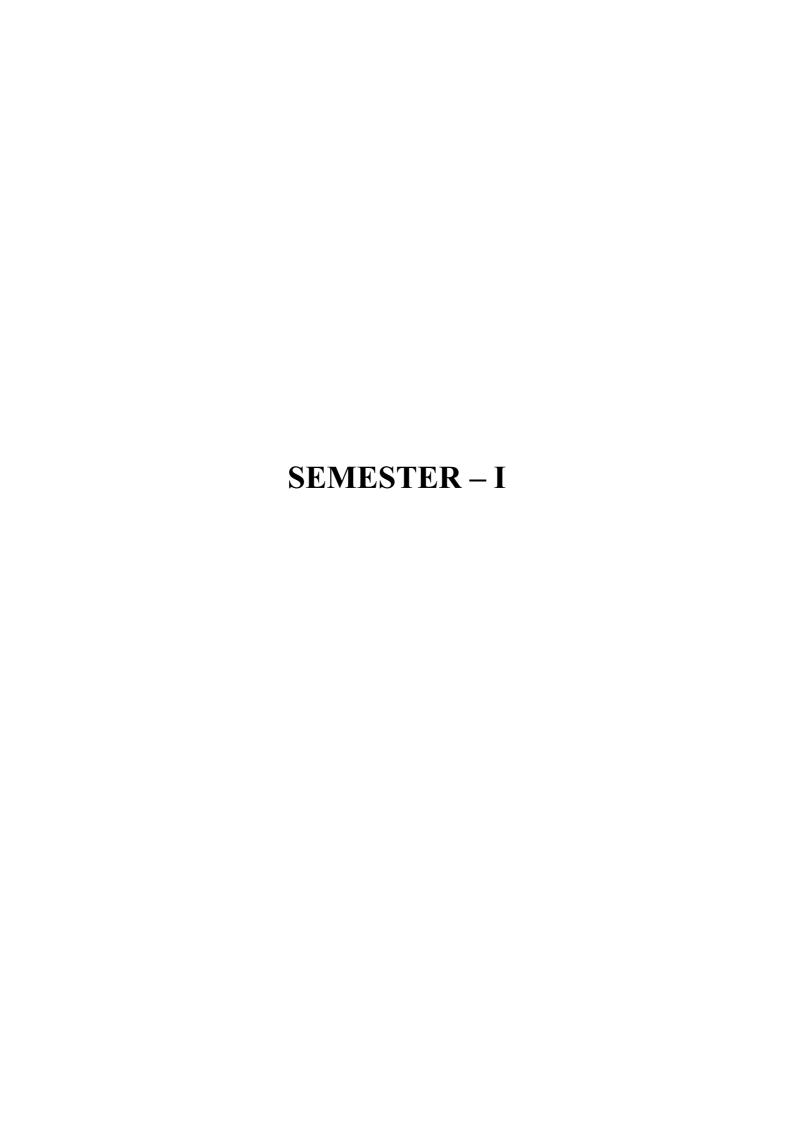
M.A. History based on CBCS System (Two years/Four semesters)

Core	~	1 ~	I	(1wo years/rour semesters)	l ~	
Core - 2	Semes ter	Course	Course Code	Name of the Course	Credi ts	Remarks
Core - 2		Core-1	HSPATT1	History: Its Theory & Application	5	
Core - 3 HSPAT1		Core -2	HSPATT2	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	†	Coleo
I		Core - 3	HSPATT3	Rise & Growth of Nationalism in India	5	Compulsory
I		Core - 4	HSPATT4	Modern History of Chhattisgarh	5	
Core-5 HSPBTT1 Contemporary India (1950-1991AD) 5 Core-6 HSPBTT2 Contemporary World (1945-2003AD) 5 Compulsory	I	Open Elective	HSPATO1 HSPATO2	1.History of Fundamental Human Rights 2.Religious Believes & Thought in India		History can opt for open elective Courses from pool of Courses offered by
Core -6 HSPBTT2 Contemporary World (1945-2003AD) 5 Compulsory				Total Credits		
Core - 7		Core-5	HSPBTT1	Contemporary India (1950-1991AD)		
BSE - I HSPBTD1 1. Historiography in Ancient India 2. Historiography in Medieval India 5 course out of the A,B & c course Group.		Core -6	HSPBTT2	Contemporary World (1945-2003AD)		Compulsory
DSE - I HSPBTD1 1. Historiography in Ancient India 5 1. Historiography in Medieval India 5 1. Political Thoughts & Thinker in Ancient India 5 1. Political Thoughts & Thinker in Medieval India 5 1. Social & Cultural History of Medieval India 5 1. Social & Cultural History of Medieval India 5 1. Social & Cultural History of Medieval India 5 1. Economic History of Medieval India 5 1. Social and Cultural History of Chhattisgarh 1. Social and Cultural History of Chhattisgarh 1. Social and Cultural History of Chattisgarh 1. Social and Cultural History of Chattisgarh 1. Social and Cultural History of Medieval India 1. Misport of Open 1. Social and Cultural History of Medieval India 1. Misport of Open 1. Social and Cultural History of Medieval India 1. Misport of Open 1. Social and Cultural History of Medieval India 1. Misport of Open 1. Social and Cultural History of Medieval India 1. Misport of Open 1. Social and Cultural History of Medieval India 1. Misport of Open 1. Social and Cultural History of Medieval India 1. Misport of Open 1. Social and		Core -7	HSPBTT3	Social Formation & Movements In India	5	
EC/Certi ficates AEC/UEC/Certificates Course as an add on course from the pool of courses offered by the other departments of the university. 20	II		HSPBTD2	2. Historiography in Medieval India3. Historiography in Modern India	5	choose one course out of the A,B & c
Students to course of the pool of courses of the university. Total Credits						
Course University Total Credits 20		EC/Certi			_	
New York					_	
DSE - II HSPCTD1		Course				
DSE - II			HGD GED 1		20	
HSPCTD3 3. Political Thoughts & Thinker in Modern India DSE - HSPCTD4 1. Social & Cultural History of Ancient India Students to choose one course out of HSPCTD5 2. Social & Cultural History of Medieval India Students to choose one course out of HSPCTD6 3. Social & Cultural History of Medieval India Students to choose one course out of the A,B & c course out of the A,B & c course out of the A,B & c course Group.		DOE II			_	
DSE - HSPCTD4 HSPCTD5 2. Social & Cultural History of Medieval India 2. Social & Cultural History of Medieval India 3. Social & Cultural History of Medieval India 5 Choose one course out of the A,B & c		DSE - II			3	Students to
III					5	1
III						
III		III				
III					5	
III HSPCTD9 3. Economic History of Modern India RM HSPCTT1 Basic of Research Methodology in History HSPCTO1 HSPCTO2 1. Social and Cultural History of Chhattisgarh HSPCTO2 2. Cultural Heritage of India Open HSPCTO3 3. Indian Art & Architecture Elective -II 5 Courses from pool of Courses offered by University. Total Credits 2. Major Regional Powers of Ancient India 5 IV Dissertat ion HSPDT1 Dissertation & Viva - Voce 5+3=8 Compulsory Total Credits 13						•
RM		1V	HSPCTD9			
HSPCTO2 HSPCTO3 3. Indian Art & Architecture S Gourses from pool of Courses offered by University.	1111	RM	HSPCTT1		2	Compulsory
Open Elective -II						
Elective -II Total Credits 5 Courses from pool of Courses offered by University. Total Credits 22 HSPDTD1 DSE - 5 HSPDTD2 HSPDTD2 HSPDTD3 HSPDTD3 HSPDTD3 HSPDTD3 HSPDTD3 HSPDTD3 HSPDTD1 Dissertat ion Total Credits 5 Courses from pool of Courses offered by University. 22 Solution Segment India Solution Segment I						
IV Dissertat ion HSPDT1 Dissertation & Viva - Voce Dissertation Total Credits Document of the proof of Courses of Greed by University. Total Credits 22 1. Major Regional Powers of Ancient India 5 2. Major Regional Powers of Medieval India 3. History of Marathas Power 5+3=8 Compulsory			HSPCTO3	3. Indian Art & Architecture		
Total Credits Total Credits DSE - 5 HSPDTD1 1. Major Regional Powers of Ancient India 2. Major Regional Powers of Medieval India 3. History of Marathas Power Dissertat ion HSPDT1 Dissertation & Viva - Voce 5+3=8 Compulsory Total Credits 13					5	1
Total Credits 22		-11				1 -
Total Credits DSE - 5 HSPDTD1 1. Major Regional Powers of Ancient India 2. Major Regional Powers of Medieval India 3. History of Marathas Power Dissertat ion HSPDT1 Dissertation & Viva - Voce 5+3=8 Compulsory Total Credits 13						
IV Dissertat ion HSPDT1 Dissertation & Viva - Voce Total Credits 5 1. Major Regional Powers of Ancient India 5 2. Major Regional Powers of Medieval India 3. History of Marathas Power 5+3=8 Compulsory			<u> </u>	Total Credits	22	University.
IV Dissertat ion HSPDT1 Dissertation & Viva - Voce State Compulsory Total Credits 13	IV		HSPDTD1		1	
IV Dissertat ion HSPDTD3 3. History of Marathas Power 5+3=8 Compulsory Total Credits 13		DSE - 5				
IV Dissertat ion HSPDDT1 Dissertation & Viva - Voce 5+3=8 Compulsory Total Credits 13		3				
		l .			5+3=8	Compulsory
Total Credits(Ist+IIInd+IIIrd+IVth Sem.)					13	
			T	otal Credits(Ist+IInd+IIIrd+IVth Sem.)	80	

Note :- In order to ensure the specialization for DSE courses students can opt any one out of A, B & C each course , and it is mandatory for students to opt similar group (Either A or B or C) from DSE course.



M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - I	60 Hours	5 Credits
SENIESTEK - I	OU HOULS	5 Credits

Core-1 History: It's Theory and Application

- **UNIT I:** Meaning of History, Definition of History, Nature and importance; Scope of History
- **Unit II:** Historical Objectivity, Relation of History with other Disciplines, Craft, Subject-Matter History
- **Unit III:** Bias in History, Moral Judgment in History, Causation in History
- **Unit IV:** Historical Explanation and Historical Interpretation, Philosophy of History and Historicism, Positivism and History
- **Unit V:** Historians and their writings-

Indian- Khusro, Kalhan, Bhandarkar, R.C. Majumdar, Jadunath Sarkar Western- Rankey, E. H. Carr, Marx

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Carr, E.H. : What is History?

2. Barnes H.E., : History of the Historical Writing.

3. Black, JB : The Art of History.

4. Blake, C. : Can History be objective: G. Gardiner;

Theories of History.

5. Freeman, E.A. : Method of Historical Study.

6. Haldane, R.B. : The Meaning of Truth in History.

7. Prakash Buddha: : ItihasDarshan (Hindi).
8. Pandey Govindchand : SwaroopevamDarshan.
9. Pandey Lalta Prasad : BhartiyaItihasDarshan.

10. Chaube, Jharkhande : ItihasDarshan.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - I 60 Hours

Core-2: Constitutional History of India (1773-1947AD)

- Unit I. Constitutional growth in India under East Indian Company
- **Unit II.** Ended the East Indian company rule and GOI act 1858, The Indian council act 1861
- **Unit III.** Beginning of indirect electoral and partially Parliamentary. System The Indian council act 1892, 1909
- **Unit IV.** Beginning of representative Government and electoral Politics 1919, 1935

Unit V. Local Self Government

- District Boards
- Municipalities
- -Village Administration / Panchayati Raj

Unit VI. Indian Independence Act – 1947

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. A. C. Benerjee : Indian Constitutional Documents.

2. A. A. ppadorai : Dyarchy in Practice.

3. A. B. Keith : A Constitutional History of India. 4. Bisheshwar Prasad : Origins of Provincial Autonomy.

5. C. H. Philips : The evolution of India and Pakistan 1858-1947, Select

Documents.

6. Gurumukh Nihal Singh : Landmarks in Indian Constitutional and National

Development.

7. M. Lakshmikant
 8. Nicholas Mansergh
 Constitution of India
 Transfer of Power 1942-47.

9. R. Coupland : The Constitutional Problem in India.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - I 60 Hours 5 Credits

Core-3: Rise & Growth of Nationalism in India

- 1. Emergence of Indian Nationalism: Concept and Progress.
- 2. British official Response to Indian National Congress /Indian Nationalism
- 3. Factor's Favoring Growth of Indian Nationalism
- 4. Growth of Modern political Ideas and political Associations
- 5. Foundation of the Indian National Congress, policies of IMC in First Phase and Second Phase
- 6. Swadeshi Movement, Indian Nationalists and World War I
- 7. Nationalism and Revolutionary Movement, Ideology and Activities in Different policy in India.
- 8. Growth of Nationalism and Gandhi an Era
- 9. Impact of Indian Nationalism: Political and social.

- 1. Anil Seal The Emergence of Indian Nationalism, London: Cambridge University Press, 1971.
- 2. J. R. McLane Indian Nationalism and the Early Congress, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1977.
- 3. Rajat Ray Social Conflict and Political Unrest in Bengal, 1875-1927, Delhi; New York:Oxford University Press, 1984.
- 4. C.A. Bayly The Local roots of Indian Politics: Allahabad, 1880-1920, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1975.
- 5. Sumit Sarkar, The Swadeshi Movement in Bengal, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 1973.
- 6. Peter Hardy The Muslims of British India, London, Cambridge University Press, 1972.
- 7. David Lelyveld, Aligarh's First Generation: Muslim Solidarity in British India, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1978.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - I 60 Hours 5 Credits

Core-4: Modern History of Chhattisgarh

Unit - I: Historical Background of Chhattisgarh, Brief Early History of Chhattisgarh under Marathas

Unit – II : Chhattisgarh under the Marathas (1741-1854), General Administration Under Maratha's System,

Unit – III: chhattisgarh Under British Rule, Uprising of 1857 & Causes and Its impact in Chhattisgarh, Role of Veer Narayan Singh and Hanuman Singh

Unit – IV: Freedom Movement in Chhattisgarh; National Awaking in Chhattisgarh, Swaraj Movement in Chhattisgarh, Non-Cooperation, Civil Disobedience Movement, Individual Satyagrah, Quit India Movements in Chhattisgarh

Unit – V : Workers & Tribal's Movements in Chhattisgarh, BNC mill movements, Paralakote Revolt, Revolt of Baster 1876 & 1910 ,Bhoom kaal Revolt

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. P.L Mishra : Political History of Chhattisgarh.

2. R.N. Mishra : British kaleen Chhattisgarh ka Itihas.(Hindi)

3. B.I.(Thesis) : History and Administration of Chhattisgarh Province (1857-

1947).

4. A. K. Shukla : History of Freedom Movement in Chhattisgarh (1857-1947). 5. M.A. Khan(Thesis) : Formation and Administration of Central Provinces (1853-

1870).

6. Varma, Bhagwan Singh: Chhattisgarh Ka Itihas. (Hindi)

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Even Semester)

SEMESTER – I	60 Hours	5 Credits
--------------	----------	-----------

Open Elective I (1): Human rights and duties

Unit I Human Rights and Duties Fundamental Elements

- 1. Meaning and Nature of Human Rights
- 2. Fundamental elements (coexistence group, state liberty, equality, justice, fraternity)
- 3. Need for balance between right and duty, liberty and responsibility

Unit II Philosophical and Historical Perspectives

- 1. History of Human Rights
- 2. Human Rights Movement
- 3. Principles of Human Rights

Unit III Efforts at International level

- 1. Universal Declaration of 1948
- 2. International Covenants of Civil and Political Rights 1966 3. International Human Rights Organizations

Unit IV Human Rights and Duties in India

- 1. Development Freedom Movement, Constitution Making
- 2. Indian Constitution
- a preamble
- b Directive Principles
- 3. a Fundamental Duties and Rights
- b Reservation provisions

Unit V Protection of Human Rights

- 1. At the National Level (Supreme Court National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Women)
- 2. At International level (Role of United Nations and NGOs)

At the provincial level (Role of State Commission for Women and Lokayukta)

- 1) Basu, Durga Das, Human Rights in Constitutional law (New Delhi: Prentice Hall 1994)
- 2) Baxi, Upendra, Future of Human Rights (2002)
- 3) Bueren, Geraldine Van, International Law on the Rights of the Child (1995)
- 4) Caney, Simon and Jones, Peter (eds.), Human Rights and Global Diversity (2001)
- 5) Freeman, Michael, Human Rights: An Interdisciplinary Approach (2002)
- 6) Gogia, S.P., Law relating to Human Rights (2000)

- 7) Gupta D.N. and Singh, Chandrachur, Human Rights and Freedom of Conscience: Some suggestions for its Development and Application (2001)
- 8) Lyer, Venkat (ed.), Democracy, Human Rights and the Rule of Law: Essayes in Honour of Nani Palkivala (2000)
- 9) Jhunjhunwala, Bharat (ed.) Governance and Human Rights (2002)
- 10) Nirmal, Chiranjivi J. (ed.), Human Rights in India: Historical, Social and Political Perspective (2002)
- 11) Paul, R.C. Situation of Human Rights in India (2000)
- 12) Peter, S.E., Human Rights: Perspective and Challenges (New Delhi: Lancers Books, 1994)
- 13) Rai, Rahul, Monitoring International Human Rights (2002)
- 14) Rao, D. Bhaskar (ed.), Human Rights and the Constitution: Vision and the Reality (2003)
- 15) Saksena, K.P. (ed.), Human Rights and the Constitution: Vision and the Reality (2003)
- 16) Sen, Sankar, Human Rights and Law Enforcement (2002)
- 17) Sinha, Manoj Kumar, Implementation of Basic Human Rights, (1999) Sreekumar, R. Handbook for Prison Visitors: Checking, Correcting and Preventing in Prisons (2003)

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Even Semester)

SEMESTER – I	60 Hours	5 Credits
	oo iioui s	3 Citaits

Open Elective I (2): Religious Believes & Thought in India
Unit I. Defination and subject area of religious Philosophy and theology.

Unit II. Different nature of religion: Mysticism, Absolutism, Religious tolerance, Dualism and religious morality.

Unit III. Religion and science.

Unit IV.Indian religious traditions – Vedic and non- Vedic, religion-Karmvaad, kasykarm and niskamkarm.

Unit V.Different religions of India and their fundamental beliefs-Hinduism, Jainism, Budhhism, Islam, Christanity and Sikhism.

- 1. Sri Aurobindo Human Cycle (Chapters XI, XII and XIII)
- 2. M. K. Gandhi: Truth is God.
- 3. Misra, R. S.: The Integral Advaitism of Sri Aurobindo.
- 4. Datta, D. M.: The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi.
- 5. Narvane, V. S.: Modern Indian Thought.
- 6. Lal, B. K.: Contemporary Indian Philosophy
- 7. Sinha, R. C.: Concepts of Reason and Intuition.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Even Semester)

SEMESTER – I	60 Hours	5 Credits
	oo iiouis	5 Cicuits

Open Elective I (3): Women in Modern Indian History

- 1) Women education during modern period.
- 2) Socio Religious reform movement and womens.
- 3) Legislation concerning Women- Sati, age of consent, widow remarriage.
- 4) Role of women in freedom struggle.
- 5) Role of important personalities in modern India.
 - (i) Rani Laxmi bai
 - (ii) Begum Hazarat Mahal.
 - (iii) Kasturba Gandhi.
 - (iv) Sarojini Naidu.
 - (v) Annie Bessent.
 - (vi) Madam Bhikhaji Rustam Kama.
 - (vii) Sister Nivedita.
 - (viii) Indira Gandhi.
- 6) Women organisations, Institutional of Women upliftment.
- 7) Feminist movements in India.
- 8) Right of property and Women.

- **1.** Gender and the Politics of History, Scott, J (1989), OUP. The Creation of Patriarchy, Lerner, G (1986), OUP.
- **2.** The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Altekar, A.S. (1956), Motilal Banarasidas, Banaras.
- **3.** Social Status of Hindu Women in Northern India (1206-1707), Gupta, K. (1987), New Delhi.
- **4.** The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India: An Historical Outline, Kosambi, D.(1965), London.
- **5.** Women in Mughal India (1526-1707). Mishra. R. (1967), MunshilalManohardas, Delhi.
- **6.** The Position and Status of Women in Ancient India, Tripathi. L.K. (ed), (1988), Varanasi (2-Volumes)
- 7. A Century of Social Reform in India, Natarajan, S. (1959), Asia Publishing House, New Delhi.
- **8.** Nationalism, Social Reform, Indian Women, (1921-37), Sharma, R.K. (1981), Patna.

- **9.** Indian Women from Purdah to Modernity, Nanda, B.R., Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
- 10. Women and Indian Nationalism, Kasturi, Leela and Majumdar, Vina (1994), Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi

SEMESTER – II

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Even Semester)

SEMESTER – II	60 Hours	5 Credits
,	0 0 0 0 2	

Core-5: Contemporary India (1950-1991AD)

- 1) Nehru era: formation 1st general assembly 1952, five year plans Democratic socialism and mixed economy, reorganisations of linguistic states 1956.
- 2) Kamraj plans & Bhuvaneswar congress, Panchsheel principles, NAM, Indo-China war, India after Nehru: role of Lal Bahadur Shastri, Pak aggression The treaty of tashkand.
- 3) Vision of new India Indira Gandhi, Congress split Economic policy, Nationalization of Banks -Abolition of Privy Puse.
- 4) Emergency: cause & its impact, J. P. movement total revolution the Janata experiment: March 1977- July 1979 Indira's return to power
- 5) Punjab crisis Blue star operation-Assassination of Indira Gandhi, New economic policy, Domestic policy

- 1. Granville Austin, Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, New Edition, OUP, 2011,
- 2. Francine Frankel, India's Political Economy, 1947-2004, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- 3. Paul Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence, Cambridge:Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- 4. Ram Chandra Guha, India after Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy, New Delhi: Picador, 2007.
- 5. Bipan Chandra, et al (ed) Indian After Independence, New Delhi: Penguin Books, 1999.
- 6. Appadurai, Domestic Roots of India's Foreign Policy 1947-1972, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1979.
- 7. Rajni Kothari, Politics in India, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1970.
- 8. Joya Chatterji, The Spoils of Partition: Bengal and India, 1947-67, Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- 9. Sunil Khilnani, The Idea of India, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2004.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Even Semester)

SEMESTER – II	60 Hours	5 Credits
	00 110 415	e creares

Core-6: Contemporary World (1945-2003 AD)

Unit-1: Cold War, Emergence of Two Factions

Unit-II: Meaning, Definition, Nature, Causes, Different Stages of Cold War, End of Cold War

Unit-III: Third World and Emergence of Non-Alignment, Rise of Non-Alignment; Meaning, Definition, Purpose, Membership Terms, Non-Alignment and India

Unit - IV: Soviet Disintegration and a Polar World, Soviet Communism, Factors for the Disintegration of the Soviet Union, Effects of the Dissolution of the Soviet Union

Unit - V: Globalization

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

A History of the World, 1914-91, Eric Hobsbawn, 1996.

Encyclopedia Brittanica, 2000.

Encyclopedia of Social Science, 1983.

The Struggle for Mastery in Europe, A.J.P. Taylor. The Origins of Second World War, A.J.P. Taylor.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Even Semester)

SEMESTER – II	60 Hours	5 Credits		
Core-7: Social formation and movements in modern india				
Unit – 1 General featu	res of social life in the latter	half of the 18 th century.		
I Rigidity of t	the cast system.			
II Cast discrii	nination.			
III Untochabilit	ty			
IV Inferior state	us of women in society			
V Religious si	uperstition			
Unit -2 I Effect of estab	lishment of british power in	india on society		
II The position of	f women in the 19 th century	and attempts to improve		
them				
III Progress of w	omens education			
Unit-3 I Characteristics	s of Indian cultural renaissar	nce in the 19 th century		
nature and e	effect of renaissance.			
II Awakening in	the field of academic, socia	al, literary, political field		
and hindi liter	ature and bengal literature.			
Unit-4 I social and relig	gious reforme movements Ra	aja ram mohan roy		
Dayanand	sarswati, Vivekanand.			
II principles and	characteristics Brahma sam	aj, Arya samaj		
Ramkrishna r	nisssion			
Unit-5 social change in	the first half of the 19 th cent	ury		
I process of cha	ange in social structure and i	ts impotance.		
II Conducive el	ements of social change			
III Rise of the ne	ew middle class and key eler	nents		
IV Role of middl	e class in country's econom	ny		

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

D. R. Gadgil: The Industrial Revolution of India in

A. K. Desai: Social Background of Indian Nationalism.

R. P. Dutt: Economic History of India, Vol. 1 & 2.

B. B. Misra: The Indian Middle Classes.

Natrajan: Century of Social Reform in India.

V.P. Verma: Modern Indian Social and Political

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Even Semester)

SEMESTER – II	60 Hours	5 Credits
~======================================	00 110 110	0 0100100

DSE-I (1): Historiography in Ancient India

Unit – I : General Introduction to Indian Historiography, Study Difficulties, Characteristics of Ancient Indian Historiography

Unit – II: Mythological and Sutra Tradition of Historiography in Ancient India, Lineage and Character Tradition of Historiography in Ancient India

Unit – III: Buddhist and Jain Traditions of Ancient Indian Historiography

Unit – IV : Important Evidence Books of Ancient Indian Historiography and Prominent Historians - Banabhatta, Gaudwaho, Vilhad

Unit – V : Jayanak's Prithviraj Vijay, Kalhana's Rajatarangini

- 1. Ancient Indian Historical Tradition, T.E. Parjitar.
- 2. Studies in Indian History and Culture, U.N. Ghosal.
- 3. Coins of Ancient India from the Earliest times to the Seventh Century (Reprint), Alexander Cunningham.
- 4. झारखण्डे चौबे : इतिहास- दर्शन
- 5. कौलेश्वर राय : इतिहास-दर्शन
- 6. ई॰ श्रीधरन : इतिहास लेख

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Even Semester)

SEMESTER – II 60 Hours 5 Credits

DSE-I (2): Historiography in Medieval India

Unit − **I**: History Writing in the Sultanate Period, and Its Characteristics, History Writing in Mughal India, and Its Characteristics

Unit – II : Major Historians of the Sultanate and their Historiography – Alberuni, Barni, Amir Khusro

Unit – III: Major Historians of the Mughal Period and their Historiography – Autobiography – Baburnama, Tuzuk-e-Jahangiri, Biography – Humayunnama

Unit – IV : Important Evidence Books and Prominent Historians of Medieval Indian Historiography – Abul Fazal, Badayuni

Unit – V: Travel Details of Travelers as Source Material for Medieval History

- 1. Historians of Medieval India, P. Hardy.
- 2. Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon, C.H. Philips.
- 3. Ideas of History in Medieval India, J.N. Sarkar.
- 4. Muslim Rule in India, Assessment of British Historian, J.S. Grewal.
- 5. History of India as told by it own Historian, Elliot & Dowson.
- 6. History and Historians in Medieval India, K.A. Nizami.
 - i) Aina-n-Akbari, Abul fazal
 - ii) Muntakhab-ut-Tawarikh, Badauni
 - iii) Tarikh-I-Mubarakshahi, Yahya Bin Ahmad
 - iv) Tarikh-I-Firozshah, Ziauddin Barani
- 7. झारखण्डे चौबे : इतिहास- दर्शन
- 8. ई॰ श्रीधरन : इतिहास लेख

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Even Semester)

SEMESTER – II	60 Hours	5 Credits

DSE-I (3): Historiography in Modern India

Unit – I: Background of Historiography in Modern India

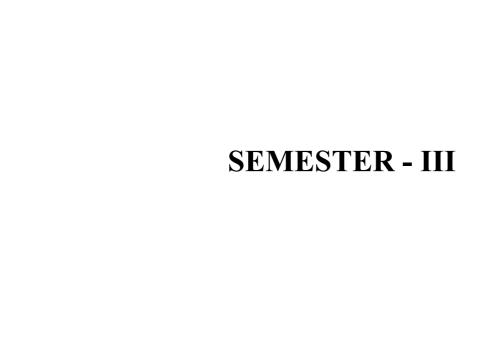
Unit – II : Modern Historians and their Historiography – Colonel James Todd, Yadunath Sarkar, Kashi Prasad Jaiswal, Ramesh Chandra Mazumdar

Unit – III : Status of Modern Indian Historiography from the 18th Century to the 20th Century

Unit – IV: Different Styles of Modern Historiography, Imperialist Historiography Style, Nationalist Historiography Style, Marxist Historiography Style, Democratic Historiography Style

Unit – V: Debate in Historiography

- 1. History and Historians in the 19th Century, G.P. Gooch, London, 1913.
- 2. The Historians Craft, Marc Bloch, New York, 1953.
- 3. History of Historical writings, J.P. Thompson, New York. 1942.
- 4. Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon, C.H. Philips (ed), New York, 1961
- 5. Ideas in History, B. Prasad (ed).
- 6. Historiography in Modern India, R.C. Mazumdar.
- 7. A Survey of Recent Studies in Modern Indian History, K.K. Dutta.
- 8. The English Utilitarian and India, Eric Stokes.
- 9. History and Historians of British India, S.A. Khan.
- 10. Historians and Historiography in Modern India, S.P. Sen (ed)
- 11.झारखण्डे चौबे : इतिहास- दर्शन
- 12.ई॰ श्रीधरन : इतिहास लेख



M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - III	60 Hours	5 Credits
DSE II (1) POLITICAL THOUGHT AND THINKER IN ANCIANT		
INDIA		

- Unit I :Democracy And Rajdharma And Nationalism As Propounded In Manu Smriti
- **Unit II :** Punishment Power And Sovereignty, Behaviour And Kul Dharma, Mandal Theory And Balance Of Power, Human System, Universality.
- **Unit III :**Kautilyaarthshastra : Origine Of State Objective ,Types, War Policy, Military Organistion.
- **Unit IV**: Thoughts Mentioned In Mahabharata And Institution, Rajdharma, Tex System And War Republic Administration Policy.
- Unit V: Shukraniti And Kamandaknitishar: Kingship Of Shukra And Views Of Council Of The Ministers, Shukras Views On Kosh And Military, Kingship Theory And Inter State Thoughts Of Kamandak.

- 1. Hindu polity IInd ed, K.P. Jayaswal, (English & Hindi)
- 2. Corporate life in Ancient India, R.C. Mazumdar.
- 3. State and Government in Ancient India (English & Hindi), A S. Altekar
- 4. Hindu Revenue System, U N. Ghosal.
- 5. Local Government in Ancient India, K. Mukherjee.
- 6. Studies of Indian History and Culture, U.N. Ghosal
- 7. The Wonder That Was India, A L. Basham.
- 8. History of Dharma Shastra, Vol-3, P.V Kane.
- 9. Ruskin and Gandhi, Mclaughlin Elizabeth T., London, Buckell. Univ. Press 1979.
- **10.**M.N. Roy and Radical Humanism, Bhattacharya G.P., Bombay, A.J.B.H. Wadia Publication 1961.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - III	60 Hours	5 Credits
~==:==	00 110 011 0	0 0100100

DSE II (2) Historiography in Medieval India

Unit - 1 nature of state sovereignty theory of kingship administration of slave Kings balban theory of kingship

Unit -II. A critical study of service story conception ideas tahkik-ma-lil hind (Al-Beruni)

Tabkat-i-Nasiri (Minhal), bharani's conception of History, Tarikh-i-Firozshahi, Fatwa-i-Jahandari

Unit -III. Mystic Ideology: in domestic Path service To humanity, pacifism and non-violence, Chishtis attitude towards the state, Suhrawardi attitude towards state

Unit -IV. Historians and Histories of Mughal Empire in Akbar's reign, views of members of Din-i-ilahi, Abul Fazal's ideas of history: Akbarnama,

Tabkat-i-Akbari, Khwaja Nijamuddin's treatment of history,

Muntakhab-ut-Tawarikh Badauni's treatment of hitory.

Unit -V. Baburnama, Jahangirnama Padshahnama

- 1 Historians of India Pakistan Ceylon, C.H. Philips.
- 2 Ideas of history in mediaeval India, J.N. Sarkar.
- 3 History of India as told by its own Historians, Elliot and Dawson.
- 4 Historians of Medieval india, M Hasan.
- 5 some historians of Medieval India, India B. N. Lunia.
- 6 Abul Fazal, Aini-i- Akbari.
- 7 Barani ,Tarikh-i-Firoj Shahi .
- 8 Badauni, Untakhab-ul- Tawarikh.
- 9 Travel Accounts of Ibn Batuta, Bernier and Mannuci.
- 10 Harishchandra varma : madhykalin bharat Vols- l , ll .
- 11 Ishwari prasad : madhykalin bharat ka sankshipt Itihas (1200 1761)

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

DSE II (3) Political and Social Thoughts & Thinker in Modern India

Unit I Theoretical background of political and social thought of modern India. East-West Encounter.

Unit II Emergence of new social religious ideas: Ram Mohan Roy, Swami Dayanand Saraswati & Arya Samaj.

Unit III Ideas of National regeneration: Swami Vivekanand, Mahatma Gandhi

Unit IV Sri Aurobindo, Balgangadhar Tilak, V.D. Savarkar

Unit V Mohd. Iqbal, Mohd. Ali Jinnah., Jawaharlal Nehru, Ram manohar Lihia

- 1 The English Utilitarian and India, Eric Stokes.
- 2 British attitudes towards India, G.D. Bearce.
- 3 Essays on Gandhian politics, (ed) Ravindra Kumar.
- 4 Hind Swaraj, M.K. Gandhi
- 5 Gokhale, The Indian Moderates and the British Raj, B.R. Nanda.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - III 60 Hours	5 Credits
-------------------------	-----------

DSE III (1) Social & Cultural History of Ancient India

- Unit 1 Social Organization Varna System, Ashram System
- Unit 2 Sanskar, Education- Gurukul, University
- Unit 3 Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Women's Place in Society
- Unit 4 Fine Arts- Painting, Sculpture, Architecture
- **Unit 5** Ancient Indian religion and philosophy, marriage system and social beliefs.

- 1. An advanced history of India causes and decline of Guptas by B.C. Majumdar and others, 1967, Macmillan.
- 2. Ancient India by R.C. Majumdar, 1977, Motilal Banarasi Das.
- 3. History of Ancient India by Rama sankar Tripati, 1942, Motilal Banarasi Das.
- 4. History and culture of India to 1000 A.D. by H.V. Srinivasa Murthy, 1980, S. Chand and Co.
- 5. History of South India by K.A. Nilakanta Sastry 1976, Oxford University Press.
- 6. History of Ancient India by Krishnaswamy Aiyangar, 1980, Seema Publishers.
- 7. Ancient India by V.D. Mahajan, 1985, S.Chand and Company.
- 8. Advance History of India by K.A. Nilakantasastry and C.S.Srinivasachari, 1980, Allied Publishers.
- 9. Ancient Indian History and Civilization by Silendranath Sen, 1988, Wiley Eastern.
- 10. Lothal and Indus Civilizations by S.R.Rao, 1972, Asia Publishers, Madras
- 11. An advanced history of India by B.C Majumdar & others, 1967, Macmillan
- 12. Ancient India by R.C. Majumdar, 1977, Motilal Banarsidas
- 13. History of Ancient India by Ram Shankar Tripati, 1942, Motilal Banarsidas

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - III	60 Hours	5 Credits
	0 0 0 0 10	

DSE III (2) Social & Cultural History of Medieval India

Unit - 1 Indian Society in the beginning of the 13th century, Social life and activities under the Saints and the Mughals, the ruling elite, the general Public, the Ulema class and the status of Women.

Unit - II Bhakti Movement : Ramanand , Kabir, Tulsidas, Tukaram , Chaitany ,Guru Nanak ,Guru Ghasidas.

Unit -III Sufism Development and Influence Chishti Sura Vardi Qadri Naqshbandi.

Unit - IV Medieval Education and Literature Persian Hindi and the Impact of Islam on Religion and Culture Composite Culture.

Unit - V Features of Medieval Architecture and Development of Mughal Painting

- 1 Indian Islam, Titus M.T..
- 2 The Islam in Medieval India, Carpenter J.E.
- 3 Influence of Islam on Indian Culture, Tarachand.
- 4 Glimpses of Medieval India Culture, Yusuf Husain.
- 5 Indian Paintings under the Mughals. The History and Culture of Indian People, P. Brown, Bharatiya Vidya Bhawan, Bombay (Vol-V & VI)
- 6 Religion and Politics in India during Thirteen Century, K.A. Nizami.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - III	60 Hours	5 Credits
,,	0 0 0 0 0	

DSE III (3) SOCIAL AND CULUTURAL HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA

- **Unit I**: 1. Society and religion in the 18^{th} century :cast system, untuchbility,parda system, state of social morality
 - 2. Western impact
- **Unit II :** 1. Social reforme movement : causes and consequences
 - 2. legal remedies against social evils in the 19 century: sati pratha, widow remariage, narbali, child slaughter
- 3. Social formation act in 20 century: child marriage act, hindu womens property act
- **Unit III :**Womens conditions and development
 - 1. Factors affecting the status of womens
 - 2. Efforts of British Government
 - 3. Efforts done by social organisations
 - 4. personal efforts
- Unit IV: 1.Inter relation between hindu and islamic culture in india 2.Impact of british culture on india
- Unit- V: 1.reaction against british culture Political and culture decline
 - 2. towards a new national culture

- 1 Modern India and the West, L.S.S.O'mally.
- 2 The Indian Middle Class, B.B. Mishra.
- 3 Indian Nationalism and Hindu reform, Charles Heimsath.
- 4 Sources of Indian Traditions, (ed), W.T. Burry.
- 5 Social Policy and Social Change in Western India, K. Ballahatchat.
- 6 Western India in the Nineteenth Century, R. Kumar.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - III	60 Hours	5 Credits
~======================================	00 110 410	0 0100100

DSE IV (1) Economic History of Ancient India

- **Unit I** Sources-Primary and Secondary; Vast physical features and early stages of economic development.
- Unit II State and Ancient Indian Economy.
- Unit III Economic progress in Maurya and Gupta period, Land ownership, Irrigation System
- Unit IV Trade and trade routes: internal and foreign.
- **Unit V** Credit and Banking System, Business organization- Guild system, Development of Textiles Handicrafts, Land grants and feudal economic system.

- 1 Corporate Life in Ancient India, R.C. Majumdar.
- 2 Contribution to the History of Revenue system, U.N. Ghosal.
- 3 Agrarian System in Ancient India, U.N. Ghosal.
- 4 Studies in Early Indian Economic History, D.N. Jha.
- 5 Perspective in Social and Economic History of Early India, R.S. Sharma.
- 6 Revenue System in post Maurya and Gupta times, D.N. Jha.
- 7 Bharatiya Vyapar ka Itihas (Hindi), K.D. Bajpeyee.
- 8 Economic History of Northern India, P. Niyogi.
- 9 Trade and Economics in Ancient India, Balram Srivastava.
- 10 Economic History of Ancient India, S.K. Das.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - III	60 Hours	5 Credits

DSE IV (2) Economic History of Medieval India

Unit - I Economy of India and Indian feudal system on the and of Gauri's conquest of India

Unit -II Economic Reforms under the Sultans of the Sultanate: Iqta, Revenue System, Currency, Market Control of Alauddin Khilji, Economic Reforms of Tughlaq: Resources of Agriculture and Irrigation.

Unit- III Mughal Economy: Mansabdari, Zamindari, Revenue System and Land Reforms - Sher Shah Shuri and Akbar, Jagirdari Crisis Dialogue.

Unit -IV Non-agricultural Production: Crafts, Industry, Factory.

Unit - V Trade and Commerce, Monetary System, Urbanization

- 1 Economic Life Nortern India: L.Gopal.
- 2 Life and conditions of the people of India: K.M. Ashraf.
- 3 India at the Death of Akbar: W.H. Moreland.
- 4 survey of Economics history of medieval India: Irfan Habib.
- 5 the Agrarian System of Mughal India: Irfan Habib
- 6 from Akbar to Aurangzeb: W.H. Moreland.
- 7 Reading in India Economic history: B.B. ganguli.
- 8 Harishchandra Verma: madhyakalin Bharat Vol-l,ll.
- 9 Ishwari Prasad: madhyakalin Bharat ka sankshipt itihas (1200-1761).
- 10 Medieval Indian Social and Economic Condition: Yusuf Ali.
- 11 Satis chandra: History of Medieval India.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - III	60 Hours	5 Credits
----------------	----------	-----------

DSE IV (3): Economic History of Modern India

Unit 1 Early Colonial Economy

- 1. European business interest in India
- 2. Establishment and Administration of the English State in Bengal
- 3. Commercial and Commercial Policy of the British

Unit 2 Agricultural Systems and Agricultural Products

- 1. Condition and problems of Indian agriculture during the British period
- 2. British land revenue system

Unit 3 Ecological Change and Rural Society

- 1. Destruction of traditional cottage industries and handicrafts
- 2. Railways and Indian Economy

Unit 4 Land Revenue Administration-

- 1. Salient Features of Permanent, Mahalwari and Ryotwari Systems
- 2.Land Revenue Administration Main features of the Permane uf, Mahalwari

Unit 5 Indian Agriculture and its Problems in the British State - Famine, Money Outflow

- 1 Land systems in British India, Baden Powell. India Today, R.P. Dutt 1945.
- 2 Paper-IV A Ancient Indian Historiography and Sources
- 3 The Economic History of India, R.C. Dutt, 1908

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - III	48 Hours	2 Credits
SEIVIESTEIL III	io iiouis	2 Cicuits

RM- Basic of research methodology in history

- I- Research: meaning and definitions, requisites of a research scholar, precautions.
- II- Research operations: choices of subject, preparation of outline, heuristics, hermeneutics, generalisations.
- III- Sources: meaning, types- primary, secondary, archival, oral, contemporary etc, Grouping of facts.
- IV- Note taking: Methods of note taking and the arrangements of notes, determination of facts.
- V- Footnotes and Bibliography:types and uses. Report writings

- 1. K.N. Chitnis: Research methodology in history.
- 2. E.Sreedharan: A Manual of Historical Research Methodology.
- 3. Charles G. Crump: History and historical research.
- 4. Shri ganga ram premi: Shodhpravidhi(anusandhan).
- 5. Tej ram sharma: research methodology in history.
- 6. Laxmijain: historical method and historiography.
- 7. Laxminarayankoli: research methodology.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER - III	60 Hours	5 Credits
	oo iioui s	o Cicaics

OE –II. (1): SOCIAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF CHHATTISGARH

Unit 1

- i. Religious Beliefs in Chhattisgarh Shaivism, Vaishnavism, Jainism and Buddhism
- ii. Cult in Chhattisgarh- Kabir Panth and Satnam Panth

Unit 2

- i. Folk Art and Folk Literature of Chhattisgarh
- ii. Chhattisgarh State Award

Unit 3

- i. Folk Dance, Folk Song, Folk Natya of Chhattisgarh
- ii. Fairs and Festivals in Chhattisgarh

Unit 4

- i. Major Archaeological sites in Chhattisgarh- Bhoramdeo, Malhar, Dipadih, Sirpur, Rajim, Talagaon, Madkudweep, Shivrinarayan
- ii. National Parks, Sanctuaries, Waterfalls and Caves of Chhattisgarh

Unit 5

- i. Major Tribes of Chhattisgarh
- ii. Major Tribal Culture of Chhattisgarh

- 1 तृषा शर्मा: छत्तीसगढ़ इतिहास, संस्कृति एव परंपरा
- 2 सुरेश कुमार: छत्तीसगढ़ का समग्र इतिहास

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER – III	60 Hours	5 Credits

OE -II. (2) Cultural Heritage of India

- 1) Meaning and Concept of Cultural Heritage of India.
- 2) characteristics of Indian Culture and Heritage ,classification of Heritage.
- 3) Religious Culture Vedic, Bhudha, Jainism, Sikh and others.
- 4) Performance: Indian art of paintin, Indian art of Dance Music, Indian art of Architecture.
- 5) Impact of Hinduism and Islam on Each other, Interaction between Bhakti and Sufi Movement.
- 6) Education and Literature Hindu/Urdu/Persian / Sanskrit.
- 7) Fair's and Festival's of India.
- 8) Major Archeological and Tourism Centre in India.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

Ahmad Aziz - Studies of Islamic culture in India.

Basham, A.L. -Cultural History of India

Brown perry- Indian architecture

Tarachand - Influence of Islam on Indian culture.

Sinha Vipin vihara – Madhya Kalin Bhartiya sabhyata evam sanskriti

A.L. Basham – The wonder that was India

Singh Upinder - A History of ancient and early Medival India

Thapar Romila – early India from the beginning to 1300

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Odd Semester)

SEMESTER – III	60 Hours	5 Credits
~======================================	00 110 011 0	0 0100100

OE -II. (3) Indian Art & Architecture

Unit – I : Indian art: temporal classification, characteristics and types

Unit – II : Sculpture & Architecture in ancient India

Unit – III: Architecture during medieval period

Unit –I V :Painting in India : Rajputs & Mughals

Unit – V: Impact of Islam and western world on Indian Art & Architecture

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

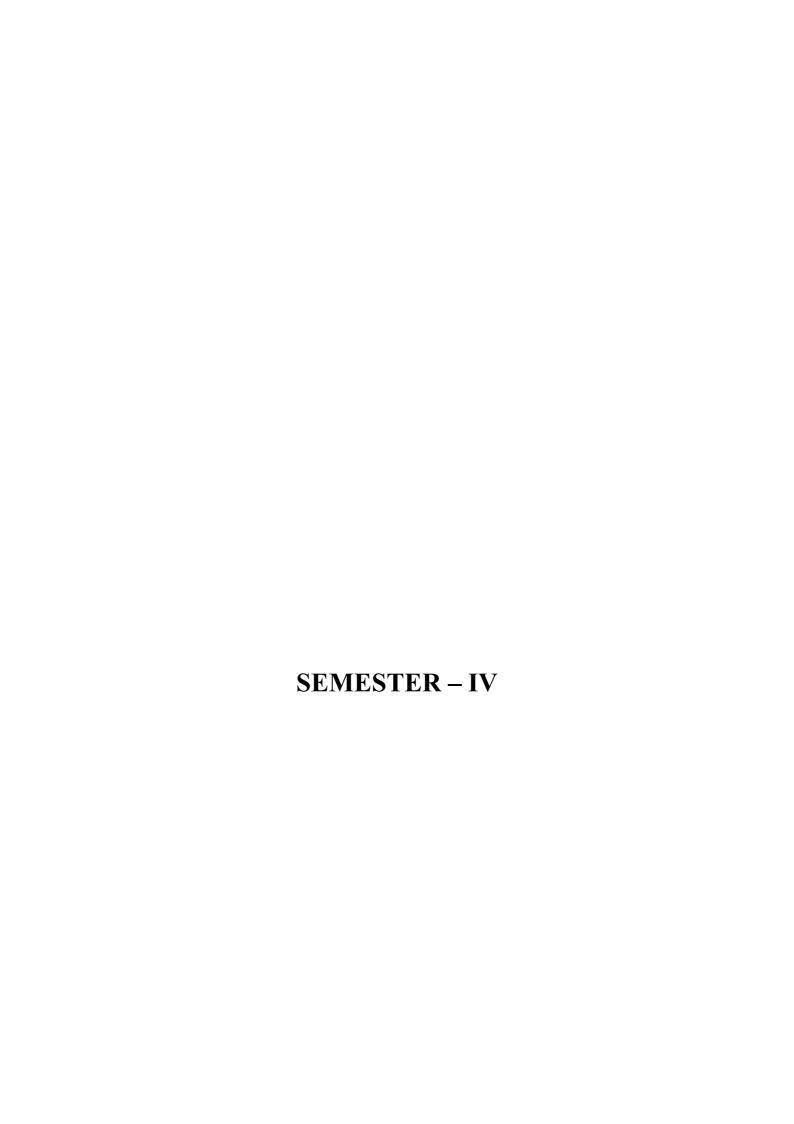
Aurobindo: Foundations of Indian Culture Aurvindo Trust, Pondichery

Alyer, S.S.: Evolution of Hindu Moral Ideals

Apte, V.M.: Social and Religious Life in Grihyasutra

Banerji, R.D.: Age of Imperial Guptas, Banaes, 1933

Das Gupta, S.N.: A History of Sanskrit Literature



M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Even Semester)

SEMESTER – IV	60 Hours	5 Credits
---------------	----------	-----------

DSE- V (1): Major Regional Powers of Ancient India

- 1. Sangam Era: Literature, Polity, Society And Ecomonic Life.
- 2. Chera Dynasty And Pandya Dynasty: Political Condition, Rise And Fall.
- 3. Chola Dynasty: Polity, Rise And Fall, Society And Culture.
- 4. Pallava Dynasty: Polity, Society And Culture.
- 5. Rashtrakuta Dynasty: Origin, Major Rulers, Society, Art And Culture.
- 6. Chalukyas Of Vatapi: Political And Cultural Condition.
- 7. History Of Chalukyas: Vengi And Kalyani.

- 1 Romila Thapar : Social History Of Ancient India.
- 2 Shiv Kumar Gupt: Prachinbharat Ka Itihas.
- 3 Vimal Chandra Pandey: Prachin Bharat Ka Rajnitik Thata Sanskritik Itihas, Part-1
- 4 Dr.Rajbali Pandey: Prachin Bharat.
- 5 Dr. Hari Narayan Dubey: Dakshin Bharat Ka Itihas.
- 6 Dr. K. A. Neelkanth Shashtri: Dakshin Bharat Ka Itihas.
- 7 K.C. Srivastav: Prachin Bharat Ka Itihas Tatha Sanskriti.
- 8 Dr. K.A. Neelkanth Shashtri: The Illustrated History Of South India: From Prehistoric Times To The Fall Of Vijayanagar.
- 9 Y. Subbarayalu: South India Under The Cholas.
- 10 Rajan Gurukkal: Social Formations Of Early South India.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Even Semester)

SEMESTER – IV	60 Hours	5 Credits
	o iioui s	3 Citaits

DSE- V (2): Major Regional Powers of Medieval India UNIT-I

- 1. Deccan and South India Before the Bahmanis: Geography, Political Condition of the Deccan, attitude of the Delhi Sultans towards Deccan. Formation of Madurai Sultanate.
- 2. The Bahmani Kingdom 1347-1527: Political History, growth of Bahmani power, Mahmud Gawan and the expansion of Bahmani Kingdom. Disintegration of the Kingdom.
- 3. Socio-cultural life under the Bahmanis.

UNIT-II

- 1. The Establishment of the Vijayanagar Empire: Nature and Concept of Vijayanagar State: Burton Stein's theory of segmentary state and its critique. The principal dynasties and rulers, achievements of Krishna Deva Raya. Relation with the other states. Battle of Talikota.
- 2. Administrative Setup, Military organization.
- 3. Social and Economic conditions.

UNIT-III

Rise of Independent States

- 1. The Qutb Shahi Kingdom of Golkonda, Berar and Bidar.
- 2. Adil Shahis of Bijapur, Struggle with Vijayanagar, Conflict with Portuguese. Relation with the Mughals.
- 3. Kingdom of Ahmadnagar. Struggle with neighbouring kingdom. Relation with the Mughals.

- 1. H. Briggs: History of the Rise of Muhammadan Power in India, 5 Vols., Calcutta. 1909.
- 2. N. Venkatramanayya: The Early Muslim Expansion in South India, Madras, 1942.
- 3. -do-- Studies in the History of the third Dynasty of Vijayanagar, Madras, 1935
- 4. Nilakanta Shastri: History of South India.

- 5. J. S. King: The History of Bahmani dynasty, London, 1908.
- 6. N. Karashima: South Indian History and Society, Studies from Inscriptions A.D. 800-1800, Delhi, 1984
- 7. Burton Stein: Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India, Delhi, 1980.
- 8. Veluthat, Kesavan: The Political Structure of Early Medieval South India, New Delhi, 1993.
- 9. Gribble: A History of the Deccan, 2 Vols.
- 10. Habib & Nizami: Comprehensive History of India, Vol. 5.

M. A. History based on CBCS System SESSION 2021-22 (Even Semester)

SEMESTER – IV	60 Hours	5 Credits
~==:==	00 110 011 0	0 0100100

DSE- V (3): History of Marathas Power

- 1) Shambhaji : Mughal Maratha struggles.
- 2) Rajaram: Maratha war of Independence.
- 3) Tarabai and Maratha war of Independence and her achievements.
- 4) Sahu: problems, policy, conquest and achievements.
- 5) Peshwa Balaji Vishwanath: policy, conquests and achievments.
- 6) Peshwa Bajirao I: policy, conquest, administration and achievements.
- 7) Peshwa Balaji Bajirao (Nana Saheb) Home and foreign policy.
- 8) Maratha ascendancy over north India and Punjab.
- 9) Third battle of Panipat: cause and effects.

- 1. Dutt, Majumdar and RaiChaudhary: Bharat kaBrihadItihas,
- 2. Habib, Irfan, (Ed.): Medieval India-I: Researches in the History of India 1200-1750, Delhi,1992
- 3. Habib, Irfan :Madhyakal me Bharat, Part I, Raj kamalPrakashan. Delhi.
- 4. Habib, Irfan: The Economic History of Medieval India: A Survey. Tulika Books, 2001.
- 5. Hussain, Afzal: The Nobility under Akhar and Jahangir: A Stiidj' of Family Groups, Manohar, New Delhi. 1999.
- 6. Athar, I.A.: Mughal Nobility under Aurdngzeb, Bombay, 1966, reprint, 1970.
- 7. Ojha, P. N.: Madhayakalin Bharat kaSamajikjivan, New Delhi, 1984.
- 8. Prasad, Beni: History of Jahangir, Allahabad, 1976.
- 9. Srivastava, A. L. :BharakaItihas (1000-1707), Shivlal Agarwal and Co. Agra, 1995.
- 10. Verma, S. C.: Madhyakalin Bharat, II Delhi University, 1993.