Ph.D. Elective Paper-4

Research Design and Methods in International Relations

Course Objectives

The overarching course objective is for each student to

- 1. understand the terminology of social science research.
- 2. identify the components of a research design.
- 3. be familiar with basic methods commonly used in International Relations.
- 4. develop research questions and apply appropriate methods for research.
- 5. be aware of the ethical principles and challenges of social science research.

Syllabus Structure

Unit-I: Understanding IR: Theories and Approaches

- Major concepts, scope, and nature of International Relations and Area Studies
- Theories: Realist, Liberal, Marxist and Critical Theories of IR and Area Studies
- Approaches: Western and Non-Western

Unit-II: Logic of Inquiry in IR Research

Epistemologies: Empiricism & Social Constructivism

Unit-III: Understanding the Methodology

- Clusters of methodology: qualitative & quantitative
- Research Design -I: Qualitative
- Research Design-II: Quantitative

Unit-IV: Understanding the Method

- Case Study Method-I: Definition and Case Selection
- Case Study Method-II: Process tracing and Theory Building
- Data Processing and Discourse analysis

Course Outcomes

After successfully completing the course, students should be able to:

CO1:understand how to design a qualified International Relation research project,

CO2: read and evaluate existing IR scholarship,

CO3:orient themselves within the IR academic community and participate meaningfully in the on-going debates,

CO4:understand the basics of the most common statistical methods used in IR,

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CO5:comprehend interpretivist and critical social research projects and acquire basic interpretive analytical skills

Suggested Reading List

Neuman, W. Lawrence (2014): 'Why Do Research?' in: Neuman, W. Laurence (ed.): Social Research Methods Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches. Essex: Pearson. (pp. 1-24)

• Zinnes, Dina A. (1980): Three Puzzles in Search of a Researcher. International Studies Quarterly,

24 (3): 315-42.

Suggested further readings

- Weber, Max (1946): 'Science as a Vocation,' in: Gerth, H.H. and C. Wright Mills (eds.): From Max
- Weber: Essays in Sociology. New York: Oxford University Press. (pp. 129-156)
- Lobo-Guerrero, Luis (2013): 'Wondering as Research Attitude,' in: Mutlu, Can E. and Mark B.
- Salter (eds.): Research Methods in Critical Security Studies. London: Routledge. (pp. 25-28).
- Babbie, Earl (2011): The Basics of Social Research. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth. (pp. 3-10)
- Della Porta, Donatella and Michael Keating (2008): 'How Many Approaches in the Social Sciences?
- An Epistemological Introduction,' in: dellaPorta, Donatella and Michael Keating (eds.): Approaches and Methodologies in the Social Sciences. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (pp. 19-25)
- Almond, Gabriel A. and Stephen J. Genco (1977): Clouds, Clocks, and the Study of Politics. World Politics, 29 (4): 489-522.
- Albert, Hans (2015): Karl Popper, Critical Rationalism, and the Positivist Dispute. Journal of Classical Sociology, 15 (2): 209-219

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