) Secondary Education. New Delhi :Shipra Publication

Child Rights Convention – UNICEF – 2000

Chopra, R.K. (1993). Status of Teachers in India, New Delhi : NCERT

Committee on the Impact of the Changing Economy on the Education System, National Research Council.().The Knowledge Economy and Postsecondary Education.

Coombs P.H. (1985): World Crisis in Education: The View Form Eighties, Oxford University Press, N. York.

Education for All (1993): The Indian Scene, New Delhi, Department of Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India

Chopra, R.K.(1993) Status of Teachers in India, NCERT, New Delhi.Govt. of India (1953) Report of Secondary Education Commission, New Delhi.

Chopra, R.K. (1993) Status of Teachers in India

Four E. and others: Learning to be UNESCO, Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1973.

Govt. of India (1966) Indian Education Commission (1964-66) Report. New Delhi.

Govt. of India (1986/1992) National Policy of Education, 1992, Modification and their POA's MHRD, Deptt.of Education.

Govt. of India, MHRD (2005).Universalisation of Secondary Education : Report of the CABE Committee, New Delhi

Govt. of India (2005). National Plan of Action for Children, 2005: Department of Women and Child Development, New Delhi

Gupta, V.K and Gupta ,Ankur (2005): Development of Education System in India. Vinod Publication, Ludhiana.

Gupta, V.K. (2003). Development of Education System in India, Ludhiana: Vinod publications

Jayapalan, N. (2005) Problems of Indian Education. New Delhi : Atlantic.

Jayapalan, N.( 2002): Problems of Indian Education. H.B. Bhargava Publications, Delhi.

Jha, P. (2005) Quality and Access in Primary Education. New Delhi : VPH.

Kumar K (2004), What is Worth Teaching? 3rd edition, Orient Longman

Kundu, C.L. (Ed) (1984) Indian year Book on Teacher Education, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

Khan, A. (2006) Education in the Modern Indian Context. New Delhi :Arisep.

Khanna, P.K. (2005) Education in the New Millennium. Jaipur : ABD

Kochhar S.K. - Secondary School administration

Kochhar S.K. (1981) Pivotal issues in Indian education

Kumar, I. and Kumar R. (2006): Development of Educational System in India. 21st century Publication, Patiala.

MacBeth, J (1999). Schools must speak for themselves. Routledge, UK

- Malhotra, P.L. (1986) *School Education in India : Present status and Future Needs*, NCERT, New Delhi.
- Mohanty, J. (1994) *Indian Education in the Emerging Society*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- Mukerji, S.N., *Secondary School in Administration*
- Mukerji, S.N., . *Secondary School in India*
- Mukherjee, S.N. (1964) *Education in India, Today and Tomorrow*. Baroda: Acharya Book Depot.
- Nagpure, V., (1982), *Teacher Education at Secondary Level Bombay*: Himalaya Publishing House,
- Naik, J.P., (1975): *Some Perspective on Non-Formal Education*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.
- National Curriculum Framework for School Education (2000) NCERT: J.J. offset Printers.
- National Curriculum Framework for School Education (2005) NCERT: J.J. offset Printers.
- National Policy of Education, 1986 (With modifications of Action 1992) New Delhi: MHRD, 1992
- National Policy of Education, 1986, programme of action 1992 (New Delhi : MHRD) 1992
- NCTE (2009) *NCF for Teacher Education*: New Delhi
- National Policy of Education, (1992) *Modification and their POA's*, MHRD, Dept. of Education
- National Policy of Education 1986/1992.
- National Curriculum Framework on School education, 2000 and 2005
- NCERT (1997) *Code of Professional Ethics for Teachers*.
- NCTE (2009) *National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education*, New Delhi
- Pathak, Avijit (2002), *Social Implications of Schooling*, Rainbow Publishers, Delhi
- Report of the Delors Commission, UNESCO, 1996
- Rao, V.V. (2004) *Education in India : DPH*.
- Sudesh Mudhopadyay and Anil Kumar K (2001) *Quality Profiles of secondary schools*, NIEPA, New Delhi

**COURSE F23: DISSERTATION**

**(AREA OF STUDY, LITERATURE REVIEW & RATIONALE PRESENTATION)**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**MARKS: 50 | CREDITS: 2 | 4Hrs./wk**

The M.Ed. Second Semester' students will be able to–

- CO 1.** Inferring a researchable problem area
- CO 2.** Generating the problem in some broader context
- CO 3.** Implementing the skills of reviewing related literature and report in academically accepted manner
- CO 4.** Executing the skills to systematically conclude the review
- CO 5.** Executing the skills of outlining a logical rationale for studying a problem

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The The M.Ed. Second Semester' students are expected to decide an area of study in the guidance of their supervisor and based on a study of the researches on the thrust areas, preferably in school education. They must contextualize the area of study against some contemporary background. After deciding an area of study, they are expected to go for an extensive review of related literature and write a critical review of such literature in the selected area. On the basis of such review and the critical conclusion drawn from it, they are expected to develop a sound rationale for the study to be undertaken under the dissertation. They have to present a detailed report of the selection of the area of study and its context, the review of the related literature as well as the rationale emerged from such review in the perceived context of problem area.

**COURSE F24: INTERNSHIP IN TEACHER EDUCATION INSTITUTE**

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**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 2 Weeks**

**The M.Ed. Second Semester' students will be able to-**

- CO 1.** Elaborate the processes involved in various kinds of activities performed by the pupil teachers of in-service programmes.
  - CO 2.** Analyse involvement of pupil teachers in organising various curricular activities in a teacher education institution.
  - CO 3.** Demonstrate competencies in organising various kinds of teacher education curriculum specific activities.
  - CO 4.** Identify the needs and relevance of in-service teacher education practices.
- 

The prospective teacher educators are expected to visit a teacher education institute to visualise & understand, various processes going on in the institute. They are expected to undertake some of the following activities as assigned to them under four dimensions as below:

**1. Teaching-learning (25 marks)**

- Teaching as a teacher educator
- Giving model lessons/demonstration lessons
- Observation of Micro Teaching
- Observation of classroom curriculum transaction
- Preparation unit plans and lesson plans
- Model lessons
- Any other relevant issue

**2. Administration(25 marks)**

- Observation of overall organisation of In-service education programme
- Study of Time table/ academic calendar/ordinance
- Study of the Admission process
- Understanding Management and funding; teachers profile
- Understanding Resource outsourcing
- Observing Attendance
- Any other relevant issue

**3. Curricular activities and learner profiles (25 marks)**

- Observation of Assembly and Co-curricular activities
- Observation of Professional development courses
- Observation of Community work
- Recording Learners profiles
- Any other relevant issue

They are also expected to present a report on their visit which shall reflect their critical observation and reflection on various important issues of teacher education.

**4. Presentation and reporting (25 marks):** Students are expected to present in groups (with essential individual participation) their experience from the internship regarding the above in details.



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**COURSE P35: SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES OF EDUCATION**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**The M.Ed. Third Semester Students will be able to –**

- CO1**-understand the need of Sociology of education for a teacher educator
- CO2**-understand education from different perspectives
- CO3**-critically analyse role of social structure in education
- CO4**-understand the process of different types of Society and Culture
- CO5**-visualize role of education in the process of change in Indian society

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**UNIT- I- SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION**

- Sociology and Sociology of Education-Concept
- Educational Sociology and Sociology of Education
- Scope of Sociology of Education
- Approaches to Sociology of Education (Functionalist, Conflict and interpretive/post Modernist)
- Need of Sociological Perspective in Education

**UNIT- II- SOCIAL SYSTEM AND EDUCATION**

- Social System: Concept, Element, Functions
- School as a Social System
- Social Structure and Education: India Society (Class, Caste, Region, Gender, Religion etc.); Inequality in Education
- Social Exclusion: Concept, Exclusion in Education, Ways to combat Exclusion in education

**UNIT- III- CULTURE, SOCIAL CONTROL AND EDUCATION**

- Culture: Concept and Functional Characteristics
- Indian Culture- its Characteristics
- Multicultural Education
- Social Stratification- Concept, Basis
- Social Control: Concept, Agencies, Social Control and Education

**UNIT- IV- SOCIAL MOBILITY AND SOCIAL CHANGE AND EDUCATION**

- Concept of Social Mobility, Types of Social Mobility, Factors, Social Mobility and Education
- Social Change: Concept, Factors, Social Change and Education
- Education and - Industrialization, Urbanization, Modernization, Globalization, Internationalization

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**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:**

- 1- Read classical texts for discussion: Durkheim- Education, Its Nature, and its Role; Mannheim- The Historical Character of Educational Aims; Althusser- Ideology and Ideological State Apparatus, Michael Apple: Official Knowledge;
- 2- Preparation of tools for socio-economic status.
- 3- Assessing cultural diversity in a school, class etc.
- 4- Seminar presentation by students on selected themes leading to discussion
- 5- Students will be preparing an assignment on the above mentioned issues and make a presentation

**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** lecture cum discussion, workshop, seminar, assignment, presentation by students

**Suggested Readings/Learning Reference:**

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

U-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathsala- As per topic/points

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**Books:**

- Apple, M., Ideology and the Curriculum, London: Routledge and Keganpaul  
Arkara Jacob, Education in Sociological perspective, Rawat Publication, New Delhi.  
Ashley, B.S. et al., An Introduction of the sociology of Education  
Blackledge, D. & Hunt, Barry, Sociological Interpretations of Education, London, Groom Helm.  
Brenback, Cole. S., Sociological Foundation of Education  
Brown, F.J., Education Sociology  
Chanda S.S. & Sharma R.K., Sociology of Education, New Delhi, Atlantic publishers,  
Chandra S.S., Sociology of Education, Guwahati, Eastern Book House,  
Cook L.A. & Cook, E., Sociological Approach to education, New York, McGraw Hill, 1950.  
Cook, L.A. & E.F. Cook, A Sociological Approach to Education  
Durkheim, E., Education and Sociology, New York, the free press.  
Harlambos, M., Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, Delhi: Oxford Univ. Press  
Hemlata, T., Sociological Foundations of Education, New Delhi, Kanishka Publishers.  
Jayaram., Sociology of Education, New Delhi, Rawat, 1990.  
Luther, M.N., Values and Ethics in School Education, New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill.  
Merrill, F.E., Society and Culture  
Mishra, U., Shiksha Ka Samajshastra  
Morrish, Ivor, The Sociology of Education- An Introduction  
Musgrave, P.W, The Sociology of Education  
Ottaway, A.K.C., Education and Society  
Pandey R.S., Development of Indian System of Education Vinod Pustak Mandir: Agra.  
Prelins, A.P. & Parelins R.J., The Sociology of Education  
Rugg & Wither., Social Foundation of Education  
Ruhela, S.P. & K.S. Vyas., Sociological Foundation of Education in Contemporary India  
Ruhela, S.P., Sociology of Education: Problems and Prospects  
Shah BV & Shah KV., Sociology of Education, Rawat Publications Jaipur.  
Shukla, S & K. Kumar., Sociological perspective in Education, New Delhi, Chanakya Publication.  
Stalcup, R.J., Sociology and Education  
Berger and Luckmann, Social construction of reality

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**COURSE P36: PERSPECTIVES, RESEARCH AND ISSUES IN TEACHER EDUCATION**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**The M.Ed. third semester students' will be able to:**

**CO 1-** Explain the various recommendations of recent policies, programmes, and regulations of teacher education

**CO 2-** Summarises the structure and functions of various organizations and agencies associated with teacher education

**CO 3-** Explain the issues with management and quality improvement in teacher education

**CO 4-** Exemplify the emerging trends in researches of teacher education and suggest innovative approaches.

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**UNIT I: POLICIES ON TEACHER EDUCATION AND TEACHER DEVELOPMENT**

- National Education policy 2020 on Teacher Education
- Teacher career progression in National professional standards for Teachers(NPST)
  - a) Beginner teacher
  - b) Proficient teacher
  - c) Expert teacher
  - d) Lead teacher
- New norms and standards for Teacher Education Programme – B.Ed, M.Ed, B.Ed. M.Ed ( Integrated) and Integrated Teacher Education Programme( ITEP)

**UNIT II: ORGANIZATION AND AGENCIES OF TEACHER EDUCATION**

- Institutes and agencies of teacher education: Roles, Functions and Networking of –  
Institutes: NIEPA, DIET, CTE, IASE, RIE and UTD  
Agencies: UGC, NCERT, SCERT and NCTE
- National Mission for Mentoring(NMM)

**UNIT III: STRUCTURE, MANAGEMENT AND QUALITY OF TEACHER EDUCATION**

- Structure of teacher education system in India: Its merits and demerits
- Management of teacher education – Planning and designing, Executing instruction, Monitoring the programme and Management of demand and supply
- Competency based and commitment oriented teacher education :For quality school education
- NAAC & its criteria for quality assessment of Higher Education Institutions

**UNIT IV: RESEARCH IN TEACHER EDUCATION**

- Research in teacher education: Concept, Areas/Scope
- Problems of research in teacher education
- Innovations in teacher education
- Trends of research: Earlier trends, Emerging trend, areas and variable of research in teacher education

**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:**

- Critical analysis of national policies of teacher education

- Critical analysis of role of various teacher education agencies/organization
- Visiting teacher education institutes like DIET, CTE, IASE etc., and preparing report on it
- Identifying and reflecting on present problems and issues of teacher education and presenting in seminar form
- Writing a conceptual paper on present problems and issues of teacher education
- Review the surveys of education at research and prepare trend report
- Reflecting on recommendation of NCFTE 2009 and present practices in teacher education programme
- Preparing presentation on the role and functions of NCERT and NUEPA

**Suggested Readings/Learning Reference:**

www – As per required websites for concern topics

you tube channel/MOOCs/SWAYAM/DIKSHA/ OER/ e- Pathsala – as per the topic/ points

Books:

Ali, L. (2012). *Teacher Education*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation

Bose, K., and Shrivastava, R.C. (1973). *Theory and Practice Teacher Education in India*, Allahabad: Chug publication

Chatterji and Desuja, A.(1959). *Training for Teacher in India and England*. New Delhi: Orient Longman,.

Chaurasia, G.(1967). *New Era in Teacher-Education*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.,

Dunkin, M. J. (Ed.) (1985). *The International Encyclopedia of Teaching and Teacher Education*. Oxford: Pergamon.

Gage, N. L. (Ed.) (1976). *Handbook of Research on Teaching*. Chicago: Rand McNally and Co.,

Gupta, A.K.: *Teacher Education (1984). Curriculum and prospects*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishing Private Ltd.

Jangira, N.K. (1978). *An Experiment in Teacher Education and Teacher Effectiveness*. Delhi: Frank Brothers and Co.

Mangala, S. (2002). *Teacher Education-Trends and Strategies*. New Delhi: Sage Publication

Miman, J. (Ed.)( 1981). *Handbook of Teacher Evaluation*. London: Sage Publications.

Mohan, R. (2011). *Teacher Education*. New Delhi: PHI Learning Private Limited, 2011.

Mukerjee, S. N. (Ed.) (1968). *Education of Teachers in India (Vol.I& II)*. Delhi: S. Chand and Co.

NCERT (2005). *National Curriculum Framework*. New Delhi: NCERT.

NCFTE (2009). *National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education: Towards Preparing professional and Humane Teacher*, National Council of Teacher Education, New Delhi

NCTE (1998). *Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education*. New Delhi: NCTE, 1998.

NCTE (1998). *Policy Perspectives in Teacher Education*. New Delhi: NCTE.

Panigrahi, S.C., and Biswal, A. (2012) *Teacher Education*. New Delhi: APA Publishing Corporation

Rao, D. (2002) *Teacher Education in India*. New Delhi: Discovery Publishing House

Shukla, R. S. (1984). *Emerging Trends in Teacher Education*. New Delhi: Sterling,

Panda, B. N. and Tiwari, A. D. (1997). *Teacher Education*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.

Singh,L.C. (1997). *Experimentation and Innovation in Schools: A Handbook*. New Delhi: NCERT.

Singh, L. C.(1990). *Teacher Education in India- A Resource Book*. New Delhi: NCERT, 1990.

Smith, B. O. (1971). *Research in Teacher Education: Symposium*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall Inc.

## COURSE T33: INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

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**MARKS: 50 | CREDITS: 2 | 4 Hrs./wk**

### COURSE OUTCOMES

**The M.Ed. III semester students will be able to:**

**CO 1-** Explain the importance of ICT in education.

**CO 2-** Predict the application of ICT in the field of education.

**CO 3-** Design and use various application software like MS Word, Excel, PowerPoint in the given situation.

**CO 4-** Combine various google tools like google forms, google docs, google sheet, google classroom in the given situation.

**CO 5-** Produce video lectures through video recording software.

**CO 6-** Analyse the utility of e-learning, m-learning, and online social media in the field of education

**CO 7-** Justify the changing scenario of ICT from the traditional teaching-learning model to the blended mode of learning.

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### UNIT I: ICT AND EDUCATION

- Information and Communication Technology: Origin, Concept and importance
- Components of Modern ICT's: Input, Process, and Output devices
- Use of ICT: Use by Educational Managers/Administrators, teachers, students

### UNIT II: MS OFFICE

- **MS Word:** Different Menus and ribbon: Home, Insert, Page Layout, References, Mailings and Review, Functions of Office button, Customize Quick Access Toolbar.
- **Power Point:** Different Menus and ribbons, making slides. Custom Slide Show.
- **MS-Excel:** Different Menus and ribbon, Charts and their Functions in the field of Education, Application of Function Library.

### UNIT III: INTERNET AND EDUCATION

- Online Conferencing,
- Creation & use of e-mail,
- Use of Search Engines,
- Use of google app and video and Screen recording software.
- ICT tools in Research

### UNIT-IV: ICT supported Teaching/ Learning Strategies (Concept, Features and Educational Applications)

- e-Learning
  - Web based learning
  - Blended Learning and Flipped learning
  - Virtual Class room
  - You-tube channel creation and handling
- 

### COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:

- Visit any two educational websites/ MOOC's and write a critical assessment report about it in MS Word and prepare a presentation using MS Power Point.
  - Prepare questionnaire using Google form
  - Organize virtual classroom using various apps
  - Prepare 10 minutes video lecture using video recording software
  - Create own You-tube channel and upload video lecture
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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture, Demonstration, Participatory Approach, Assignment, Discussion and hands on experience and individual and group presentation.

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**Suggested Reading/Learning Reference:**

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

You-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathsala- As per topic/points

Books:

Aggarwal, J. C. (2009). *Essentials of Educational Technology- Innovations in Teaching-Learning*. VikasPublishing House Pvt. Ltd., Noida-01(UP).

Arulswamy, S., Sivakumar, P. (2012). *Application of ICT in education*. Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publication.

Bhatnagar, A. (2007). *Teaching of Computer Science*, International Publishing House, Merrutt.

Chandrakar, M. (2011). *ICT in Education (Based on UNESCO ICT Initiative)*, Authors Pressa, New Delhi

Goel, H. (2008). *Teaching of Computer Science*, R.Lal Book Depot, Merrutt.

Mangal, S.K. & Mangal Uma (2012) *Essentials of Educational Technology*, PHI Learning Private Ltd, New Delhi.

Manoj, D. (2010). *ICT in teacher development*. Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publications.

Mishra, R.C. (2005). *Teaching of information technology*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.

Rajsekar, S. (2008). *Computer Education*, Neelkamal Publications, New Delhi.

Sampath K., Panneerselvam, A., & Santhanam, S. (1998). *Introduction to educational technology* (4<sup>th</sup>ed.). New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.

Santoshi, V. (2009). *Information and communication technology for teacher education*. New Delhi: Kanishka Publications.

Simmons, C., & Hawkins, C. (2009). *Teaching ICT*. Sage Publications India Pvt. Ltd.

Talesra Hemlata, Marashdeh Wasef & Nagda M L (2003) *Web-based Learning*, Authorspress Global Network Delhi.

Talsera, H., Marashdeh, W., & Nagda, M. L. (2005). *Web Based Learning*. New Delhi: Authors Press.

Vanaja M., Rajashekhar S., & Arulswamy, S. (2013). *Information and communication technology (ICT) in education*. Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publications.

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**COURSE S331: SECONDARY EDUCATION: UNDERSTANDING EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY**

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**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**The M.Ed. Third Semester Students will be able to –**

- CO 1.** Understand the concept of Educational Technology
- CO 2.** Understand the application of Educational Technology
- CO 3.** Understand the use of Educational Technology in different forms of education
- CO 4.** Differentiate various approaches of educational technology
- CO 5.** Evaluate software and hardware resources appropriate for teaching in range of curriculum areas
- CO 6.** Understand Behaviour Modification Techniques
- CO 7.** Understand the stages of teaching technology

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**UNIT I: HISTORY AND CONCEPT OF EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY**

- Concept of Educational Technology as a discipline: Information Technology, Communication Technology, Information and Communication Technology and Instructional Technology
- Need and Function of Educational Technology
- Application of Educational Technology in formal, informal, non-formal and inclusive education setting

**UNIT II: APPROACHES AND FORMS TO EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY**

- Hardware, Software approach, System Approach and cybernetics approach
- Forms of Educational Technology: Teaching Technology, Instructional Technology and Behavioural Technology – concept, characteristics, assumptions, need and its implications
- System: Concept, elements, characteristics, Education as a System-its elements and Principles

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**UNIT III: BEHAVIOUR TECHNOLOGY AND TEACHING TECHNOLOGY**

- Concept: Teaching and teacher Behaviour
- Modification of teaching and teacher behavior
- Techniques for modification of teacher behavior
- Flanders Interaction Analysis, Coding, Decoding, Feedback System
- Teaching Technology: Stages of Teaching- Pre-active, Interactive and Post- active.

**UNIT IV: E- LEARNING Education**

- Concept of E-learning
- Approaches to E-learning: Offline, Online, Synchronous, Asynchronous, Blended learning, Mobile learning
- Computer, E-mail, audio and video conferencing, Virtual Classroom: Pedagogic, research and administrative importance

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**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:**

- Critical evaluation of use of hardware and software in school (Based on Field Visit)
- Prepare and evaluate lesson plan based on Techniques for modification of teacher behavior
- Use and evaluate the emerging educational technology
- Listing of use of technology in your institution

- Use of social sites and conferencing Apps for educational purposes

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** lecture cum discussion, workshop, seminar assignment, presentation by students

**Suggested Readings/Learning Reference:**

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

You-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathshala- As per topic/points

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**Books:**

Agrawal, J.C.: Essentials of Educational Technology – Teaching Learning Innovations in Education, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1996.

Alberto, P.A. & Tontman, A.C. *Applied Behavior Analysis for Teachers*

Mangal S. K. *Teaching of science*, New Delhi:

Bhushan, S.: Educational Technology, Vinod Pustak Mandir, Agra, 1986

Passi, B. K., Goel, D. R. and Jaiswal, K. (1992). *Educational Television*. Agra: National Psychological Corporation

Chouhan, S.S. (1973.): Innovations in Teaching and Learning Practices, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi,

Das, R.C. *Educational Technology: A Basic Text*. New Delhi: Sterling, 1992

Dececco, J.P. *Educational Technology*, New York: HRW, 1964.

Joshi, A., & Passi, B.K.: Controlled Learning, National Psychological Corporation, Agra, 1998.

Mangal, S. K. (1988). *Fundamentals of Educational Technology (Essential of Teaching & Learning)*. Ludhiana: Prakash Brothers

Rao, V. *Educational Technology*. Delhi: Himalayan Publishing House, 1991.

Sampath, K. et al.: Introduction to Educational Technology, Sterling Publisher, New Delhi, 1981.



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**COURSE S332:SECONDARY EDUCATION: INTRODUCTION TO INCLUSIVE EDUCATION**

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**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

**The M.Ed. Third Semester Students will be able to –**

**CO 1.** To acquire knowledge and understanding of Inclusive education.

**CO 2.** To acquire knowledge and understanding about different areas of disability

(Visual, Hearing & Orthopedically Impaired mentally retarded).

**CO3.** To acquire knowledge and understanding about different policies and constitutional provisions for children with diverse needs.

**CO4.** To acquaint them with the Government Policies, Legislatures & National Institutes related to the disabled.

**CO 5.** To acquaint them with Educational programmes, Equipments and Aids for education of the disabled.

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**UNIT I. INTRODUCTION TO BASIC CONCEPTS OF INCLUSIVE EDUCATION**

- Concept of Children with diverse/special needs
- Impairment, disability and handicap
- Concept, need & objectives of Special/inclusive Education
- segregated, integrated and inclusive education
- Concept of an inclusive school – infrastructure and accessibility, human resources, attitudes to disability,

**UNIT II. HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF INCLUSIVE EDUCATION**

- National institutes related to disabilities
- landmark contribution in special/inclusive education
- Historical and legal development of special/inclusive education with special reference to Indian context

**UNIT III: LEGAL AND POLICY PERSPECTIVES**

- Important International Declarations/Conventions/Proclamations – Biwako Millennium Framework (BMF, 1993-2012); Recommendations of the Salamanca Statement and Framework of Action, 1994; Educational Provisions in the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (UNCRPD), 2006;
- Constitutional Provisions; the Persons with Disabilities Act, 1995 (PWD Act); the Rehabilitation Council of India Act, 1992 (RCI Act); and the National Trust for Welfare of Persons with Autism, Cerebral Palsy, Mental Retardation and Multiple Disabilities Act, 1999; RTE Act, 2009.

**UNIT IV: INCLUSIVE PRACTICES IN CLASSROOMS FOR ALL**

- School's readiness for addressing learner's difficulties.
- Technological advancement and its application – ICT, adaptive and assistive devices, equipments and other technologies for different disabilities.
- Classroom management and organisation.
- Responding to special needs by developing strategies for content, curricular adaptations, lesson planning and TLM.
- Pedagogical strategies to respond to individual needs of students: Cooperative learning strategies in the classroom, peer tutoring, social learning, reflective teaching, multisensory teaching, etc.

- Supportive services required for meeting special needs in the classroom — special/resource teacher, speech therapist, physiotherapist, occupational therapist, and counselor. Development and application of learner -friendly evaluation procedures; Different provisions for examination by CBSE and the board in their State.
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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture, Discussion, power point presentations, field visits

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### **PRACTICUM**

- To prepare a report on the facilities present in any one special school and in an inclusive setting school of your city.
- To develop teaching learning material to teach any one type of differently able child.
- To prepare a report on the implementation of different policies related to inclusive education in an inclusive school.

### **Suggested Readings/Learning Reference:**

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

U-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathsala- As per topic/points

Books:

Agrawal, J.C. **VisistaBalakhetuShiskhanAdhigamPrakriya**

Bender, W.N. **Learning Disability**, Allyn & Bacon, Simon and Schuster, 1995, Boston London

Berdine, W.H & Blackhurst A.E. (eds). **An Introduction to Special Education**, Harpers Collins Publishers, Boston 1980.

Bhargava, M. **Introduction to Exceptional Children, Their Nature and Educational Provisions**, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1994

Bist, Abha Rani : **Vishistha Balak**, Agra : Vinod Pustak Mandir.

Bruer, A.M. & Shea, M **Teaching Exceptional Students in your Classroom**, London, Allyn and Bacon,

Chauhan, S.S **Education of Exceptional Children**, New Delhi, Indus Publishing Company, 1989

Cruick Shank M.M. and Johnson (eds) **Education of Exceptional Children and Youth**, London, McGraw Hill, 1975

Dash, M.: **Education of Exceptional Children**, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers and Distributors, 5300.

Dubey, M.N. **Gifted and Talented Education**, New Delhi, Mittal Publication, 5305

Dunn., L & Bay, D.M (ed.): **Exceptional Children in the Schools**, New York : Holt, Rinehart, nston.

Farwel, M. **Special Education Needs** Paul Chapman Publishing- Sage Publication 5304

Gallagher J.J. **Teaching the Gifted Child (2nd edition.)**, Boston, Allyn & Bacon, 1975

Gupta P.K. **Education for Creativity** Cosmo publication, New Delhi 5304

Hallahar, D.P & Kauffman, J.M., **Exceptional Children: Introduction to Special Education**, Allyn & Bacon, Massachusetts, 1991

Heck, A.O. **The Education of the Exceptional Children**, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953

Hewett, Frank M. & Foreness Steven R., **Education of Exceptional Learners**, Allyn & Bacon, Masachusetts, 1984.6. Jordan, Thomes E. The Exceptional Child, Ohio: Merrill.

Kirk, S. & Gallagher **Education of the Exceptional Children**, New Delhi, Oxford IBH, 1979

Kirk, S.A & Gallagher J.J., **Education of Exceptional Children** ; Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, 1989

Kundu, C.L. (Editor in Chief): **Status of Disability in India 5300**, New Delhi: Rehabilitation Council of India.

Magnifico, L.X: **Education of the Exceptional Child**, New York, Longman.

Martens, D.M. & Melaughliu, J.A. **Research and Evaluation, Methods in Special in Special Education** Corwin Press, Sage Publication 5305

Mishra, R.C. **Guidance & Counselling (2 Vols)** Eastern Book House, Guwahati,

- Panda, K.C.: *Education of Exceptional Children*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 1997
- Parker, B.N. *Discovering programs for Talent Development* Corwin Press, Sage Publication, New Delhi
- Perter, L. *Educating Young Children with Special Needs*, New Delhi, Sage Publication,
- Porter, L *Educating Young Children with Special needs*, Paul Chapman Publishing), New Delhi, Sage Publications 5303
- Reddy, G.L. *Mental Retardation, Education and Rehabilitation*, New Delhi, DPH Publication, 5304
- Sarsani, M.R *Creativity in Education, New Delhi, Sarup Publication, 5305*
- Shanker, Udey: *Exceptional Children*, Jullundur: Sterling Publications.
- Shelton, C.F *The Exceptional Teachers Handbook*, New Delhi, Cowries Press, Sage Publication, 5300
- Singh, N.N and Beale, I.L. (eds.) *Learning Disabilities – Nature, Theory and Treatment* Springer-Verlag, New York, Inc:1992.
- Singh, N.N and Beale, I.L. (eds.) *Learning Disabilities – Nature, Theory and Treatment*
- Smith, C.R, *Learning Disabilities – the interaction of Learner, Task and Setting*. Allyn and Bacon, Massachusetts, 1991.
- Smith, D. *Working with Gifted and Talented Pupils in the Secondary Schools*, Paul Chapman Publishing, Sage publication, 5305
- Strange, Ruth : *Exceptional Children & Youth* J.J. : Prentice Hall..
- Sukumaran, P.S. *Parental Involvement in the Education of Mentally Challenged Children*, Ekta Book Distributor, Catalogue New Delhi 5300
- Torrance & Myers *Creative Learning and Teaching, New York, Dodd Mead Publications, 1950*
- Torrance, E. P. *Guiding Creative Talent, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1950*
- Venkataiah *Special Education* Ekta Book Distributor, Catalogue New Delhi 5305
- Wall, K. *Special Needs and Early Years-A Practitioners Guide*, New Delhi, Paul Chapman Publishing, 5303
- Wards, V.S. *Educating the Gifted, Ohio, Merrill Book Company, 1961*
- Wehman, P. & Melaughlin, P.T. *Programme Development in Special Education*, New Delhi, McGraw Hill Publishers, 1981
- Yesseldyke, E. James, Bob Algozzine, *Special Education – A Practical Approach for Teachers*, New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers, Distributors

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**COURSE S333: SECONDARY EDUCATION: UNDERSTANDING GUIDANCE & COUNSELLING**

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**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**The M.Ed. Third Semester Students will be able to –**

- CO 1.** Explain the theoretical background of guidance and counseling
  - CO 2.** Execution the guidance services as an essential dimension of guidance at school stage.
  - CO 3.** Explain the need of educational guidance at school stage.
  - CO 4.** Explain the significance the vocational guidance
- 

**UNIT - I: THEORETICAL BACKGROUND OF GUIDANCE SERVICES**

- Meaning, nature and principals of guidance and counseling.
- Areas of guidance- Educational, Vocational and Personal.
- Need of guidance and counseling in education.
- Institutes offering guidance/counselling programme :National and State level.

**UNIT - II: ESSENTIAL DIMENSIONS OF GUIDANCE**

- Concept of services in guidance
- Individual inventory services- meaning and its need.
- Information services- need, type and maintenance.
- Counseling services- concept and nature of counseling
- Placement services- educational and vocational.
- Follow-up services- concept and need.

**UNIT - III: EDUCATIONAL GUIDANCE**

- Concept and need of educational guidance.
- Identifying and dealing with disarming students need and problem.
- Organization of guidance services at secondary level.
- Role of teacher and other personal (parents and psychologist) in guidance programme.
- Group guidance- need and process in educational guidance.

**UNIT - IV: VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE**

- Concept and significance of vocational guidance.
  - Psychology of careers and dynamics of vocational development with reference to – Supper's and Ginzeberg Theory.
  - Process of job analysis, job description and job satisfaction.
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**PRACTICUM**

Organise and exhibition on guidance and counselling services  
Arrange for special talks on guidance and counselling  
Identify the need of guidance counselling services in a secondary school.

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**Suggested Reading/Learning References:**

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

You-Tube Channel/MOOCs/OER/ E-Pathsala- As per topic/points.

Books:

- Chauhan, S.S. (1982). Principals and techniques of Guidance, Vikas Publication house Private Ltd., New Delhi.

- Crow & Crow (1994). Introduction to Guidance, Uresin Publication House Private Ltd., New Delhi.
- Donald, E, Super (1965). Counseling in the Secondary School, Harper, New Delhi.
- Kothar, S. K. (1983). Guidance & Counseling in College and Universities, Starling Publisher Green Park, New Delhi.
- Jaiswal, S. R. (1987). Nirdeshanevam Paramarsh, Vinod Pustak Mandir, Agra.
- Verma & Upadhyay, (1967). Shaikshikevam Vyavshaik Nirdeshan, Vinod Pustak Mandir, Agra.
- Oberai, S. C. (5302). Educational; & Vocational Guidance & Counseling, Loyal Book Depot. Meerut.

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## COURSE F35: ACADEMIC WRITING

### COURSE OUTCOMES

MARKS: 50 | CREDITS: 2 | 2 Hrs./wk

#### M.Ed. third semester students/ will be able to-

- CO1. Describe the norms of academic writing.
  - CO2. Implement the different referencing styles into their writings.
  - CO3. Analyze the different aspects of a good academic piece/work
  - CO4. Create an academic writing piece on their own.
  - CO5. Evaluate academic writing critically
- 

1. Understanding academic writing: Various types (research papers, reports, seminar proceedings etc.) and their characteristics.
  2. Essentials of good academic writing
  3. Various Styles of writing: Through exploration of different sources (journals, books, academic magazines, working papers, etc.) and different types of research articles/ papers (empirical, conceptual and review paper)
  4. Types of academic writing (analytical, descriptive, critical and persuasive)
  5. Critical Review of research papers & Dissertations
  6. Use of OERs in academic writing
  7. Plagiarism and its types
  8. Paraphrasing and acknowledging
  9. Editing and Proof reading
  10. Referencing as per an accepted referencing style guide (particularly, APA) comparing different referencing styles, viz., MLA, Chicago, oxford, Harvard etc briefly)
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#### Modes of Transaction:

learning by doing; focus on self-learning, Exposure to academic writing like journals, books, etc. Critical Review and Editing, Presentations, lecture cum discussion, Demonstration, presentation by students, flipped and blended mode learning as & when required.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Since this is a skill based paper which requires theoretical understanding and hands-on-activity, the weightage in evaluation will be based on performance on hands-on-activity on given scripts, ability to critically appreciate a given document, gradual improvement in academic writing capacity in given assignments/tasks and performance in the internal examination conducted in summative mode.

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#### Suggested Reading/Learning References:

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

You-Tube Channel/MOOCs/OER/E-Pathshala-As per topic/points.

Books:

- APA (2012) style Manual USA, American Psychological Association
  - Brown, Kristine and Susan Hood. Academic Encounters. Cambridge University Press, 2002.
  - Murray, R (2004) Writing for Academic Journals, Maidenhead: Open University Press.
  - Strunk William and Whyte C.B. (Ed.) (1959). The elements of style.
  - WWW: <https://nroer.gov.in/home>
  - Swayam Course URL: [https://swayam.gov.in/nd2\\_cec20\\_ge29/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd2_cec20_ge29/preview)
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## **COURSE F36: RESEARCH RELATED TECHNIQUES**

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### **COURSE OUTCOMES** MARKS: 50 | CREDITS: 2 | 3 Hrs./wk

**The M.Ed. Third Semester' Students will be able to –**

**CO 1-**implementing the theoretical understanding as well as the research skills through hands on experiences by developing skill of critical reviewing, and/or, skill of presentation and defending research and/or equipping them with data analysis skills using various software and/or some advanced techniques.

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The course will provide the prospective teacher educators the necessary theoretical understanding along with hands-on-experience to a group of areas among the following as per requirement and students' choice:

- 
1. Data handling
  2. Statistical data analysis using MS-EXCEL
  3. Using SPSS for data analysis
  4. Qualitative Research Techniques
  5. Advanced statistics for data analysis
  6. Seminar presentation of research papers
  7. Writing Review of research papers on some given area
  8. Critical Review of Dissertations
  9. Preparing project/research proposals

The course is expected to refine the research skills of the prospective teacher educators on some specialized area. The skill based course will be evaluated internally and on the basis of improvement in the performance in the classroom as well as on the basis of the performance in the internal examination conducted in summative mode as per given rubric.

**COURSE F37: DISSERTATION (PROPOSAL)**

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**MARKS: 50 | CREDITS: 2 | 4 Hrs./wk**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

Under this course, the M.Ed. Third Semester' Students are expected to prepare a detailed Proposal for the Scheme of Study to be undertaken for their dissertation work on the basis of the review of related literature and the rationale developed in the previous semester.

The scheme of study will include the nature of the study, variables involved, operational definitions of the variables, delimitations, population, required sample specifying its size, subgroups and method of selection, tools and the nature of data analysis techniques as expected to be involved.

The M.Ed. Third Semester' Students those who are conducting scientific approach of research expected to prepare at least one tool with specifying the dimensions and the respective items. It is also expected that they must go through a pilot study to go for an appropriate item analysis process. It is required that each student will present a report on the preparation of tool before a panel of teachers.

The M.Ed. Third Semester' Students those who are conducting Philosophical or Historical approach of research expected to prepare logical design for philosophical research and internal and external criticism design for historical research.

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**COURSE P48: HISTORY & POLITICAL ECONOMY IN EDUCATION**

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MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**The M.Ed. Fourth Semester Students will be able to**

- CO 1- Implement the educational schemes of post-independent India
- CO 2- Analyze the political and economic ideologies
- CO 3- Execute the concepts of economic in education
- CO 4- Differentiate the financing of education in India

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**UNIT I: EDUCATIONAL SCHEMES OF POST-INDEPENDENT INDIA**

Goals, Objectives, Provisions of

- Primary Education –SarvaShikshaAbhiyan (SSA), Right to Education (RTE)
- Secondary Education –RashtriyaMadhyamikShikshaAbhiyan (RMSA)
- Higher Education-RashtriyaUchhatarShikshaAbhiyan (RUSA)

**UNIT II: POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC IDEOLOGIES AND EDUCATION**

- State control over education
- Democracy and Education; Meaning and relation
- Totalitarian and Education; Meaning and relation
- Socialism and Education; Meaning and relation

**UNIT III: ECONOMICS AND EDUCATION**

- Economics of Education: Concept, Need, and Scope
- Economic Thoughts on Education: Classical, Neo-Classical and Modern
- Education as an Economic Good, Consumption and Investment
- Education as Industry: A critical analysis
- Concept and Importance of Human Capital, Education and Human Capital Formation

**UNIT IV: FINANCING OF EDUCATION IN INDIA**

- Financing of Education: Meaning and Importance
- Sources of Finance (Grant-in-Aid Policies: central, state and local government)
- Principles of Financing Education
- Impact of Financing of Education on development of education

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**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM**

- Develop an educational plan of a remote village for bringing them into mainstream
- Conduct a survey of village reflecting an educational status
- Prepare a write-up depicting growth & development of an educational institute

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture cum demonstration

**Suggested Readings/Learning references:**

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

You-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathsala- As per topic/points

Books:

- |                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| Aggarwal, J.C.  | Educational Planning, Budgeting & Financing in India. Arya Book Depot: New Delhi |
| Ansari, M.M.    | Education and Economic Development, New Delhi, AIU Publication, 1987.            |
| Atlekar, A.S.   | Education in Ancient India.  |
| Banerjee, J. P. | Education in India-past, Present and future.                                     |
| Basu, A.N.      | Education in modern India.   |
| Basu, A.N.      | Adam's Report.   |

- Bell & Bell Education Policy & Social Class. Routledge: New Delhi
- Bhargava, M. et al Perspectives of education. H.P. Bhargava Book House: Agre
- Blaug Mark Economics of Education & the Education of an Economist. University Press: New York
- Blaug, M. An Introduction to Economics of Education. Penguin Books Ltd.: England
- Blaug, M. An Introduction to Economics of Education. The Penguin: London
- Garg, V.P. The Cost Analysis in Higher Education. Metropolitan Book Co. New Delhi
- Govt. of India Education of Women key to progress, Ministry of education, New Delhi.
- Govt. of India National Policy on Education. MHRD: New Delhi.
- Govt. of India Policy of Action. MHRD: New Delhi.
- Govt. of India Report of Kothari Commission. MHRD: New Delhi.
- Govt. of India Report of Secondary Education Commission, New Delhi.
- Govt. of India Report of University Education Commission, New Delhi.
- Harbison & Myers. Education, Manpower and Economics growth. Oxford: New Delhi.
- Keay, E.E. India Education in Ancient times.
- Kneller, G. F. Education & Economic Growth. John Wiley: New York.
- Mathur, S.P. Financial Administration & management – The Indian Publications: India
- Mukherjee, S.N. Education in India, Today & Tomorrow.
- Mukherjee, S.N. History of Education (Modern Period).
- N.C.E.R.T. The First Year Book of Education. NCERT: New Delhi.
- Nagpal C.S. & Mittal A.C. (eds). Economics of Education. Anmol Publications: New Delhi.
- Naik J.P. Educational Planning in India. Allied: New Delhi
- Pandit, H. N. Measurement of cost Productivity & Efficiency of Education. NCERT: New Delhi.
- Prakash Sri. & Choudhury, S. Expenditure on Education: Theory, Models & Growth. NIEPA: New Delhi.
- Schultz, T. W. The Economic Value of Education. Columbia University Press: Columbia.
- Sekaran, P.C. Educational Planning & Management – Sterling Publication Pvt. Ltd.: New Delhi
- Sethi, V. Educational Development and Resource Mobilization. Kanishka Publication: New Delhi.
- Sharma, Y. K. History & Problems of Education – Volume I & Volume II
- Sodhi, T. S. Education and Economics Development. Mukand Publications: Ludhiana.
- Tilak, J.B.G. Cost of Education in India: International Journal of Educational Development
- Tilak, J.B.G. Economics of Inequality in Education. Sage Publications: New Delhi.
- UNESCO Economic & Social aspects of Educational Planning
- Vaizey, J. Economics of Education. Faber & Faber: London.

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**COURSE S441: SECONDARY EDUCATION: EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY AND TEACHING LEARNING PROCESS**

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**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./w**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**The M.Ed. Fourth Semester Students will be able to –**

- CO 1-**Understand and analyze the process of communication
  - CO 2-**Understand the concept of Instructional design.
  - CO 3-**Use various models for designing instruction
  - CO 4-**Understand the importance of individual instruction in classrooms.
  - CO 5-**Prepare Programmed learning material
  - CO 6-**Understand and use models of teaching
- 

**UNIT I: COMMUNICATION IN TEACHING LEARNING PROCESS**

- Meaning, concept, types of communication, Components and process of communication
- Modes and means of classroom communication and barriers of communication
- Listening skill for effective communication: Concept and types of listening (Comprehensive, Critical/Evaluative, Appreciative and Therapeutic/Empathetic), and phases of listening
- Strategies and tactics to develop effective classroom communication

**UNIT II: MODELS OF INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN**

- Concept of Instructional Design
- Overviews of Behaviourist, Cognitivist and Constructivist theories and their implications to instructional design
- Models of development of Instructional Design: ADDIE, ASSURE, DICK, Keller's, and Carey model
- Gagne's Nine events of instructional design
- Five E's of Constructivism and Nine elements of Constructivist Instructional design

**UNIT III: DEVELOPMENT OF PROGRAMMED LEARNING MATERIAL**

- Concept of personalized system of instruction
- Individualized instruction: concept, Need and importance
- Programmed learning material: Concept, Principles of construction and its types
- Linear Programmed learning material: Concept, Principles of construction, frames and structure
- Branch Programmed learning material: Concept, Principles of construction, pages and structure

**UNIT IV: MODELS OF TEACHING**

- Models of Teaching:
    - Concept and Definition
    - classification/ Family
    - Elements of models of teaching
  - Concept Attainment Model and its type
  - Inquiry Training Model: Concept
  - Mastery Learning: concept
- 

**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:**

- Practice on Verbal and Non-verbal communication, and listening skill
-

- Prepare an Instruction based on models of instructional design
- Develop a linear or branched PLM

- Analysis of structure of any one model of teaching

**MODE OF TRANSACTION:**lecture cum discussion, workshop, seminar  
assignment,presentation by students

**Suggested Readings/Learning Reference-:**

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

You -Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathsala- As per topic/points

Books:

- Agrawal, J.C.: Essentials of Educational Technology – Teaching Learning Innovations in Education, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1996.
- Alberto, P.A. &Tontman, A.C. *Applied Behaviour Analysis for Teachers*. London: Merrill Publishing Co, 1986.
- Bhushan, S.: Educational Technology, VinodPustakMandir, Agra, 1986.
- Chouhan, S.S.: Innovations in Teaching and Learning Practices, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1973.
- Chouhan, S.S.: Textbook of Programmed Instruction, Sterling Publication, New Delhi, 1982.
- Das, R.C. *Educational Technology: A Basic Text*. New Delhi: Sterling, 1992
- Dececoo, J. P. (1964). *Educational Technology: Readings in Programmed Instruction*. London: Holt, Renhart& Winston
- Rao. V. *Educational Technology*. Delhi: Himalayan Publishing House, 1991.
- Sampath, K. et al.: Introduction to Educational Technology, Sterling Publisher, New Delhi, 1981.
- Sharma, A.R.: Educational Technology, Loyal Book Depot, Meerut, 1982.
- Kocharan, Kieffer: Audio Visual Aids, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1966.
- Kulkarni, S.S.: Introduction to Educational Technology, Oxford and IBH, New Delhi, 1986.
- Joshi, A., &Passi, B.K.: Controlled Learning, National Psychological Corporation, Agra, 1998.
- Brown, J. W., Lewis, R. B. (1977). *Instructional Technology: Media and Methods*. New York: Mcraw Hill Book Company.
- Demareo, T. (1978). *Structured Analysis and System Design*. New York: Yurdon Press.
- Hawryskiewycz, I. (1998). *Introduction to systems Analysis and Design (4<sup>th</sup> Ed.)*. New Delhi: Prentice hall of India (Pvt.) Ltd.
- Mangal, S. K. (1988). *Fundamentals of Educational Technology (Essential of Teaching & Learning)*. Ludhiana: Prakash Brothers

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**COURSE S442: SECONDARY EDUCATION: UNDERSTANDING DISABILITIES**

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**COURSE OUTCOMES** MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk

**The M.Ed. Fourth Semester Students will be able to –**

- CO 1. Acquire knowledge and understanding of Special education.
  - CO 2. To enable them to acquire knowledge and understanding about different areas of disability (Visual, Hearing & Orthopedically Impaired, mentally retarded).
  - CO 3. To acquaint them with the Government Policies, Legislatures & National Institutes related to the disabled.
  - CO 4. To acquaint them with Educational programmes, Equipments and Aids for education of the disabled.
  - CO 5. To acquaint them with the role of parents, peers and society in Rehabilitation of the disabled.
- 

**UNIT I. CHILDREN WITH ORTHOPAEDIC AND VISUAL IMPAIRMENT**

- Concept
- Etiology
- Characteristics
- Prevention
- Educational programme
- Role of parents, school & society

**UNIT II. CHILDREN WITH INTELLECTUAL IMPAIRMENT**

- Concept
- Etiology
- Characteristics
- Prevention
- Educational programme
- Role of parents, school & society

**UNIT III. CHILDREN WITH HEARING IMPAIRMENT**

- Concept
- Etiology
- Characteristics
- Prevention
- Educational programme
- Role of parents, school & society

**UNIT IV. LEARNING DISABLED CHILDREN**

- Concept
- Etiology
- Characteristics
- Prevention
- Educational programme
- Role of parents, school & society

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture, Discussion, power point presentations, field visits.

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**PRACTICUM**

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- Using the audiograms of children (three), identify the audiological needs of each
- Visit to the institute meant for intellectually impaired and submit a report on the educational interventions being followed in that institute.
- Prepare a draft in Braille on any topic.
- Deliver a small content in sign language
- construct a tool to identify learning disability (any one type)

**Suggested Readings/Learning Reference-:**

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

You -Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathsala- As per topic/points

Books:

Agrawal, J.C. **VisistaBalakhetuShiskhanAdhigamPrakriya**

Bhargava, M. **Introduction to Exceptional Children, Their Nature and Educational Provisions**, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1994

Bist, Abha Rani : **Vishistha Balak**, Agra : Vinod Pustak Mandir.

Bruer, A.M. & Shea, M **Teaching Exceptional Students in your Classroom**, London, Allyn and Bacon, 1989

Chauhan, S.S **Education of Exceptional Children**, New Delhi, Indus Publishing Company, 1989

Dash, M.: **Education of Exceptional Children**, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers and Distributors, 5300.

Dubey, M.N. **Gifted and Talented Education**, New Delhi, Mittal Publication, 5305

Cruick Shank M.M. and Johnson (eds) **Education of Exceptional Children and Youth**, London, McGraw Hill, 1975

Farwel, M. **Special Education Needs** Paul Chapman Publishing- Sage Publication 5304

Gallagher J.J. **Teaching the Gifted Child (2nd edition.)**, Boston, Allyn& Bacon, 1975

Gupta P.K. **Education for Creativity** Cosmo publication, New Delhi 5304

Heck, A.O. **The Education of the Exceptional Children**, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953

Kirk, S. & Gallagher **Education of the Exceptional Children**, New Delhi, Oxford IBH, 1979

Kundu, C.L. (Editor in Chief): **Status of Disability in India 5300**, New Delhi: Rehabilitation Council of India.

Martens, D.M. & Melaughliu, J.A. **Research and Evaluation, Methods in Special in Special Education** Corwin Press, Sage Publication 5305

Mishra, R.C. **Guidance & Counselling (2 Vols)** Eastern Book House, Guwahati, 5305

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Parker, B.N. **Discovering programs for Talent Development** Corwin Press, Sage Publication, New Delhi 5303

Perter, L. **Educating Young Children with Special Needs**, New Delhi, Sage Publication, 5302

Porter, L **Educating Young Children with Special needs**, Paul Chapman Publishing), New Delhi, Sage Publications 5303

Reddy, G.L. **Mental Retardation, Education and Rehabilitation**, New Delhi, DPH Publication, 5304

Sarsani, M.R **Creativity in Education, New Delhi, Sarup Publication, 5305**

Sharma, R.A. **VisistaBalak, R.Lall, Meerut**

Shelton, C.F **The Exceptional Teachers Handbook**, New Delhi, Cowries Press, Sage Publication, 5300

Smith, D. **Working with Gifted and Talented Pupils in the Secondary Schools**, Paul Chapman Publishing, Sage publication, 5305

Sukumaran, P.S. **Parental Involvement in the Education of Mentally Challenged Children**, Ekta Book Distributor, Catalogue New Delhi 5300

Torrance & Myers **Creative Learning and Teaching, New York, Dodd Mead Publications, 1950**

Torrance, E. P. **Guiding Creative Talent, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1950**

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Wall, K. **Special Needs and Early Years-A Practioners Guide**, New Delhi, Paul Chapman Publishing, 5303

Wards, V.S. **Educating the Gifted, Ohio, Merrill Book Company, 1961**

Wehman, P. & Melaughlin, P.T. **Programme Development in Special Education**, New Delhi, McGraw Hill Publishers, 1981

Yesseldyke, E. James, Bob Algozzine, **Special Education – A Practical Approach for Teachers**, New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers, Distributors

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**COURSES443: SECONDARY EDUCATION: GUIDANCE IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTES**

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**COURSE OUTCOMES** MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk

The M.Ed. fourth Semester' Students will be able to –

- CO 1. Explain the Basic principles and procedures of Guidance Program.
  - CO 2. Explain the Guidance in Educational Institutes.
  - CO 3. Execution and Check the Guidance Activities- Possibilities and Problems.
  - CO 4. Explain the Guidance for Special Learner
- 

**UNIT - I: BASIC PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES OF GUIDANCE PROGRAMME:**

- Principles of organization and Administration of Guidance Programme
- Basic organizational pattern of Guidance.
- Administration of Guidance Programme.

**UNIT - II: GUIDANCE IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTES**

- Beginning of Guidance in Indian Educational Institutions.
- Guidance in secondary schools- Characteristics of students in secondary level.
- Needs of guidance among students.
- Purposes of Guidance at secondary Level.

**UNIT - III: GUIDANCE ACTIVITIES- POSSIBILITIES AND PROBLEMS:**

- Guidance activities as career days, career conference, field trip and group discussion
- Evaluation and research in Guidance.
- Barriers of Guidance in India

**UNIT - IV: GUIDANCE FOR SPECIAL LEARNER:**

- Guiding Physically Challenged Students.
  - Guiding Mentally Retarded and Slow Learner.
  - Guiding Gifted students.
  - Guiding Creative Students.
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**PRACTICUM**

- Organising a career conference for secondary school students
  - Understanding a Guidance programme for any one special learner
- 

**Suggested reading/Learning References:**

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

You-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathsala- As per topic/points

**Books-**

- Chauhan, S.S. (1982). Principals and techniques of Guidance, Vikas Publication house Private Ltd., New Delhi.
  - Crow & Crow (1994). Introduction to Guidance, Uresin Publication House Private Ltd., New Delhi.
  - Donald, E, Super (1965). Counseling in the Secondary School, Harper, New Delhi.
  - Kothar, S. K. (1983). Guidance & Counseling in College and Universities, Starling Publisher Green Park, New Delhi.
  - Jaiswal, S. R. (1987). Nirdeshanevam Paramarsh, Vinod Pustak Mandir, Agra.
  - Verma & Upadhyay, (1967). Shaikshikevam Vyavshaik Nirdeshan, Vinod Pustak Mandir, Agra.
  - Oberai, S. C. (5302). Educational; & Vocational Guidance & Counseling, Loyal Book Depot. Meerut.
  - Dave Indu, 1983, The basic essentials of counselling, sterling publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
  - Johnson, F. Walter, 1963, Testing in Guidance and Counselling, Mc.Graw Hill Book Co. Inc. New York.
  - Ohl Sen, Merle M, 1970, Group counselling : Holt, Rinehart Winston, New York.
  - Johnson F. Walter, 1965, Theories of Counselling, Mc-Graw Hill Book Co., New York
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## **COURSE S451:SECONDARY EDUCATION: OPEN & TECHNOLOGY SUPPORTED EDUCATION**

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk**

**The M.Ed. fourth Semester students will be able to:**

- CO 1.** discuss the concept of open learning system in the context of changing course over time
  - CO 2.** identify various challenges of educational technology in classroom and find suitable solutions
  - CO 3.** explain and evaluate the changing role of teachers as well as learners in the context of open educational system as well as in the technology supported learning environments
  - CO 4.** identify ways to prepare guidelines on how to work safely in online learning environment and to develop learner accountability
  - CO 5.** enumerate recent developments in India for integrating ICT in school Education
  - CO 6.** discuss the importance of working with technology enhanced learning platforms and demonstrate ability to adopt to such platforms for teaching, support and evaluation
  - CO 7.** Evaluate the role and application of ICT in evaluate, administration and research
- 

### **UNIT I: OPEN EDUCATION**

- Open education: concept of openness & various forms,
- Development of open education through correspondence and distance education
- Open learning in India with special reference to schools
- Factors like mass media in facilitating Open learning
- Problems and issues in Open Learning System in India

### **UNIT II: TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS**

- Learners' role redefined; issues of security and privacy; Accountability issues: Plagiarism and its reasons, educational implications
- Open educational resources
- Various online educational platforms, virtual classrooms and Web-based learning environment

### **UNIT III : RECENT DEVELOPMENTS & CHALLENGES OF TECHNOLOGY IN EDUCATION**

- Multimedia Packages
- E-PATHSHALA
- National Knowledge Network
- ICT@Schools: concept, Dimensions, outline of students' curriculum for ICT, financing and implementation issues
- National Mission on Education through ICT (NMEICT)
- Challenges of technology supported education: Access and availability, Failure to use Technology in Education, Anti-technology Sentiments

### **UNIT IV: ICT IN EVALUATION, ADMINISTRATION AND RESEARCH**

- Professional development of teachers in ICT: need and areas of competency as per national policy
  - Use of ICT in Evaluation, Administration and Research: E portfolios, Online assessment tools (Online survey tools or test generators) – Concept and Development.
  - ICT for Research - Online Repositories and Online Libraries; Concept & use
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### **COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:**

- Power-point presentation on access, availability and policy issues on
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- Preparing e-content on any web based learning platform/tools
- Creating learning environments with virtual platforms
- Project/presentation on Open educational resources of India and the World
- Analysis of the different application software packages referring to their use in education
- Preparation of a project report by using various application software packages and its critical appraisal

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** lecture cum discussion, Demonstration, group activity/projects, presentation by students, flipped and blended mode learning & when required.

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**Suggested Readings:/Learning references:**

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

You-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathshala- As per topic/points

Books:

Adam, D.M. *Computers and Teacher Training: A Practical guide*, The Haworth Pren, Inc., N.Y., 1995.

Bose, K Sanjay. *Hardware and Software of Personal Computer*, 2005.

Conrad, Kerri. *Instructional Design for Web – Based Training* HRD Press, 2001.

Flynn, Meredith and Rutkosky, Nita: *Advanced Microsoft Office 2000*. New Delhi: Publications, 2000.

Harvest, Douglas: *Excel 4 for Windows: Instant Reference*. Singapore; Tech Publications PTE Ltd. 1992.

Hillman, David: *Multimedia Technology and Applications*. New York: Delmar Publishers, 1998.

Horton, W. *Designing web-based Training*, John Wiley & Sons, 2001.

Matthews, Martin: *Windows 95 Power Tools*: New York: Random House Electronic Publishing, 1995.

Minasi, Mark; Christiansen, Eric & Shapar, Kristina: *Expert Guide to Windows 98*. San Francisco: Sybex, 1998.

Nagpal, D.P.: *Computer Course*. New Delhi: Wheeler Publishing, 2001.

Oberlin, S.K.; Kervran, P. & Cox, J.: *A Quick Course in Windows 3.1*. Delhi: Jaico Publishing House, 1993.

Rajaraman, V.: *Fundamentals of Computers*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1997.

Rathbone, Andy; *Windows for Dummies*. Delhi: PustakMahal, 1993.

Ray, John: *Special Edition Using Microsoft TCP/IP* New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1997.

Rosenberg, M.J. *e-learning* New York: McGraw Hill. 2001.

Sanders, Donald H.: *Computers Today*. New York: McGraw hill Book Co., 1988.

Sansanwal, D.N.: *Information Technology in Higher Education*. University News, Vol. 38, No.46, 2000, pp 1-6.

Sansanwal D.N. & Suri, S.: *Computers in Psychological Testing*. Journal of Education and Psychology, Vol. 53, Nos. 1-2-3, 1996.

British Library and the Joint Information Systems Committee (2008). *Information Behaviour of the Researcher of the Future*. At [http://www.jisc.ac.uk/media/documents/programmes/reppres/gg\\_final\\_keynote11012008.pdf](http://www.jisc.ac.uk/media/documents/programmes/reppres/gg_final_keynote11012008.pdf)

Horrigan, J. B. (2006). *Home Broadband Adoption 2006*. Pew Internet and American Life Project: [http://www.pewinternet.org/PPF/r/184/report\\_display.asp](http://www.pewinternet.org/PPF/r/184/report_display.asp)

Kleiner, A. & Lewis, L. (2003). "Internet Access in U.S. Public Schools and Classrooms: 1994–2002." National Center for Education Statistics.

<http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2004011>

Toolkit for bridging the digital divide in your community. U.S. Department of Education, Office of Educational Technology. [http://www.ed.gov/Technology/tool\\_kit.html](http://www.ed.gov/Technology/tool_kit.html)

U.S. Copyright Office. [http://www.copyright.gov/\(particularly circular 21, "Reproductions of Copyrighted Works by Educators and Librarians."](http://www.copyright.gov/(particularly%20circular%2021,%20%22Reproductions%20of%20Copyrighted%20Works%20by%20Educators%20and%20Librarians.%22http://www.copyright.gov/circs/circ21.pdf) <http://www.copyright.gov/circs/circ21.pdf>

## **RELATED WEBSITES**

### **Copyright**

Teaching Copyright to Students <http://www.teachingcopyright.org/>

The United States Copyright Office <http://www.copyright.gov/>

The Copyright Clearance Center. This is where you can go to get permission to reproduce copyrighted works. <http://www.copyright.com/>

### **Privacy**

The Children's Online Privacy Protection Act <http://www.ftc.gov/ogc/coppa1.htm>

Teacher's resource for privacy issues <http://www.ftc.gov/kidsprivacy/teachers.htm>

### **Plagiarism**

Plagiarism resource <http://www.georgetown.edu/honor/plagiarism.html>

### **Digital Divide**

The National Center for Education Statistics. You can search for the current data about technology in schools and related demographics. <http://www.nces.ed.gov/>

Computers for Learning government website <http://www.computers.fed.gov/Public/home.asp>

PBS series on the digital divide with teacher brochures and resources <http://www.pbs.org/digitaldivide/learning.html>

### **Acceptable Use Policies**

Acceptable Use Policies [http://www-ed.fnal.gov/lincon/issue\\_aup.shtml](http://www-ed.fnal.gov/lincon/issue_aup.shtml)

<http://ictschoools.gov.in/>

<http://nroer.gov.in/home/>

webliography

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**COURSE S452 : SECONDARY EDUCATION: DEVELOPING INCLUSIVE LEARNING ENVIRONMENT**

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**COURSE OUTCOMES** MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk

**The M.Ed. fourth Semester students will be able to:**

- CO 1.** Create the principles, approaches & best practices associated with inclusive education
- CO 2.** Develop the ability to identify barriers of inclusion ensuring physical, academic and social access with the help of teachers & technology
- CO 3.** Evaluate the skills associated with inter-personal relationships, managing relations in educational settings, problem-solving in educational settings and working in teams to promote inclusion.
- CO 4.** Develop skills in using a wide range of tools, instructional strategies, and social supports to assist students with disabilities learn effectively.
- CO 5.** Develop the ability of collaboration, managing conflict, mentoring and coaching

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**UNIT I: PERSPECTIVES IN INCLUSIVE EDUCATION**

- principles of inclusive education
- approaches to disability and delivery models
- key debates in special and inclusive education
- research evidence on efficacy and best practices associated with inclusive education

**UNIT II: BUILDING INCLUSIVE SCHOOLS**

- identifying barriers to inclusion- attitudinal, systemic and structural
- ensuring physical, academic and social access
- leadership and teachers as change agents
- assistive technology

**UNIT III: COLLABORATIONS**

- models of collaboration
- working with parents
- managing conflict
- co-teaching
- mentoring and coaching

**UNIT IV: HUMANRIGHT-BASED APPROACH AND DISABILITY**

- Human Rights-Based Approach: Concept
- Principles of Human Rights-Based Approach
  - Equality and Non-Discrimination
  - Universality & Inalienability
  - Participation and Inclusion
  - Accountability and Rule of Law
- Elements of Human Rights System
  - Legal Framework
  - Institutions
  - Development Policies & Programs
  - Public Awareness
  - Civil Society
- Implications for Disability
  - Empowerment
  - Enforceability
  - Indivisibility
  - Participation

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:**

Lecture, Discussion, power point presentations, field visits

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**PRACTICUM**

- conduct a gender analysis of a selected disability act/policy
  - design a poster on inclusive education
  - visit special schools of any two disabilities & an inclusive school and write observation report highlighting pedagogy / environment of the school .
  - identify barriers in learning in an inclusive school of your city.
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**Suggested Readings/ Learning references:**

WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

You-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathsala- As per topic/point

**Books:**

- Agrawal, J.C. **VisistaBalakhetuShishkhanAdhigamPrakriya**
  - Bhargava, M. **Introduction to Exceptional Children, Their Nature and Educational Provisions**, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1994
  - Bist, Abha Rani : **Vishistha Balak**, Agra : Vinod Pustak Mandir.
  - Bruer, A.M. & Shea, M **Teaching Exceptional Students in your Classroom**, London, Allyn and Bacon, 1989
  - Chauhan, S.S **Education of Exceptional Children**, New Delhi, Indus Publishing Company, 1989
  - Dash, M.: **Education of Exceptional Children**, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers and Distributors, 5300.
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  - Farwel, M. **Special Education Needs** Paul Chapman Publishing- Sage Publication
  - Gallagher J.J. **Teaching the Gifted Child (2nd edition.)**, Boston, Allyn& Bacon, 1975
  - Gupta P.K. **Education for Creativity** Cosmo publication, New Delhi 5304
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  - Panda, K.C.: **Education of Exceptional Children**, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 1997
  - Parker, B.N. **Discovering programs for Talent Development** Corwin Press, Sage Publication, New Delhi
  - Perter, L. **Educating Young Children with Special Needs**, New Delhi, Sage Publication, 5302
  - Porter, L **Educating Young Children with Special needs**, Paul Chapman Publishing), New Delhi, Sage Publications
  - Reddy, G.L. **Mental Retardation, Education and Rehabilitation**, New Delhi, DPH Publication, 5304
  - Sarsani, M.R **Creativity in Education, New Delhi, Sarup Publication, 5305**
  - **Sharma, R.A. VisistaBalak, R.Lall, Meerut**
  - Shelton, C.F **The Exceptional Teachers Handbook**, New Delhi, Cowries Press, Sage Publication, 5300
  - Smith, D. **Working with Gifted and Talented Pupils in the SecondarySchools**, Paul Chapman Publishing, Sage publication, 5305
  - Sukumaran, P.S. **Parental Involvement in the Education of Mentally Challenged Children**, Ekta Book Distributor, Catalogue New Delhi 5300
  - Torrance & Myers **Creative Learning and Teaching, New York, Dodd Mead Publications, 1950**
  - Torrance,E. P. **Guiding Creative Talent, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1950**
  - Venkataiah**Special Education** Ekta Book Distributor, Catalogue New Delhi
  - Wall, K. **Special Needs and Early Years-A Practioners Guide**, New Delhi, Paul Chapman Publishing,
  - Wards, V.S. **Educating the Gifted, Ohio, Merrill Book Company, 1961**
  - Wehman, P. &Melaughlin, P.T. **Programme Development in Special Education**, New Delhi, McGraw Hill Publishers, 1981
  - Yesseldyke, E. James, Bob Algozzine, **Special Education – A Practical Approach for Teachers**, New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers, Distributors
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**COURSE S453:SECONDARY EDUCATION: UNDERSTANDING THE COUNSELLING SERVICE**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk**

**The M.Ed. fourth Semester' Students will be able to**

- CO 1.** Explain the Appraisal in Guidance and Counseling.
- CO 2.** differentiate the Approaches and Models of Counseling
- CO 3.** execute the individual counseling amongst school students
- CO 4.** execute the Group counseling amongst school students

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**UNIT - I: APPRAISAL IN GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING.**

- Meaning and nature of appraisal.
- Need for appraisal in guidance and counseling.
- Place of appraisal in guidance and counseling.
- Techniques of diagnosis: (standardized and non-standardized)
- Set-ups for counseling

**UNIT - II: APPROACHES AND MODELS OF COUNSELLING:**

- Approaches - Development, Psychoanalytic, Disease and Counselor control.
- Models - Directive, Non-directive, Case study.

**UNIT - III: INDIVIDUAL COUNSELLING:**

- Concept of individual counseling.
- Counseling Interview- interview procedure.
- Counseling-process, condition for counseling relationship, dimensions of counseling process (internal & external, feeling vs. the content, the self and the self-disclosure).

**UNIT - IV: GROUP COUNSELING**

- Concept of Group counseling
- Need for Group Counseling
- Dynamics of Group Counseling
  - Structure
  - Communication
  - Preparation
- Process of Group Counseling
- Limitation of Group Counseling

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**PRACTICUM**

Undertaking a counseling of an individual case and reporting

Identifying the counselors for individual case

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**Suggested reading/Learning References:**

-WWW- As per required websites for concern topic.

-U-Tube Channel/ MOOCs/OER/E-Pathshala- As per topic/points

Books:

- Chauhan, S.S. (1982). Principles and techniques of Guidance, Vikas Publication house Private Ltd., New Delhi.
- Crow & Crow (1994). Introduction to Guidance, Uresin Publication House Private Ltd., New Delhi.
- Donald, E, Super (1965). Counseling in the Secondary School, Harper, New Delhi.
- Kothar, S. K. (1983). Guidance & Counseling in College and Universities, Starling Publisher Green Park, New Delhi.

- Jaiswal, S. R. (1987). NirdeshanevamParamarsh, VinodPustakMandir, Agra.
- Verma&Upadhay, (1967). ShaikshikevamVyavshaikNirdeshan, VinodPustakMandir, Agra.
- Oberai, S. C. (5302). Educational; & Vocational Guidance & Counseling, Loyal Book Depot. Meerut.

Dave Indu, 1983, The basic essentials of counselling, sterling publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

Johnson, F. Walter, 1963, Testing in Guidace and Counselling, Mc.Graw Hill Book Co.Inc. New York.

OhlSen, Merle M, 1970 , Group counselling : Holt, Renehart Winston, New York.

Johnson F.Walter, 1965, Theories of Counselling, Mc-Graw Hill Book Co., New York

**COURSE F48: DISSERTATION: DATA COLLECTION, ANALYSIS & REPORT WRITING**

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**COURS OUTCOMES** | MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk

**The M.Ed. fourth Semester' Students will be able to**

- CO 1.** Execute the data collection from real sample situation
  - CO 2.** Check and implement the suitable process of data analysis and conduct them
  - CO 3.** Produce the report the study in formal and academically acceptable format.
  - CO 4.** Critique and attribute the research in appropriate forum
- 

On the basis of the rationale developed and scheme of study designed in the previous semesters, the prospective teachers are expected to go for the data collection from the selected sample. They have to produce records of their presence in the institutions visited for the process. The data collected may be analyzed and concluded appropriately. The final dissertation is expected to be reported in appropriate format as delineated by the department.

The evaluation will be based on the performance of the student in the open seminar presentation for research defense and/or viva voce examination conducted/done through a three members committee (External Examiner/ referee, Head of the Department and concerned supervisor)/or as decided by the department. Each dissertation shall be examined by an external /examiner/referee/expert appointed by the Hon'ble Vice Chancellor. Internal evaluation of the students' performance in ensuring original efforts in data collection, in suitable analysis and most importantly in reporting the study will also be given due weight.

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