

**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE  
GURUGHASIDAS CENTRAL UNIVERSITY, BILASPUR (CHHATTISGARH)**

**School of Social Sciences: BA (Hons): Subject: POLITICAL SCIENCE (H) Syllabus/Course  
Outcome/Paper Details**

**Syllabus-**

**B.A. Political Science (Hons) (CBCS Course for New Batch  
2018-19)**

**A) CORE COURSE**

- Paper I-Understanding Political Theory
- Paper II- Constitutional Government and Democracy in India
- Paper III – Political Theory-Concepts and Debates
- Paper IV- Political Process in India
- Paper V- Introduction to Comparative Government and Politics
- Paper VI –Perspectives on Public Administration
- Paper VII- Perspectives on International Relations and World History
- Paper VIII- Political Processes and Institutions in Comparative Perspective
- Paper IX- Public Policy and Administration in India
- Paper X- Global Politics
- Paper XI- Classical Political Philosophy
- Paper XII- Indian Political Thought-I
- Paper XIII- Modern Political Philosophy
- Paper XIV- Indian Political Thought-II

**B) Generic Elective -4 (Interdisciplinary): (for students not opting Pol. Sc. H)**

1. Nationalism in India
2. Gandhi and the Contemporary World
3. Understanding Ambedkar
4. United Nations and Global Conflicts
5. A. Human Rights in a Comparative Perspective
5. B. Development Process and Social Movements in Contemporary India
6. A. India's Foreign Policy in a globalizing world
6. B. Understanding South Asia

**C) Skill Enhancement Course**

(SEC -1) : Public Administration

(SEC -2): Public Policy in India

Course Code	Course Name	Objectives and Outcome of Specific Course
<b>Semester- I</b>		
SS/POL/C-101	Understanding Political Theory	<p><b>Course Objective:</b> This course is divided in to two sections. Section A introduces the students to the idea of political theory, its history and approaches, and an assessment of its critical and contemporary trends. Section B is designed to reconcile political theory and practice through reflections on the ideas and practices related to state, and democracy.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Upon successful completion of the course student will understand the idea of Political Theory and will be able to analyze what is politics?</li> <li>• Students will get to know different traditions (Liberal, Marxist, Anarchist, and Conservative) of Political Theory.</li> <li>• Students will be able to understand various approaches to Political Theory and its critical and contemporary trends.</li> <li>• Student will understand the idea and practices related to state and democracy.</li> </ul>
SS/POL/C-102	Constitutional Government and Democracy in India	<p><b>Course objective:</b> This course acquaints students with the constitutional design of state structures and institutions, and their actual working overtime. The Indian Constitution accommodates conflicting impulses (of liberty and justice, territorial decentralization and a strong union, for instance) within itself. The course traces the embodiment of some of these conflicts in constitutional provisions, and shows how these have played out in political practice. It further encourages a study of state institutions in their mutual interaction, and in interaction with the larger extra-constitutional environment.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• This course will empower the students to understand the basic functioning of both central and state government.</li> <li>• Students will have understanding of basic concepts of Right, Liberty, Equality, and Justice.</li> <li>• They will be able to understand functioning of various governments.</li> <li>• After completion of the course, Students will be able to participate in new mode of political processes.</li> </ul>
<b>Semester – II</b>		
SS/POL/C-203	Political Theory-Concepts & Debates	<p><b>Course Objective:</b> This course is divided into two sections. Section A helps the student familiarize with the basic normative concepts of political theory. Each concept is related to a crucial political issue that requires analysis with the aid of our conceptual understanding. This exercise is designed to encourage critical and reflective analysis and interpretation of social practices</p>

		<p>through the relevant conceptual toolkit. Section B introduces the students to the important debates in the subject. These debates prompt us to consider that there is no settled way of understanding concepts and that in the light of new insights and challenges, besides newer ways of perceiving and interpreting the world around us, we inaugurate new modes of political debates.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• This course will empower the students to understand the basic normative concepts of Political Theory.</li> <li>• Students will have understanding of basic concepts of Right, Liberty, Equality, Justice and Political obligation.</li> <li>• Students will be able to understand various perspectives on basic concepts of Political Theory.</li> <li>• After completion of the course, Students will be able to participate in new mode of Political Debates.</li> </ul>
SS/POL/C-204	Political Process in India	<p><b>Course objective &amp; Outcome:</b> Actual politics in India diverges quite significantly from constitutional legal rules. An understanding of the political process thus calls for a different mode of analysis - that offered by political sociology. This course maps the working of 'modern' institutions, premised on the existence of an individuated society, in a context marked by communitarian solidarities, and their mutual transformation thereby. It also familiarizes students with the working of the Indian state, paying attention to the contradictory dynamics of modern state power.</p> <p><b>Outcome:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• After finishing course, students will have understating upon</li> <li>• After Electorate and electoral behaviour (with special reference to the Indian context).</li> </ul>
<b>Semester – III</b>		
SS/POL/C-305	Introduction to Comparative Government & Politics	<p><b>Course objective:</b> This is a foundational course in comparative politics. The purpose is to familiarize students with the basic concepts and approaches to the study of comparative politics. More specifically the course will focus on examining politics in a historical framework while engaging with various themes of comparative analysis in developed and developing countries.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome: Course Outcomes:</b> At the end of the course students will be able to :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand different political aspects prevailing in different countries.</li> <li>• Have the capacity to compare and analyse political systems operating in different countries.</li> <li>• Understand political dynamics operating in different political systems.</li> </ul>

SS/POL/C-306	Perspectives on Public Administration	<p><b>Objective:</b> The course provides an introduction to the discipline of public administration. This paper encompasses public administration in its historical context with an emphasis on the various classical and contemporary administrative theories. The course also explores some of the recent trends, including feminism and ecological conservation and how the call for greater democratization is restructuring public administration. The course will also attempt to provide the students a comprehensive understanding on contemporary administrative developments.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The student will be able to understand an overview of the discipline and how it is different from private administration.</li> <li>• The Student will be introduced to the evolution of the discipline its changing contours through a study of the different theories ranging from the classical, neo classical and contemporary theories.</li> <li>• The student will be better equipped to analyse processes of leadership conflict management that have become increasingly significant in contemporary administration.</li> <li>• The student learns about major contemporary approaches in public administration.</li> <li>• The student in specially made sensitive to the feminist perspective in public administration.</li> </ul>
SS/POL/C-307	Perspectives on International Relations and World History	<p><b>Course Objective:</b> This paper seeks to equip students with the basic intellectual tools for understanding International Relations. It introduces students to some of the most important theoretical approaches for studying international relations. The course begins by historically contextualizing the evolution of the international state system before discussing the agency-structure problem through the levels-of-analysis approach. After having set the parameters of the debate, students are introduced to different theories in International Relations. It provides a fairly comprehensive overview of the major political developments and events starting from the twentieth century. Students are expected to learn about the key milestones in world history and equip them with the tools to understand and analyze the same from different perspectives. A key objective of the course is to make students aware of the implicit Euro-Centricism of International Relations by highlighting certain specific perspectives from the Global South.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The students are given fundamental clarity about the historical evolution of the state international system.</li> <li>• After Completing Graduation in the department students go for higher education. This course will provide conceptual understanding about a fairly comprehensive overview of the major political developments and events starting from twentieth century.</li> </ul>
<b>Semester IV</b>		

SS/POL/C-408	Political Processes and Institutions in Comparative Perspective	<p><b>Course objective:</b> In this course students will be trained in the application of comparative methods to the study of politics. The course is comparative in both what we study and how we study. In the process the course aims to introduce undergraduate students to some of the range of issues, literature, and methods that cover comparative politics.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The students will know the different approaches to study comparative politics.</li> <li>• The students are given fundamental clarity about the electoral system, party system, and nation state.</li> <li>• The students will know the process of democratisation and the federal system.</li> </ul>
SS/POL/C-409	Public Policy and Administration in India	<p><b>Course objective:</b> The paper seeks to Provide an introduction administration to the interface between public policy and in India. The essence of public policy lies in its effectiveness in translating governing the philosophy into programs and policies and making it a part of the community living. It deals with issues of decentralization, financial management citizens and administration and social welfare from a non-western perspective.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The students introduced to theoretical perspectives on public policy, a major sub-discipline of public administration.</li> <li>• This is a paper devoted specially to the Indian context, so the students will become familiar with details of public policy adopted in India.</li> <li>• Students will recognize the significance of local governance-both rural and urban.</li> <li>• The Students will become familiar with a range of budgetary procedures and practices, as part of the budget cycle in India.</li> <li>• The student is exposed to mechanisms of grievance redressal and a range of specific social welfare policies.</li> </ul>
SS/POL/C-410	Global Politics	<p><b>Course objective:</b> This course introduces students to the key debates on the meaning and nature by addressing its political, economic, social, cultural and technological dimensions. In keeping with the most important debates within the globalization discourse, it imparts an understanding of the working of the world economy, its anchors and resistances offered by global social movements while analyzing the changing nature of relationship between the state and trans-national actors and networks. The course also offers insights into key contemporary global issues such as the proliferation of nuclear weapons, ecological issues, international phenomenon terrorism, and human security before concluding with a debate on the of global governance.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b></p>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The students are given fundamental clarity about global governance.</li> </ul> <p>After Completing Graduation in the department students go for higher education. This course will provide conceptual understanding of the working of world economy.</p>
<b>Semester V</b>		
SS/POL/C-511	Classical Political Philosophy	<p><b>Course objective:</b> This course goes back to Greek antiquity and familiarizes students with the manner in which the political questions were first posed. Machiavelli comes as an interlude inaugurating modern politics followed by Hobbes and Locke. This is a basic foundation course for students.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b> Upon successful completion of this course students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Summarize the passage of political thought through the classical, modern periods based on the works of Plato, Aristotle, Machiavelli, Hobbes and Locke.</li> <li>Compare and contrast the differences between Plato and Aristotle with regard to their understandings of the nature of the person, ethics, society, citizenship, and governance.</li> <li>Explain the historical and intellectual context in which the political thought that helped to develop the modern state came to be.</li> <li>Compare and contrast the concepts of justice, freedom, equality, citizenship, and sovereignty in the works of Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke.</li> </ul>
SS/POL/C-512	Indian Political Thought-I	<p><b>Course objective:</b> This course introduces the specific elements of Indian Political Thought spanning over two millennia. The basic focus of study is on individual thinkers whose ideas are however framed by specific themes. The course as a whole is meant to provide a sense of the broad streams of Indian thought while encouraging a specific knowledge of individual thinkers and texts. Selected extracts from some original texts are also given to discuss in class. The list of additional readings is meant for teachers as well as the more interested students.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b> After completion of the course Students will be able to :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand the trends of pre colonial Indian Political thought</li> <li>Analyze the political ideology of ancient Indian Scriptures.</li> <li>Understand and assess the ideas of ancient Indian thinkers, framed by specific themes.</li> </ul>
<b>Semester VI</b>		
SS/POL/C-613	Modern Political Philosophy	<p><b>Course objective:</b> Philosophy and politics are closely intertwined. We explore this convergence by identifying four main tendencies here. Students will be exposed to the manner in which the questions of politics have been posed in terms that have implications for</p>

		<p>larger questions of thought and existence.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b> Upon successful completion of this course students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explain the different versions of, and importance of, the state of nature to political thought.</li> <li>• Explain Karl Marx's worldview, with particular regard to his critique of democracy and the modern, politically liberal state; how it came to be; and its fundamental link to capitalism.</li> <li>• Explain John Stuart Mill's theory on utilitarianism and how he applies it to society and the state.</li> <li>• Understand and explain the Marxist feminist ideas of Alexandra Kollontai.</li> </ul>
SS/POL/C-614	Indian Political Thought-II	<p><b>Course objective:</b> Based on the study of individual thinkers, the course introduces a wide span of thinkers and themes that defines the modernity of Indian political thought. The objective is to study general themes that have been produced by thinkers from varied social and temporal contexts. Selected extracts from original texts are also given to discuss in the class. The list of additional readings is meant for teachers as well as the more interested students.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b> At the end of the course Students will able to :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the nationalist ideology of Raja Ram Mohan Roy, swami Vivekanand and Ravindra Nath Tagore'</li> <li>• Know the contribution of social reformer of India Pandita Ramabai and analyze their political ideology.</li> <li>• Analyze the socialist ideology of Indian Political Thinkers, J.L. Nehru, R.M. Lohia.</li> <li>• Discuss the roots of communalism- Savarkar and Hindu Nationalism and Md. Iqbal.</li> <li>• Describe Ambedkar's views on Social Justice and the depressed classes.</li> <li>• Analyze the philosophical and Political ideas of Mahatma Gandhi.</li> </ul>
<b>Generic Elective</b>		
SS/POL/GE-101	Nationalism in India	<p><b>Course objective:</b> The purpose of this course is to help students understand the struggle of Indian people against colonialism. It seeks to achieve this understanding by looking at this struggle from different theoretical perspectives that highlight its different dimensions. The course begins with the nineteenth century Indian responses to colonial dominance in the form of reformism and its criticism and continues through various phases up to the events leading to the Partition and Independence. In the process, the course tries to highlight its various conflicts and contradictions by focusing on its different</p>

		<p>dimensions: communalism, class struggle, caste and gender questions.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b> On successful completion of the course, students would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gain an understanding of the different theoretical perspectives on the emergence and development of nationalism in India</li> <li>• Demonstrate knowledge of the historical trajectory of the development of the nationalist movement in India, with specific focus on its different phases • Understand the contribution of various social movements in the anti-colonial struggle.</li> <li>• Demonstrate awareness of the history of partition and the moment of independence that followed.</li> </ul>
SS/POL/GE-202	Gandhi and The Contemporary World	<p><b>Course objective:</b> Locating Gandhi in a global frame, the course seeks to elaborate Gandhian thought and examine its practical implications. It will introduce students to key instances of Gandhi's continuing influence right up to the contemporary period and enable them to critically evaluate his legacy.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b> On successful completion of the course, students would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• understand Gandhian philosophy in a critical and analytical manner.</li> <li>• Know the impact of Gandhian thought on Indian &amp; global politics.</li> <li>• identifying and explaining selected approaches and methods that historians have used to study the history of anti-colonial Indian politics.</li> </ul>
SS/POL/GE-303	Understanding Ambedkar	<p><b>Course objective:</b> This course is broadly intended to introduce Ambedkar's ideas and their relevance in contemporary India, by looking beyond caste. Ambedkar's philosophical contributions towards Indian economy and class question, sociological interpretations on religion, gender, caste and cultural issues; ideas on politics such as concepts of nation, state, democracy, law and constitutionalism are to be pedagogically interrogated and interpreted. This will help students to critically engage themselves with the existing social concerns, state and economic structures and other institutional mechanisms. This also will facilitate them to strengthen their creative thinking with a collective approach to understand ongoing social, political, cultural and economic phenomena of the society.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b> On successful completion of the course, students would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand Ambedkar's philosophy in a critical and analytical manner.</li> <li>• Know the impact of Ambedkar's thought on Indian &amp; global politics.</li> <li>• identifying and explaining the role of Ambedkar in emancipation of the marginalized groups in India.</li> </ul>



SS/POL/GE-404	United Nations and Global Conflicts	<p><b>Course Objective:</b> This course provides a comprehensive introduction to the most important multilateral political organization in international relations. It provides a detailed account of the organizational structure and the political processes of the UN, and how it has evolved since 1945, especially in terms of dealing with the major global conflicts. The course imparts a critical understanding of the UN's performance until now and the imperatives as well as processes of reforming the organization in the context of the contemporary global system.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b> On successful completion of the course, students would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the formation of UN in the historical perspective.</li> <li>• Know the different agencies of UN.</li> <li>• Know the impact of UN global politics.</li> </ul>
SS/POL/DSE-501 Discipline Specific Elective (DSE-1)	A. Human Rights in a Comparative Perspective	<p><b>Course objective:</b> This course attempts to build an understanding of human rights among students through a study of specific issues in a comparative perspective. It is important for students to see how debates on human rights have taken distinct forms historically and in the contemporary world. The course seeks to anchor all issues in the Indian context, and pulls out another country to form a broader comparative frame. Students will be expected to use a range of resources, including films, biographies, and official documents to study each theme. Thematic discussion of sub-topics in the second and third sections should include state response to issues and structural violence questions.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b> On successful completion of the course, students would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the concept of Human Rights in the historical perspective.</li> <li>• Know the need of Human Rights.</li> <li>• Know the conditions necessary for maintaining Human Rights.</li> </ul>
SS/POL/DSE-502 Discipline Specific Elective (DSE-2)	B. Development Process and Social Movements in Contemporary India	<p><b>Course objective:</b> Under the influence of globalization, development processes in India have undergone transformation to produce spaces of advantage and disadvantage and new geographies of power. The high social reproduction costs and dispossession of vulnerable social groups involved in such a development strategy condition new theatres of contestation and struggles. A variety of protest movements emerged to interrogate and challenge this development paradigm that evidently also weakens the democratic space so very vital to the formulation of critical consensus. This course proposes to introduce students to the conditions, contexts and forms of political contestation over development paradigms and their bearing on the retrieval of democratic voice of citizens.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b> On successful completion of the course, students would be able to:</p>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know the development process in India</li> <li>• Know the challenges to the development process in India.</li> <li>• Know the conditions necessary for maintaining sustainable development in India..</li> </ul>
SS/POL/DSE-603 Discipline Specific Elective (DSE-3)	A. India's Foreign Policy in a globalizing world	<p><b>Course objective:</b> This course's objective is to teach students the domestic sources and the structural constraints on the genesis, evolution and practice of India's foreign policy. The endeavour is to highlight integral linkages between the 'domestic' and the 'international' aspects of India's foreign policy by stressing on the shifts in its domestic identity and the corresponding changes at the international level. Students will be instructed on India's shifting identity as a postcolonial state to the contemporary dynamics of India attempting to carve its identity as an 'aspiring power'. India's evolving relations with the superpowers during the Cold War and after, bargaining strategy and positioning in international climate change negotiations, international economic governance, international terrorism and the United Nations facilitate an understanding of the changing positions and development of India's role as a global player since independence.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b> On successful completion of the course, students would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know the foreign policy.</li> <li>• Know the process of foreign policy making in India.</li> <li>• Know the relations of India with other countries.</li> </ul>
SS/POL/DSE-604 Discipline Specific Elective (DSE-4)	B. Understanding South Asia	<p><b>Course objective:</b> The course introduces the historical legacies and geopolitics of south Asia as a region. It imparts an understanding of political regime types as well as the socio-economic issues of the region in a comparative framework. The course also apprises students of the common challenges and the strategies deployed to deal with them by countries in South Asia.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b> On successful completion of the course, students would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know the geopolitical condition of South Asia.</li> <li>• Know the different political regimes in South Asia.</li> <li>• Know the challenges faced by South Asian countries.</li> </ul>
Skill Enhancement Course (SEC - 1)	Public Administration	<p><b>Course objective:</b> The course provides an introduction to the discipline of public administration. This paper encompasses public administration in its historical context with an emphasis on the various classical and contemporary administration theories'. The course also explores some of the recent trends. Including feminism and ecological conservation and how the call for grater democratization is restructuring public administration.</p>

		<p>The course will also attempt to provide the students a comprehensive understanding on contemporary administrative developments.</p> <p><b>Course Outcomes:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The students introduced to understand the theory, structure functioning, rules and processes of Indian administration.</li> <li>• This is a paper devoted specially to discuss the scope and the challenges of administration of the today's India.</li> <li>• Students will recognize the basic principles and concepts of financial administration.</li> <li>• This is a paper devoted specially to the Indian context, so the students will become familiar with details of administrative organisation of India. .</li> </ul>
<p>Skill Enhancement Course (SEC - 2)</p>	<p>Public Policy in India</p>	<p><b>Course objective:</b></p> <p>The paper seeks to provide an introduction to the interface between public policy and administration in India. The essence of public policy lies in its effectiveness in translating the governing philosophy into programmes and policies and making it a part of the community living. It deals with issues of decentralisation, financial management, citizens and administration and social welfare from a non western perspective.</p> <p><b>Course Outcome:</b> On successful completion of the course, students would be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know the concept of public policy.</li> <li>• Know the process of public policy making in India.</li> </ul>

## Semester 1

### A. CORE COURSE

#### Paper I: Understanding Political Theory

**Course Objective:** This course is divided into two sections. Section A introduces the students to the idea of political theory, its history and approaches, and an assessment of its critical and contemporary trends. Section B is designed to reconcile political theory and practice through reflections on the ideas and practices related to state, and democracy.

#### UNIT- 1

##### **Introducing Political Theory**

- a. What is Politics: Theorizing the 'Political'
- b. Traditions of Political Theory: Liberal, Marxist, Anarchist and Conservative
- c. Approaches to Political Theory: Normative, Historical and Empirical
- d. Critical and Contemporary Perspectives in Political Theory: Feminist and Postmodern

#### UNIT- 2

##### **Political Theory and Practice**

- a. State: Origin and Elements; Sovereignty; Power and Authority, Legitimacy
- b. Democracy: Meaning, kinds; participation and representation

##### **Reading List:**

Bhargava, R and Acharya, A. (eds.) Political Theory: An Introduction. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, 2008.  
Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) Theory and Methods in Political Science. London: Macmillan, 1995  
Bellamy, R. (ed.) Theories and Concepts of Politics. New York: Manchester University Press, 1993.  
Kukathas, Ch. and Gaus, G.(eds.) Handbook of Political Theory. New Delhi: Sage,2004.  
Gauga, O. P. An Introduction to Political Theory( New Delhi: MacMillan 2014)Hindi edition also available by Mayur Paperbacks  
Verma, S.P. Modern Political Theory, (New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.) Hindi edition also available  
Ramaswamy, Sushila Political Theory, Ideas and Concepts, (New Delhi: MacMillan India Ltd.)  
Deshpande, V. and M J Vinod, Contemporary Political Theory(New Delhi: PHI)  
Bellamy, R. and Mason, A. (eds.) Political Concepts.Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 2003  
Johri, J. C. Contemporary Political Theory (New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited) Hindi edition also available  
John H. & Graham Paul, Introduction to Political Theory (New Delhi: Pearson)

#### Paper II: Constitutional Government and Democracy in India

**Course objective:** This course acquaints students with the constitutional design of state structures and institutions, and their actual working over time. The Indian Constitution accommodates conflicting impulses (of liberty and justice, territorial decentralization and a strong union, for instance) within itself. The course traces the embodiment of some of these conflicts in constitutional provisions, and shows how these have played out in political practice. It further encourages a study of state institutions in their mutual interaction, and in interaction with the larger extra-constitutional environment.

#### UNIT-1

##### **The Constituent Assembly and the Constitution**

- a. Philosophy of the Constitution, the Preamble, and Features of the Constitution
- b. Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles

#### UNIT-2

##### **Organs of Union Government**

- a. The Legislature: Parliament
- b. The Executive: President and Prime Minister
- c. The Judiciary: Supreme Court

### UNIT-3

#### **Organs of State Government**

- a. The Legislature: Vidhan Sabha, Vidhan Parishad
- b. The Executive: Governor and Chief Minister
- c. The Judiciary: High Court

### UNIT-4

#### **Federalism and Decentralization**

- a. Federalism: Division of Powers,
- b. Panchayati Raj and Municipalities

#### **Reading List**

Austin, G. The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2010

Basu, D. Introduction to the Constitution of India, New Delhi: Lexis Nexis, 2012.

Chaube, S., The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution, Delhi: National Book Trust, 2009.

Singhal, Dr. S.C., "Bhartiya Shashan evam Rajniti", Laxminarayan Agarwal Publications, Agra.

Baxi, U., The Indian Supreme Court and Politics, Delhi, Eastern Book Company, 1980.

Awasthi, Dr. A.P., "Bhartiya Shashan evam Rajniti", Laxminarayan Agarwal Publications, Agra.

Singhal, Dr. S.C., "Samkalin Rajneetik Muddey", Laxminarayan Agarwal Publications, Agra.

Johri, J.C., Indian Government and Politics

## SEMESTER – II

### Paper III: Political Theory – Concept & Debate

**Course Objective:** This course is divided into two sections. Section A helps the student familiarize with the basic normative concepts of political theory. Each concept is related to a crucial political issue that requires analysis with the aid of our conceptual understanding. This exercise is designed to encourage critical and reflective analysis and interpretation of social practices through the relevant conceptual toolkit. Section B introduces the students to the important debates in the subject. These debates prompt us to consider that there is no settled way of understanding concepts and that in the light of new insights and challenges, besides newer ways of perceiving and interpreting the world around us, we inaugurate new modes of political debates.

#### Section A: Core Concepts

##### UNIT-1

**Rights:** Meaning and Definition and Kinds; Theories (Theory of Natural rights, Legal Theory, Historical Theory, Social-Welfare Theory, Idealist Theory, Marxist Theory of Rights, Feminist Theory)

##### UNIT-2

#### Liberty, Equality and Justice

##### a. Liberty

- i) Meaning, and Kinds (Negative and Positive; Civil, Political and Economic)
- ii) Various Perspectives on Liberty (Liberal- Individualist and Marxist)

##### b. Equality

Meaning and Kinds of Equality (Legal, Political, Social, and Economic)

##### c. Relation between Liberty and Equality

##### d. Justice

- a. Meaning and Kinds of Justice – Natural and Formal; Legal, Social, Economic and Political; Procedural and Substantive
- b) Various perspectives on Justice – Plato, Aristotle, John Rawls, Nozick, Amartya Sen

##### UNIT-3

#### Importance of Freedom

- a. Negative Freedom: Liberty
  - b. Positive Freedom: Freedom as Emancipation and Development
- Important Issue: Freedom of belief, expression and dissent

##### UNIT-4

#### Political Obligations

- a. Meaning and Definition
- b. Theories of Political Obligation
  - i. Theories of Unlimited Obligation (Theory of Force Majeure, Theory of Divine Right, Conservative Theory)
  - ii. Theories of Limited Obligation (Consent Theory, Utilitarian Theory)
- c. Theories against Political Obligation (Marxist Theory, Anarchist Theory, Gandhian View)

#### Reading List:

Mckinnon, Catriona (ed.) Issues in Political Theory, New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.  
Knowles, Dudley. Political Philosophy. London: Routledge, 2001.  
Swift, Adam. Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Student's and Politician, Cambridge: Polity Press, 2001.

Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew (eds.) Political Concepts. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2003.  
Ray, Amal and Mohit Bhattacharya, Political Theory: Ideas and Institutions, (Kolkata: The World Press Private Ltd.)  
Gauga, O. P. An Introduction to Political Theory (New Delhi: MacMillan 2014) Hindi edition also available by Mayur Paperbacks  
Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok, (ed.), Political Theory: An Introduction, (New Delhi: Pearson). Hindi edition also available  
Verma, S.P., Modern Political Theory, (New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.) Hindi edition also available

#### **Paper IV- Political Process in India**

**Course objective:** Actual politics in India diverges quite significantly from constitutional legal rules. An understanding of the political process thus calls for a different mode of analysis - that offered by political sociology. This course maps the working of 'modern' institutions, premised on the existence of an individuated society, in a context marked by communitarian solidarities, and their mutual transformation thereby. It also familiarizes students with the working of the Indian state, paying attention to the contradictory dynamics of modern state power.

#### **UNIT-1**

##### **Political Parties and the Party System**

Trends in the Party System; From the Congress System to Multi-Party Coalitions

#### **UNIT-2**

##### **Determinants of Voting Behaviour**

Caste, Class, Gender and Religion

#### **UNIT-3**

##### **Regional Aspirations**

The Politics of Secession and Accommodation

#### **UNIT-4**

##### **Religion and Politics**

Debates on Secularism; Minority and Majority, Communalism

#### **UNIT-5**

##### **Caste and Politics**

Caste in Politics and the Politicization of Caste

#### **UNIT-6**

##### **Affirmative Action Policies**

Women, Caste and Class

#### **UNIT-7**

##### **The Changing Nature of the Indian State**

Developmental, Welfare and Coercive Dimensions

#### **Reading List**

Hasan, Z. (ed.) Parties and Party Politics in India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2002  
Sridharan, E. 'Introduction: Theorizing Democratic Consolidation, Parties and Coalitions', in Coalition Politics and Democratic Consolidation in Asia, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2012.  
P. deSouza and Sridharan E. (eds.) India's Political Parties, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2006.

Frankel, F., Hasan, Z. and Bhargava, R.. (eds.) *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics in Democracy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press,2000.

Baruah, S. (ed.) *Ethnonationalism in India: A Reader*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press,2010.

*The Politics of India Since Independence*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press and Foundation Books,1999.

Vora, R. and Palshikar, S. (eds.) *Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices*, New Delhi: Sage,2004.

Mehta, P. and Jayal, N. (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press,2010.

Kothari, R. *Caste in Indian Politics*, Delhi: Orient Longman, 1970.

Shah, G. (ed.)*Social Movements and the State*, New Delhi: Sage Publications,2002.

Bhargava, R. (ed.) *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press,2008.

Byres, T. (ed.) *The State, Development Planning and Liberalization in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1994.



## SEMESTER – III

### **Paper V- Introduction to Comparative Government and Politics**

**Course objective:** This is a foundational course in comparative politics. The purpose is to familiarize students with the basic concepts and approaches to the study of comparative politics. More specifically the course will focus on examining politics in a historical framework while engaging with various themes of comparative analysis in developed and developing countries.

#### **UNIT-1**

##### **Understanding Comparative Politics**

- a. Nature and scope, Approaches
- b. Going beyond Euro centrism

#### **UNIT-2**

##### **Constitutional Structures: Executive, Legislature and Judiciary**

- a. Legislature: Types, Functions, Debate on the Decline of Legislature
- b. Executive: Types, Functions
- c. Judiciary: Functions, Independence
- d. Colonialism and decolonization: meaning, context, forms of colonialism; anti-Colonialism struggles and process of decolonization

#### **UNIT-3**

##### **Themes for comparative analysis**

A comparative study of political systems in the following countries: Britain, USA, Nigeria and China. (with a special importance to legislature, executive and judiciary)

##### **Reading List**

- Kopstein, J. and Lichbach, M. (eds), (2005) *Comparative Politics: Interests, Identities, and Institutions in a Changing Global Order*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Duara, P. (ed), *Decolonization: Perspective From Now and Then*. London: Routledge, 2004
- Burnell, P. et. al, *Politics in the Developing World*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2008
- Barrington et. A.I, *Comparative Politics - Structures & Choices*, Boston, Wadsworth 2010
- McCormick, J. (2007) *Comparative Politics in Transition*, UK: Wadsworth
- Almond, G. 2000. *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*. New York. London.
- Gauba, O.P. 2008. *Tulnatmak Rajneeti ki Rooprekha*. Mayour paperbacks, Noida.
- Gena, C.B. *Tulnatmak Rajniti evam Rajnitik Sansthayein*. Vikas New Delhi.
- Jauhari, J.C. 2011. *Comparative Politics*. Sterling. Publishers pvt.Ltd, New Delhi.
- Jauhari, J.C. 2011. *Tulnatmak Rajneeti*. Sterling publishers pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
- Maheshwari, S.R. 2010. *Comparative Government & Politics*. Lakshmi narainagarwal, Agra.
- Sharma, P.D. 2010. *Tulnatmak Rajneetik Sansthayen*. College Book Deepo, Jaipur.
- Singhal, S.C. 2007. *Tulnatmak Rajneeti, Lakshminarain Agarwal*. Agra
- Blondel, J. *An Introduction to Comparative Government*. London.
- Dacey, *Introduction to the Study of the Law of the Constitution*. London.
- Finer, H. 1969, *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, London.
- Finer, S. E. 1974, *Comparative Government*. Harmondsworth, Penguin.
- Griffith, E. S. 1983. *The American System of Government*. London,
- Harding, H. 1987. *China's Second Revolution: Reform after Mao*. Washington DC, Brookings Institution.
- Wheare, K. C. 1959. *Federal Government*. Oxford and New York.

## **Paper VI-PERSPECTIVES ON PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**Objective:** The course provides an introduction to the discipline of public administration. This paper encompasses public administration in its historical context with an emphasis on the various classical and contemporary administrative theories. The course also explores some of the recent trends, including feminism and ecological conservation and how the call for greater democratization is restructuring public administration. The course will also attempt to provide the students a comprehensive understanding on contemporary administrative developments.

### **UNIT-1**

#### **PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AS A DISCIPLINE**

- a. Meaning, Dimensions and Significance of the Discipline
- b. Public and Private Administration
- c. Evolution of Public Administration

### **UNIT-2**

#### **THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES**

##### **CLASSICAL THEORIES**

- a. Scientific management (F.W.Taylor)
- b. Administrative Management (Gullick, Urwick and Fayol)
- c. Ideal-type bureaucracy (Max Weber)

##### **NEO-CLASSICAL THEORIES**

- a. Human relations theory (Elton Mayo)
- b. Rational decision-making (Herbert Simon)

##### **CONTEMPORARY THEORIES**

- a. Ecological approach (Fred Riggs)
- b. Innovation and Entrepreneurship (Peter Drucker)

### **UNIT-3**

#### **PUBLIC POLICY**

- a. Concept, relevance and approaches
- b. Formulation, implementation and evaluation

### **UNIT-4**

#### **MAJOR APPROACHES IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

- a. New Public Administration
- b. New Public Management
- c. New Public Service Approach
- d. Good Governance
- e. Feminist Perspectives

#### **Reading List**

- D. Rosenbloom, R. Kravchuk. and R. Clerkin, (2009) Public Administration: Understanding Management, Politics and Law in Public Sector, 7th edition, New Delhi: McGraw Hill
- M. Bhattacharya, (2008) New Horizons of Public Administration, 5th Revised Edition. New Delhi: Jawahar Publishers
- Shafritz, J. and Hyde, A. (eds.) Classics of Public Administration, 4th Edition. Forth Worth: Hartcourt Brace,1997
- N. Henry, Public Administration and Public Affairs, 12th edition. New Jersey: Pearson,2013
- M.Bhattacharya, Restructuring Public Administration: A New Look, New Delhi: Jawahar Publishers, 2012
- Rumki Basu, Public Administration : Concepts and Theories Sterling Publishers, New Delhi 2014
- D. Gvishiani, Organisation and Management, Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1972
- B. Chakrabarty, And M. Bhattacharya, (eds),Public Administration: A Reader, New Delhi: Oxford University Press,2003
- Manoj Sinha, (2010), Prasashan Evm Lokniti, New Deli: Orient Blackswan.
- Sahni, P. & Vayunandan, E. (2010) Administrative Theory. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.

Sapru, R.K.(2013), Administrative Theories and Management Thought(Third Edition), Delhi: Prentice Hall of India

Srivastava,Smita(2012) Theory and Practice of Public Administration.Delhi:Pearson.

C. Mills, and H. Gerth, From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1946

Warren. G.Bennis, Beyond Bureaucracy, Mc Graw Hill, 1973

S. Maheshwari, Administrative Thinkers, New Delhi: Macmillan, 2009

Fredrickson and Smith, 'Decision Theory', in The Public Administration Theory Primer. Cambridge: Westview Press, 2003.

A. Singh, Public Administration: Roots and Wings. New Delhi: Galgotia Publishing Company, 2002

T. Dye, (1984) Understanding Public Policy, 5th Edition. U.S.A: Prentice Hall.

Xun Wu, M.Ramesh, Michael Howlett and Scott Fritzen ,The Public Policy Primer: Managing The Policy Process, Rutledge, 2010

Mary Jo Hatch and Ann .L. Cunliffe Organisation Theory : Modern, Symbolic and Postmodern Perspectives, Oxford University Press,2006

Michael Howlett, Designing Public Policies : Principles And Instruments, Rutledge, 2011

The Oxford Handbook Of Public Policy, Oxford University Press, 2006

Prabir Kumar De, Public Policy and Systems, Pearson Education, 2012

R.V. Vaidyanatha Ayyar, Public Policy Making In India, Pearson,2009

Surendra Munshi and Biju Paul Abraham [Eds.] Good Governance, Democratic Societies And Globalisation, Sage Publishers, 2004

F. Riggs,The Ecology of Public Administration, Part 3, New Delhi: Asia Publishing House, 1961

B. Chakrabarty and M. Bhattacharya, (eds.) The Governance Discourse. New Delhi: Oxford University Press,1998

B. Chakrabarty, Reinventing Public Administration: The India Experience. New Delhi: Orient Longman, 2007

U. Medury, Public administration in the Globalisation Era, New Delhi: Orient Black Swan, 2010

Camila Stivers, Gender Images In Public Administration, California: Sage Publishers, 2002

Radha Kumar, The History of Doing, New Delhi: Kali For Women, 1998

Amy. S. Wharton, The Sociology Of Gender, West Sussex: Blackwell-Wiley Publishers,2012

Nivedita Menon [ed.], Gender and Politics, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999

Simone De Beauvoir, The Second Sex, London: Picador, 1988

Alison Jaggar, Feminist Politics And Human Nature, Brighton: Harvester Press, 1983

Maxine Molyneux and Shahra Razavi, Gender, Justice, Development and Rights ,Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002

## SEMESTER- IV

### Paper VII- Perspectives on International Relations and World History

**Course Objective:** This paper seeks to equip students with the basic intellectual tools for understanding International Relations. It introduces students to some of the most important theoretical approaches for studying international relations. The course begins by historically contextualizing the evolution of the international state system before discussing the agency- structure problem through the levels-of-analysis approach. After having set the parameters of the debate, students are introduced to different theories in International Relations. It provides a fairly comprehensive overview of the major political developments and events starting from the twentieth century. Students are expected to learn about the key milestones in world history and equip them with the tools to understand and analyze the same from different perspectives. A key objective of the course is to make students aware of the implicit Euro - centricism of International Relations by highlighting certain specific perspectives from the Global South

#### UNIT-1

##### Studying International Relations

- a. How do you understand International Relations: Levels of Analysis
- b. History and IR: Emergence of the International State System
- c. Pre-Westphalia and Westphalia
- d. Post-Westphalia

#### UNIT-2

##### Theoretical Perspectives

- a. Classical Realism & Neo-Realism
- b. Liberalism & Neo liberalism
- c. Marxist Approaches
- d. Feminist Perspectives
- e. Euro centricism and Perspectives from the Global South

#### UNIT-3

##### An Overview of Twentieth Century IR History

- a. World War I: Causes and Consequences
- b. Significance of the Bolshevik Revolution
- c. Rise of Fascism / Nazism
- d. World War II: Causes and Consequences
- e. Cold War: Different Phases
- f. Emergence of the Third World
- g. Collapse of the USSR and the End of the Cold War
- h. Post Cold War Developments and Emergence of Other Power Centers of Power

#### Reading List

- M. Nicholson, (2002) *International Relations: A Concise Introduction*, New York: Palgrave, Jackson and G. Sorensen, (2007) *Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approches*, 3rd Edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press,
- Joshua. Goldstein and J. Pevehouse, (2007) *International Relations*, New York: Pearson Longman, 2007.
- C. Brown and K. Ainley, (2009) *Understanding International Relations*, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- K. Mingst and J. Snyder, (2011) *Essential Readings in International Relations*, New York: W.W. Norton and Company.
- M. Smith and R. Little, (eds) *Perspectives on World Politics*, New York: Routledge, 2000, 1991.

J. Baylis and S. Smith (eds), (2008) *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press.

R. Mansbach and K. Taylor, (2008) *Introduction to Global Politics*, New York: Routledge.

Rumki Basu, (ed)(2012) *International Politics: Concepts, Theories and Issues* New Delhi, Sage.

R. Mansbach and K. Taylor, (2012) *Introduction to Global Politics*, New York: Routledge.

K. Mingst, (2011) *Essentials of International Relations*, New York: W.W. Norton and Company.

P. Viotti and M. Kauppi, (2007) *International Relations and World Politics: Security, Economy, Identity*, Pearson Education.

J. Singer, (1961) 'The International System: Theoretical Essays', *World Politics*, Vol. 14(1).

K. Booth and S. Smith, (eds), *International Relations Theory Today*, Pennsylvania: The Pennsylvania State University Press.

E. Carr, (1981) *The Twenty Years Crisis, 1919-1939: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations*, London: Macmillan.

R. Art and R. Jervis, *International Politics*, 8th Edition, New York: Pearson Longman.

T. Dunne and B. Schmidt, (2008) 'Realism', in J. Baylis and S. Smith (eds), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press.

J. Goldstein and J. Pevehouse, (2007) *International Relations*, New York: Pearson Longman.

F. Halliday, (1994) *Rethinking International Relations*, London: Macmillan.

Hobsbawm, Eric, *Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-1991*, London: Abacus, 1995.

Carr, E.H. *International Relations Between the Two World Wars: 1919-1939*, New York: Palgrave, 2004.

Taylor, A.J.P., *The Origins of the Second World War*, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1961.

Gill, Stephen, 'Contradictions of US Supremacy', *Socialist Register*, 2005.

VR Hadiz (ed.), *Empire and Neo Liberalism in Asia*, London: Routledge, 2006.

Ngair Woods, *Explaining International Relations Since 1945* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996).

Kenneth N. Waltz, "Realism and International Politics", Routledge 2008.

Ghai U.R., "International Relations," New Academic Publishing, Jalandhar.

Morganthou Hans J., Revised by Kenneth W. Thompson, "Politics Among Nations", Kalyani Publisher, New Delhi.

Kenneth Waltz, "The Theory of International Politics", Waveland Press, 2010.

Perkins, Palmer, "International Relations", C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, (Reprinted 2001), New Delhi.

Aneek Chatterjee, *International Relations*, Pearson, ISBN: 978-81-317-8922-3

## **Paper VIII- Political Processes and Institutions in Comparative Perspective**

**Course objective:** In this course students will be trained in the application of comparative methods to the study of politics. The course is comparative in both what we study and how we study. In the process the course aims to introduce undergraduate students to some of the range of issues, literature, and methods that cover comparative politics.

### **UNIT1**

#### **Approaches to Studying Comparative Politics**

- a. Political Culture
- b. New Institutionalism

### **UNIT2**

#### **Electoral System**

Definition and procedures: Types of election system (First Past the Post, Proportional Representation, Mixed Representation)

### **UNIT3**

#### **Party System**

Historical contexts of emergence of the party system and types of parties

### **UNIT4**

#### **Nation-state**

What is nation–state? Historical evolution in Western Europe and postcolonial contexts ‘Nation’ and ‘State’: debates

### **UNIT5**

#### **Democratization**

Process of democratization in postcolonial, post- authoritarian and post-communist countries

### **UNIT6**

#### **Federalism**

Historical context Federation and Confederation: debates around territorial division of power.

#### **Reading List**

- J. Bara and Pennington. (eds.) *Comparative Politics: Explaining Democratic System*. Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2009.
- M. Lichback and A. Zuckerman, pp. 134- S. (eds.) *Comparative Political: Rationality, Culture, and Structure*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- B. Axford, et al. *Politics*, London: Routledge, 2005.
- P. Hall, Taylor and C. Rosemary, (1996) ‘Political Science and the Three New Institutionalism’, *Political Studies*. XLIV.
- P. Burnell, et .al. (eds.) *Political in the Developing World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- A. Heywood, (2002) ‘Representation, Electoral and Voting’, in *Politics*. New York: Palgrave.
- R. Moser, and S. Ethan, (2004) ‘Mixed Electoral Systems and Electoral System Effects: Controlled Comparison and Cross-national Analysis’, in *Electoral Studies*. 23.
- J. Ishiyama, and M. Breuning, (eds) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage Publications, 2011.
- Heywood, (2002) ‘Parties and Party System’, in *Politics*. New York : Palgrave.
- A.R. Axtmann, (ed.) *Understanding Democratic Politics: An Introduction*. London: Sage Publications, 2003.
- J. Hutchinson and A. Smith, (eds.) *Nationalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Issues and Methods of Comparative Methods: An Introduction*. London: Routledge, 2003.
- Understanding Third World Politics: Theories of Political Change and Development*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.

M. Burgess, *Comparative Federalism: Theory and Practice*. London: Routledge, 2006.  
Comparing Federal Systems. Montreal and Kingston: McGill Queen's University Press, 2008.  
Saxena, R (eds.) *Varieties of Federal Governance: Major Contemporary Models*. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

**UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER V**

PAPER NO	TITLE	Teaching Structure	Marks		TOTAL
			L*	INTERNAL	END SEMESTER
<b>I. CORE PAPERS (COMPULSORY)</b>					
I	Political Science – IX Public Administration Part-I	4	40	60	4
II	Political Science – X International Relations Part-I	4	40	60	4
III	Political Science XI Western Political Thought Part-I	4	40	60	4
IV	Political science - XII Political Sociology -Part- I	4	40	60	4
<b>Elective#</b>					
V	Political Science XIII( Elective)	4	40	60	4
<b>SEMESTER TOTAL</b>		<b>20</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>20</b>

**The elective paper taken in the Semester V will continue up to Semester VI. Elective Papers (Choose any one)**

1. Major Issues in Contemporary Politics Part I
2. Women and the Political Processes Part I



**UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER VI**

PAPER NO	TITLE	Teaching Structure	Marks		TOTAL
		L*	INTERNAL	END SEMESTER	CREDITS**
<b>J. CORE PAPERS (COMPULSORY)</b>					
I	Political Science – XIV Public Administration Part-I	4	40	60	4
II	Political Science – XV International Relations Part-I	4	40	60	4
III	Political Science XVI Western Political Thought Part-I	4	40	60	4
IV	Political science - XVII Political Sociology -Part- I	4	40	60	4
<b>Elective</b>					
V	Political Science XVIII( Elective)	4	40	60	4
<b>SEMESTER TOTAL</b>		<b>20</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL UPTO SEMESTER VI</b>		<b>130</b>	<b>1600</b>	<b>2400</b>	<b>130</b>

## 2. Elective Papers

1. Major Issues in Contemporary Politics Part II
2. Women and the Political Processes Part II

### UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER-V PAPER-IX: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (PART-I)

#### Unit - 1

##### I. Public Administration as a Discipline and Profession

- (i) Meaning, Nature, Scope and significance of the Subject
- (ii) Approaches to the Study of Public Administration
- (iii) Evolution of Public Administration as a Discipline
- (iv) Public and Private Administration

#### Unit – 2

##### I. Administrative Theories

- (i) The Classical Theory (Henry Fayol, Luther Halsey Gullick (III) and Lyandall Urwick)
- (ii) The Scientific Management Theory(Frederic Winslow Taylor)
- (iii) Bureaucratic Theory(Max Weber)
- (iv) The Human Relation Theory (Elton Mayo)
- (v) Decision- making Theory (Herbert A. Simon)

#### Unit - 3

##### I. Development Administration

- (i) Meaning and Characteristics of Development Administration.
- (ii) Evolution of Development Administration
- (iii) Traditional Administration versus Development Administration
- (iv) Models of Development Administration.
- (v) Ecology of development Administration
- (vi) Development Administration in India

#### Unit - 4

##### I. Comparative Public Administration:

- (i) Meaning of Comparative Public Administration.
- (ii) Evolution of Comparative Public Administration.
- (iii) Importance of Comparative Public Administration.
- (iv) Approaches to Study of Comparative Public Administration
- (v) Contribution of Fred W. Riggs

#### Unit - 5

##### I. Contemporary Developments:

- (i) Meaning and Nature of the following-
- (ii) New Public Administration
- (iii) New Public Management.
- (iv) Good Governance
- (v) E-Governance.

### **Text Book:**

Sinha, Manoj(2010), *Prasashan Evm Lokniti*, New Deli: Orient Blackswan. Bhattacharya,M.(2004) *New Horizons of Public Administration*. New Delhi: Jawahar Publishers &Distributors,

Sahni, P. & Vayunandan, E. (2010) *Administrative Theory*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.

Sapru, R.K.(2013), *Administrative Theories and Management Thought(Third Edition)*, Delhi: Prentice Hall of India

Srivastava,Smita(2012) *Theory and Practice of Public Administration*.Delhi:Pearson.

### **Additional Readings:**

Sapru, R.K.(2012), *Development Administration(Second Revised Edition)*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited.

Bhattacharya,M.(2004) *New Horizons of Public Administration*. New Delhi: Jawahar Publishers &Distributors,.

Srivastava,Smita(2012) *Theory and practice of Public Administration*.Delhi:Pearson.

Sahni, P. & Vayunandan, E. (2010) *Administrative Theory*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.

Waldo, D. (1968) 'Public Administration' in *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*. (s.n.): Macmillan,

White, D.(2004) 'Introduction To The Study Of Public Administration' in Shafritz, J.M. and Hyde, A.C. (eds.) *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th Edition. Belmont: Wadsworth,

Marini, F. (1998) 'Public administration', in Shafritz, J.M. (ed.) *International encyclopedia of Public Policy and Administration*. Boulder, Colo: Westview, Wilson, W. (2004) 'The Study of Administration', in Shafritz, J.M. and Hyde, A.C. (eds.) *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th Edition. Belmont: Wadsworth, Denhardt, B.R. (1992)

'Public Administration Theory: The State of the Discipline' in, Lynn, N.B. and Wildavsky, A. (eds.) *Public Administration Theory: The State of the Discipline*. 1st Edition. New Delhi: EWP,

Henry, N. (2010) *Public Administration and Public Affairs*. 11th edition. New Jers

y: Pearson, .Fredrickson, (2004) 'Toward New Public Administration', in Shafritz, J.M. and Hyde, A.C. (eds.) *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th Edition. Belmont: Wadsworth,

Bhattacharya, M. (1997) 'Recent Advances in the Discipline of Public Administration', in *Restructuring Public Administration*. New Delhi :Jawahar Publishers,

Heady, F. (2006) *Comparison in the study of Public Administration*. UK: Oxford University Press, . Riggs, F.W. (2006) 'Prismatic Model Conceptualising Transitional Societies', in Otenyo, E.and Lind, N. (eds.) *Comparative Public Administration: The Essential Readings*. 5th Edition. Netherlands: Oxford, Volume 15,

Waldo, D.(2006) 'Comparative Public Administration: Prologue, Performance, Problems and Promise', in Otenyo, E. and Lind, N. (eds.) *Comparative Public Administration: The Essential Readings*. 1st Edition. Netherlands: Oxford, Volume 15,

Taylor, F.W. (2004) 'Scientific Management', in Shafritz, J.M. & Hyde, A.C. (eds.) *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th Edition. Belmont: Wadsworth, . Weber, M. (1946) 'Bureaucracy', in Mills, C.W and Gerth, H.H. *from Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, .

Weber, M. (1997) 'Rational-legal authority and bureaucracy', in Hill, M. (ed.), *The Policy Process: A Reader*. London: Prentice Hall,

Merton, R.K.(2004) 'Bureaucratic Structure and Personality', in Shafritz, J.M. & Hyde, A.C. (eds.) *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th Edition. Belmont: Wadsworth, .

'Elton Mayo and Hawthorne', in *Organisational Behaviour 3: Historical Origins and the Future*. New York: M.E. Sharpe.

Fredrickson and Smith (2003), 'Decision Theory', in *The Public Administration Theory Primer*. Cambridge: Westview Press.

Riggs, F.W. (1961) *The Ecology of Public Administration*. New Delhi: Asia Publishing House, Part 3. Riggs

Riggs, F.W. (1970) 'Introduction' & 'The Context of Development Administration', in Riggs, F.W. (ed.) *Frontiers of Development Administration*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Frederickson, H.G. (2004) 'Toward a New Public Administration', in Shafritz, J.M. & Hyde, A.C. (eds.) *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th Edition. Belmont: Wadsworth.

Gray, A. and Jenkins, B. (1997) 'From Public Administration to Public Management' in Otenyo,E. and Lind, N.(eds.) *Comparative Public Administration: The Essential Readings*. 1st Edition. Netherlands: Oxford, Volume 15.

Hood, C. (2004) 'A Public Management for All Seasons', in Shafritz, J.M. & Hyde, A.C. (eds.) *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th Edition, Belmont: Wadsworth .

Bhattacharya, M. (1998) 'Contextualising Governance and Development' in Chakrabarty, B. and Bhattacharya, M. (eds.) *The Governance Discourse*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Leftwich, A. (1994) 'Governance in the State and the Politics of Development', *Development and Change*. Vol. 25.

Chakrabarty, B. (2007) *Reinventing Public Administration: The India Experience*. New Delhi: Orient Longman.

**UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER – V**  
**PAPER X: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (PART-1)**

**Unit - I**

**I. International Relations**

- (i) Meaning and Definition
- (ii) Nature of International Relations
- (iii) Scope of International Relations
- (iv) International Relations and International Politics
- (v) International Affairs and World Politics

**Unit - 2**

**I. National Interest**

- (i) Meaning and Definition
- (ii) Elements of National Interest
- (iii) Kinds of National Interest
- (iv) Instruments for Promotion of National Interests

**Unit - 3**

**I. National Power**

- (i) Meaning and Definition
- (ii) Nature of National Power
- (iii) Forms of National Power
- (iv) Methods of Exercising Power
- (v) Elements of National Power
- (vi) Limitations of National Power

**Unit - 4**

**I. Balance of Power**

- (i) Meaning and Definition
- (ii) Nature of Balance of Power
- (iii) Methods of Maintaining the Balance of Power
- (iv) Relevance of Balance of Power in Modern Age

**Unit - 5**

**I. Collective Security**

- (i) Meaning and Definition

- (ii) Nature of Collective Security
- (iii) Collective Security System under the United Nations
- (iv) Collective Security and Balance of Power

#### Unit – 6

#### I. Foreign Policy

- (i) Meaning and Definition
- (ii) Domestic and Foreign Policy
- (iii) Determinants of Foreign Policy
- (iv) Objectives of the Foreign Policy
- (v) Kinds of Foreign Policy

#### Reading List:

- Nicholson, Michael, *International Relations: A Concise Introduction*, New York: Palgrave, 2002.
- ‘Introduction’ in Michael Smith and R. Little (eds.), *Perspectives on World politics* New York: Routledge, 1991 (Reprinted 2000).
- Baylis, John and Steve Smith, ‘Introduction’ in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) *The Globalization of World Politics*, (Third Edition), New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Dunne, Tim, ‘Liberalism’ in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), *The Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Keohane, Robert Smith, R. Little (eds.) *Perspectives on World Politics* New York: Routledge, 1991 (Reprinted 2000).
- Hobsbawm, Eric, *Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-1991*, London: Abacus, 1995.
- Carr, E.H. *International Relations Between the Two World Wars: 1919-1939*, New York: Palgrave, 2004.
- Taylor, A.J.P., *The Origins of the Second World War*, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1961.
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- Calvo-coressi, Peter, *World Politics: 1945-2000*, Essex: Pearson, 2001.
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- Gill, Stephen, ‘Contradictions of US Supremacy’, *Socialist Register*, 2005.
- Therborn, G, ‘Poles and Triangles: US Power and Triangles of Americas, Asia and Europe’ in VR Hadiz (ed.), *Empire and Neo Liberalism in Asia*, London: Routledge, 2006.
- Ngyire Woods, *Explaining International Relations Since 1945* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996).
- Kenneth N. Waltz, “*Realism and International Politics*”, Routledge 2008.
- Ghai U.R., “*International Relations*,” New Academic Publishing, Jalandhar.
- Morgenthau Hans J., Revised by Kenneth W. Thompson, “*Politics Among Nations*”, Kalyani Publisher, New Delhi.
- Kenneth Waltz, “*The Theory of International Politics*”, Waveland Press, 2010.
- Perkins, Palmer, “*International Relations*”, C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, (Reprinted 2001), New Delhi.
- Aneek Chatterjee, *International Relations*, Pearson, ISBN: 978-81-317-8922-3

**UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER V**  
**PAPER XI: WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT (PART - I)**

**Unit – 1**

**I. Classical Tradition**

- (i) Plato – Justice, Ideal State, Philosopher Kings, Education, Communism
- (ii) Aristotle- Theory of State, Classification of Government, Citizenship, Slavery, Revolution, Justice

**Unit - 2**

**I. Medieval Political Thought**

- (i) Feature of Medieval Political Thought, Relation between Church and State
- (ii) St. Augustine – Conception of Two Cities, City of God, State, Property and Slavery (iii) St. Thomas Aquinas – Synthesis of Aristotle and Christianity, Concept of Knowledge, State, Political Authority and Obedience, Classification of Laws, Supremacy of Papal Authority
- (iv) Marsilio of Padua - State, Law, Sovereignty of People, Secularism

**Unit - 3**

**I. Modern Political Thought**

- (i) Renaissance and Reformation
- (ii) Machiavelli-Methodology, Human Nature, Ends and Means, Separation of Politics from Ethics and Morality, Nation State

**Unit - 4**

**I. Jean Bodin**

- (i) Jean Bodin – Method, State, Sovereignty, Distinction between State and Government, Citizenship

**Books Recommended:**

Barker, E., Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle, Dover Publication, York, 1959  
Bertrand Russell, History of Western Philosophy, London, 1955  
Gupta, M.G., History of Political Thought, Macmillan India Ltd, 1998

Jha, Brij Kishore, Paschatya Rajnitik Chintan, Bihar Granth Academy, Patna  
Sabine, G.H., A History of Political Theory, Oxford, Calcutta  
Sharma, P.D., Paschatya Rajnitik Chintan ka Itihas, (Hindi),

Singh, Sukhbir, History of Political Thought, Vol. I and II, Rastogi Publications, Meerut, 2011  
Suda, J.P., History of Political Thought, (Vol. I, II, III, IV)

**UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER V**

**PAPER XII: POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY**

**Unit 1**

**I. Introduction**

- (i) Nature, Scope and Emergence of Political Sociology

**Unit 2**

**I. Power, Authority**

- (i) Influence and Power- Meaning, Dimensions, Distribution of Power  
(Elitist and Pluralist View)
- (ii) Authority- Meaning, Types,

**II. Bureaucracy**

- (i) Meaning, Characteristics, Types, Role

**Unit 3**

**I. State and Civil Society**

- (i) Political Culture- Meaning, Types, Political Sub-culture
- (ii) Political Socialization- Meaning, Types, Agents

**Unit 4**

**I. Political Participation**

- (i) Meaning, Types, Determinants

**II. Political Alienation**

- (i) Meaning, Determinants

**Unit 5**

**I. Political Dynamics**

- (i) Interest Group- Meaning, Characteristics, Types
- (ii) Pressure Groups- Meaning, Characteristics, Types
- (iii) Political Parties - Meaning, Characteristics, Types, Party System

**Books Recommended**

Bottomore, Tom, Political Sociology, BI Publications, Bombay, 1979 Dipankar

Gupta, Social Stratification, Oxford Univ. Press, New Delhi

Dowse, R and Hughes, John A, Political Sociology, John Wiley and Sons London, 1972 Mukhopadhyay, A.K., Political Sociology, K.P.Bagchi, Calcutta, 1990



**UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER-V (Electives)**  
**Paper XIII A: Major Issues in Contemporary Politics (Part - 1)**

**UNIT - I**

**Post-Cold War World: Issues and Concerns**

- a) Features of Post-Cold War World
- b) Changing Dimensions of Security
- c) Initiatives for Peace and Development

**UNIT - II**

**The Challenges of International Terrorism**

- a) Meaning and Nature of International Terrorism
- b) Kinds of International Terrorism
  - (i) Political Terrorism
  - (ii) Religious Terrorism
- c) Comprehensive Approach to Combat Terrorism
- d) New Dimension of International Terrorism

**UNIT - III**

**Human Rights**

- a) Various Meanings
- b) Human Rights and Citizenship Rights
- c) Promotion and Protection of Human Rights and Prevention of its Violations
  - (i) Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)
  - (ii) Human Rights and Indian Constitution

**UNIT - IV**

**Globalization and Liberalization**

- a) Meaning and Characteristics
- b) Various Dimensions
  - (i) Political
  - (ii) Economic
  - (iii) Cultural
  - (iv) Technological
- c) Pros and Cons of Globalization
  - (i) Comprise of National Economic Interest
  - (ii) Curtailment of National Sovereignty
  - (iii) Erosion of National Identity

**UNIT - V**

**Gender Issues in World Politics**

- a) Meaning of Gender
- b) Feminist views on Patriarchy, State and Power
- c) Feminist views on Nationalism, War and Peace
- d) Main Currents in Feminism
  - (i) Liberal
  - (ii) Socialist
  - (iii) Marxist
  - (iv) Radical
- c) Three Waves of Feminism

## REFERENCES

### TEXTBOOKS;

- Baylis, John and Steve Smith. 2005. *The Globalization of World Politics*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Chandra, Prakash and Arora, Prem. 2010. *Comparative Politics and International Relations*. Cosmos Bokhives, New Delhi.
- Basu, Rumki. 2012. *International Politics*. Sage Publication, New Delhi.
- Perkins & Palmer. 2001. *International Relations*. C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
- Grugel, Jean. 2002. *Democratization; A critical Introduction*. Palgrave, New York.
- Salmon, C. Trevor and Imber, Mark F. 2008. *Issues in International Relations*. Routledge, New York.
- Kumar, Ajay. 2011. *AntarRastriyaSambandh Ke Sindhant-Ek Parichay*. Pearson, Delhi.

### ADDITIONAL READINGS;

- McCormick, J. 1989. *The Global Environment Movement*. Belhaven, London.
- Wilkinson, Paul. 1986. *Terrorism and the Liberal State*, New York University Press, New York.
- Grant, Rebecca and Newland(edit.). 1991. *Gender and International Relations*. Open University Press and Millennium Press, Buckingham.
- Huntington, S. P. 1991. *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman.
- Waltz, Kenneth N. 2010. *The Theory of International Politics*. Waveland Press.
- Schuurman, Frans J. 2005. *Globalisation and Development Studies*. Vistar Publication, New Delhi.
- Mahnken, Thomas G. and Maiolo, Joseph A. 2010. *Strategic Studies*. Routledge, New York.
- Kumar, Mahendra. *Antarrastriy Rajniti ke Saiddhantik Paksh*. Shive Lal Agrawal and Co., Agra.

## UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER V (Electives)

### PAPER –XIIIB: FEMINISM: THEORY AND PRACTICE

#### Unit – 1

- I. Feminist approach to political theory

#### Unit – 2

I. **Liberal Feminism**

- i) Mary Wollstonecraft,  
ii) Sarah Margaret Fuller  
iii) John Stuart Mill

#### Unit – 3

I. **Socialist Feminism**

- i) Charles Fourier,  
ii) Saint Simonians  
iii) Becky Thompson

#### Unit – 4

- I. **Marxist Feminism**
  - i) Karl Marx
  - ii) Frederick Engels
  - iii) Alexandra Kollantai

#### Unit – 5

- I. **Social Democratic Feminism**
  - i) Bebet
  - ii) Clara Zetkin
  - iii) Charlotte Perkins Gilman

#### Unit – 6

- I. **Radical Feminism: Rejection of Patriarchy**
  - i) Kate Millett

### Books Recommended

#### Text Book

- Bryson, Valerie. 2003. 'Feminist Political Theory: A Introduction (Second edition)'. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Grant, J. (1993). *Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the Core Concepts of Feminist Theory*. New York: Routledge.
- Shanley, M.L. and C. Pateman. (1991). *Feminist Interpretation and Political theory*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

#### Additional Reading

- Anthony, L. and C. Witt (eds.). 1992. *A Mind of One's Own: Feminist Essays on Reason and Objectivity*. Boulder Colorado: Westview Press.
- Bacchi, Carol and Joan Eveline. (2010). *Mainstreaming Politics: Gendering Practices and Feminist Theory*. Australia: University of Adelaide Press
- Bryson, Valerie. (2007). *Gender and the Politics of Time: Feminist Theory and Contemporary debate*. Bristol: The Policy Press.
- Caine, B. (1992). *Victorian Feminism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Coole, D. (1993). *Women in Political Theory: From Ancient Misogyny to Contemporary Feminism*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Gilligan, C. (1982). *In a Different Voice*. London: Harvard University Press.
- McLaughlin, Janice. (2003). *Feminist Social and Political Theory: Contemporary Debates and Dialogues*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Meis, M. (1993). *Ecofeminism*, London : Zed.
- Okin, S.M. and J. Mansbridge (eds.). (1994). *Feminism ( 3 Vols.)*, London: Routledge.
- Waithe, M.E. (1991). *Modern Women Philosophers 1600-1900*. Boston: Little Brown.
- Warnock, M. (1985). *Mary Wollstonecraft's A Vindication of the Rights of Woman and J.S. Mill's The Subjection of Women*. London: Dent.
- Young, I.M. (1990) *Justice and the Politics of Difference*. Oxford: Princeton University Press.

**UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER-VI**

**PAPER - XIV: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (Part-II)**

**Unit - 1**

**I. Concept & Principles of Organization**

- (i) Concept of organization: Meaning & Types of Organization
- (ii) Principles of organization: Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control, Coordination, Authority & Responsibility, Delegation, Centralization & Decentralization and Communication.

**Unit - 2**

**I. Structure of organization:**

- (i) Chief executive
- (ii) Line, Staff and Auxiliary agencies
- (iii) Department

**Unit - 3**

**I. Personnel Administration:**

- (i) Meaning and function of Personnel Administration,
- (ii) Recruitment, (iii) Training & Promotion,
- (iv) Employee & Employer Relationship.

**Unit - 4**

**I. Financial Administration and Budget:**

- (i) Meaning, Scope and Significance of Financial Administration
- (ii) Budget: Meaning & Principles of Budget
- (iii) Types of Budget: Line Item Budget, Performance Budget, Zero Base Budget, Gender Budget.
- (iv) Process of Budget Making in India.

**Unit - 5**

**I. Control Over Administration:**

- (i) Legislative Control over Administration
- (ii) Executive Control over Administration
- (iii) Judicial Control over Administration.

### **Text Books:**

- Bidyut Chakrabarty and Prakash Chand, Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories and Practices, Sage, New Delhi,
- Prabir Kumar De, Public Policy and System, Pearson, New Delhi.
- Pradeep Sahni and Etakula Vayunandan, Administrative Theory, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi.
- Sri Ram Maheswari, *Administrative Theory*, Macmillan India Limited, New Delhi (Hindi and English).
- Surendra Kataria, *Prasashanik Siddanth evam Prabandh*, National Publishing House Jaipur.(Hindi)

### **Additional Reading List:**

- Prabir Kumar De, Public Policy and System, Pearson, New Delhi.
- Bidyut Chakrabarty and Prakash Chand, Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories and Practices, Sage, New Delhi,
- Bidyut Chakrabarty, Reinventing Public Administration (The Indian Experience), Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- Hoshiar Singh and Pradeep Sachdeva, Public Administration Through Practice, Pearson, Delhi.
- IGNOU, Public Policy Analysis, MPA-15, IGNOU, New Delhi.
- *IGNOU, Finance Administration. EPA-05, IGNOU, New Delhi. (Hindi and English).*
- Kuldeep Mathur, Public Policy and Politics In India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Mohit Bhattacharya, New Horizons of Public Administration, Jawahar Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi
- *Mohit Bhattacharya, New Horizons of Public Administration, Jawahar Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi (Hindi).*
- Nicholus Henry, Public Administration & Public Affairs. Prentice Hall, New Jearsey.
- Pradeep Sahni and Etakula Vayunandan, Administrative Theory, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi.
- R.K.Sapru, Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation, Sterling publishers, New Delhi.
- Smita Srivastava, Theory and practice of Public Administration Pearson, New Delhi.
- *Sri Ram Maheswari, Administrative Theory, Macmillan India Limited, New Delhi (Hindi and English)*
- *Surendra Kataria, Prasashanik Siddanth evam Prabandh, National Publishing House Jaipur. (Hindi)*
- Thomas R.Dye., (1984), Understanding Public Policy. 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice Hali of India, U.S.A.
- Yehezkel Dror, Public Policy Making Reexamined, Transation Publication, Oxford, Delhi.
  
- Rajesh K. Jha, Public Personnel Administration, Pearson, Delhi. Mahadev Prasad Sharma, Public Administration Theory and Practice, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.

**UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER – VI PAPER - XV:  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (PART-2)**

**Unit - 1**

**I. Major Theories of International Relations:**

- (i) Realism and Neo-Realism
- (ii) Liberalism and Neo-Liberalism.
- (iii) World Systems
- (iv) Feminism and International Relations

**Unit - 2**

**I. World War I: Causes and Consequences**

- (i) Paris Peace Settlement

**Unit - 3**

**I. Rise of Fascism and Authoritarianism**

**a) Rise of Fascism and Authoritarianism in Europe and Asia**

- (i) Italy
- (ii) Germany
- (iii) Japan

**b) World War II: Causes and Consequences**

**Unit - 4**

**I. Cold War: Meaning, Definition and Causes of Cold War**

- (i) Detente and different phases of cold war
- (ii) Perestroika and Glasnost and the end of the cold war

**Unit - 5**

**I. Post Cold War World**

- a) Characteristics
- b) Emerging Issues
  - (i) Ethnic Conflicts
  - (ii) Human Rights and Refugees Issue
  - (iii) Environmental Concerns

**Reading List:**

- Nicholson, Michael, *International Relations: A Concise Introduction*, New York: Palgrave, 2002.

- 'Introduction' in Michael Smith and R. Little (eds.), *Perspectives on World politics* New York: Routledge, 1991 (Reprinted 2000).
- Baylis, John and Steve Smith, 'Introduction' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) *The Globalization of World Politics*, (Third Edition), New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Dunne, Tim, 'Liberalism' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), *The Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
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- Hobsbawm, Eric, *Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-1991*, London: Abacus, 1995.
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- Scott, Len, 'International history, 1945-1990' in Baylis, John and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), *The Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
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- Perkins, Palmer, "*International Relations*", C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, (Reprinted 2001), New Delhi.
- Aneek Chatterjee, *International Relations*, Pearson, ISBN: 978-81-317-8922-3

**UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER - VI**  
**PAPER - XVI: WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT (PART - II)**

**Unit - 1**

**I. Social Contract Tradition**

- (i) Thomas Hobbes - Human Nature, State of Nature, Social Contract, Leviathan, Individualism
- (ii) John Locke – Human Nature, State of Nature, Natural Right, Right to Property,  
Social Contract, Constitutionalism and limited Government (iii) Jean Jacques  
Rousseau – Human Nature, State of Nature, Social Will Contract, General

**Unit - 2**

**I. Montesquieu**

- (i) Montesquieu – Method, Right, Law, Government, Separation of Power

**Unit - 3**

**I. Utilitarian Tradition**

- (i) Jeremy Bentham- Utilitarianism, Felicific Calculus, Government, Law, Punishment
- (ii) J.S. Mill – Utilitarianism, Bentham modified by Mill, Liberty, Representative  
Government

**Unit - 4**

**I. Absolutist Tradition**

- a) Thomas Hill Green – Liberty, Human Consciousness, Conception of Right, State
- b) George Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel – Dialectic method, State, Freedom of individual, State, Absolutism

**Unit - 5**

**I. Radical Tradition**

- a) Karl Marx - Dialectic Materialism, Economic Determinism, Surplus Value, Class Struggle, Dictatorship of Proletariat, Classless and Stateless Society

**Books Recommended:**

Bertrand Russell, History of Western Philosophy, London, 1955 Gupta,  
M.G., History of Political Thought, Macmillan India Ltd, 1998

Jha, Brij Kishore, Paschatya Rajnitik Chintan, Bihar Granth Academy, Patna Sabine,  
G.H., A History of Political Theory, Oxford, Calcutta Sharma, P.D., Paschatya  
Rajnitik Chintan ka Itihas, (Hindi),

Singh, Sukhbir, History of Political Thought, Vol. I and II, Rastogi Publications, Meerut, 2011 Suda,  
J.P., History of Political Thought, (Vol. I, II, III, IV)



**UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER VI**

**PAPER XVII: POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY (PART - II)**

**Unit 1**

**I. Social Asymmetries and Politics in India**

- (i)Caste – Features, Role in Indian Politics
- (ii)Ethnicity – Features, Role in Indian Politics

**Unit 2**

**I. Gender and Politics in India**

- (i)Marginalization of Women in Indian Politics – Reasons,
- (ii)Women Movement for Political Equality – Progress, Problems and Prospects

**Unit 3**

**I. Protest and Change in India**

- (i)Working Class Movement
- (ii)Peasant Movement

**Unit 4**

**I. New Social Movements in India**

- (i)Movement for Ecology
- (ii)Anti -corruption Movement

**Unit 5**

**I. Politics of Violence in India**

- (i) Insurgency– Origin, Reasons, Expansion, State Response
- (ii) Naxal Movement – Origin, Reasons, Expansion, State Response

**Books Recommended**

Bottommore, Tom, Political Sociology, BI Publications, Bombay, 1979

Dowse, R and Hughes, John A, 1972, Political Sociology, John Wiley and Sons London Gupta,  
Dipankar, Social Stratification, Oxford Univ. Press, New Delhi Kothari, Rajni, Politics in India  
Kothari, Rajni, Caste in India

Mukhopadhyay, A.K., Political Sociology, K.P.Bagchi, Calcutta, 1990

Sen, Sukomal , Working Class of India: History of Emergence and Movement, 1977

Shah, Gahanshyam, Caste and Democratic Politics in India, Permanent Black New Delhi, 2004

**UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER-VI**  
**Paper XVIII A: Major Issues in Contemporary Politics (Part - II)**

**UNIT - I**

**Proliferation and Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons**

- a) Evolution of Non-Proliferation Policy
- b) Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaties
  - (i) PTBT (1962)
  - (ii) NPT(1968)
  - (iv) Peaceful Nuclear Explosions Treaty (1976)
  - (v) CTBT (1996)

**UNIT - II**

**Global Trade and Finance**

- a) Brandt Report and its Effect
- b) United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)
- c) New International Economic Order (NIEO)

**UNIT - III**

**Intervention/Invasion**

- a) Purpose and Motive of Intervention
- b) Types of Intervention and Humanitarian Intervention
- c) Major Interventions since Second World War

**UNIT - IV**

**Human Security**

- a) Meanings: Traditional vs. Modern aspects of Human Security
- b) Various dimensions of Human Security
- c) Human Security in the International System
  - (i) United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and Human Development Report
  - (ii) Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)

**UNIT - V**

**Environmental Concerns**

- a) Environment-Development Debate/ The North-South Divide
- b) The United Nations and various World Summits on Environment
- c) Concept of Sustainable Development

**UNIT - VI**

**Process and Problems of Democratic Expansion**

- a) Democratization and Institutional Transformation of the State
- b) Obstacles for Democratization of the State
- c) Globalization and its effects on Democratization

## REFERENCES

### TEXTBOOKS;

- Baylis, John and Steve Smith. 2005. *The Globalization of World Politics*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Chandra, Prakash and Arora, Prem. 2010. *Comparative Politics and International Relations*. Cosmos Bokhives, New Delhi.
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- Grugel, Jean. 2002. *Democratization; A critical Introduction*. Palgrave, New York.
- Salmon, C. Trevor and Imber, Mark F. 2008. *Issues in International Relations*. Routledge, New York.
- Kumar, Ajay. 2011. *Antarrastriya Sambandh Ke Sindhant-Ek Parichay*. Pearson, Delhi.

### ADDITIONAL READINGS;

- McCormick, J. 1989. *The Global Environment Movement*. Belhaven, London.
- Huntington, S. P. 1991. *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman.
- Waltz, Kenneth N. 2010. *The Theory of International Politics*. Waveland Press.
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- Mahnken, Thomas G. and Maiolo, Joseph A. 2010. *Strategic Studies*. Routledge, New York.
- Kumar, Mahendra. *Antarrastriy Rajniti ke Saiddhantik Paksh*. Shive Lal Agrawal and Co., Agra.

**UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER VI**  
**PAPER – XVIII B: WOMEN AND POLITICAL PROCESS PART-II**

**A. Groundings**

**Unit – 1**

- I. Patriarchy  
    i) Sex-Gender Debates  
    ii) Public and Private  
    iii) Power

**Unit – 2**

- I. Feminism

**Unit – 3**

- I. Family, Community, State  
    i) Family  
    ii) Community  
    iii) State

**B. Movements and Issues**

**Unit – 4**

- I. History of the Women's Movement in India

**Unit - 5**

- I. Violence against women

**Unit - 6**

- I. Work and Labour:  
    i) Visible and Invisible work  
    ii) Reproductive and care work  
    iii) Sex work

**Essential Readings**

- Stevens, Anne. (2007). *Women, power and politics*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Ray, Raka, Mary Fainsod Katzenstein (Eds.). (2005). *Social Movements in India: Poverty, Power, and Politics*, United Kingdom: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Obeng, Pashington, (2014). *Rural Women's Power in South Asia: Understanding Shakti*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
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- Hooks, B. (2010) 'Feminism: A Movement to End Sexism', in C. Mc Cann and S. Kim (eds), *The Feminist Reader: Local and Global Perspectives*, New York: Routledge.
- N. Gandhi and N. Shah, (1992) *Issues at Stake – Theory and Practice in the Women's Movement*, New Delhi: Kali for Women.
- R. Ghadially, (2007) *Urban Women in Contemporary India*, Delhi: Sage Publications.

#### **Additional Readings:**

- Delmar, R. (2005) 'What is Feminism?', in W. Kolmar & F. Bartkowski (eds) *Feminist Theory: A Reader*.
- Palriwala, R. (2008) 'Economics and Patriline: Consumption and Authority within the Household' in M. John. (ed) *Women's Studies in India*, New Delhi: Penguin.
- Chakravarti, U. (2003) *Gendering Caste through a Feminist Lens*, Kolkata, Stree.
- Kapur, R. (2012) 'Hecklers to Power? The Waning of Liberal Rights and Challenges to Feminism in India', in A. Loomba *South Asian Feminisms*, Durham and London: Duke University Press.
- N. Menon, (2004) 'Sexual Violence: Escaping the Body', in *Recovering Subversion*, New Delhi: Permanent Black.
- P. Swaminathan, (2012) 'Introduction', in *Women and Work*, Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan.
- J. Tronto, (1996) 'Care as a Political Concept', in N. Hirschmann and C. Stephano, *Revising the Political*, Boulder: Westview Press.
- N. Jameela, (2011) 'Autobiography of a Sex Worker', in P. Kotiswaran, *Sex Work*, New Delhi: Women Unlimited.
- N. Menon (2008) 'Gender', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi: Pearson.
- R. Hussain, (1988) 'Sultana's Dream', in *Sultana's Dream and Selections from the Secluded Ones – translated by Roushan Jahan*, New York: The Feminist Press.
- S. de Beauvoir (1997) *Second Sex*, London: Vintage.
- Saheli Women's Centre, (2007) *Talking Marriage, Caste and Community: Women's Voices from Within*, New Delhi: monograph
- J. Ghosh, (2009) *Never Done and Poorly Paid: Women's Work in Globalising India*, Delhi: Women Unlimited
- S. Brownmiller, (1975) *Against our Wills*, New York: Ballantine.
- Saheli Women's Centre (2001) 'Reproductive Health and Women's Rights, Sex Selection and feminist response' in S Arya, N. Menon, J. Lokneeta (eds), *Nariwadi Rajneeti*, Delhi.
- Geetha, V. (2002) *Gender*, Kolkata: Stree.
- Kosambi, M. (2007) *Crossing the Threshold*, New Delhi, Permanent Black.
- Menon, N. (2008) 'Power', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Delhi: Pearson.

**Readings in Hindi:**

- Mehrotra, (2001) *Bhartiya Mahila Andolan: Kal, Aaj aur Kal*, Delhi: Books for Change
- G. Joshi, (2004) *Bharat Mein Stree Asmaanta: Ek Vimarsh*, University of Delhi: Hindi Medium Implementation Board
- N. Menon (2008) 'Gender', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds) *Political Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi, Pearson
- R. Upadhyay and S. Upadhyay (eds.) (2004) *Aaj ka Stree Andolan*, Delhi: Shabd Sandhan.
- S. Arya, N. Menon and J. Lokneeta (eds.) (2001) *Naarivaadi Rajneeti: Sangharsh evam Muddey*, University of Delhi: Hindi Medium Implementation Board.
- Shinde, T. (1993) 'Stree Purusha Tulna', in K. Lalitha and Susie Tharu (eds), *Women Writing in India*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Chakravarti, U. (2001) 'Pitrasatta Par ek Note', in S. Arya, N. Menon & J. Lokneeta (eds.) *Naarivaadi Rajneeti: Sangharsh evam Muddey*, University of Delhi: Hindi Medium Implementation Board.

**Syllabus****M.A. Political Science (Hons)****SEMESTER I**

PAPER NO	TITLE	Teaching Structure	Marks		TOTAL CREDITS
		L	INTERNAL	END SEMESTER	
I	Ancient and Medieval Western Political Thought	4	40	60	4
II	Comparative Politics: Concepts and Models	4	40	60	4
III	International Relations: Theory and Major Concepts	4	40	60	4
IV	Indian Political System: Theoretical and Structural Aspects	4	40	60	4
V	Social and Political Thought of Ancient and Medieval India	4	40	60	4
<b>SEMESTER TOTAL</b>		20	200	300	20



**SEMESTER II**

PAPER NO	TITLE	Teaching Structure	Marks		TOTAL CREDITS
		L	INTERNAL	END SEMESTER	
VI	Modern Western Political Thought	4	40	60	4
VII	Comparative Political Processes	4	40	60	4
VIII	International Relations: Contemporary Challenges and Issues	4	40	60	4
IX	Indian Political System: Process and Problems	4	40	60	4
X	Social and Political Thought of Modern India	4	40	60	4
<b>SEMESTER TOTAL</b>		20	200	300	20

**SEMESTER III**

PAPER NO	TITLE	Teaching Structure	Marks		TOTAL CREDITS
		L	INTERNAL	END SEMESTER	
<b>COMPULSORY PAPERS</b>					
XI	Contemporary Political Theory	4	40	60	4
XII	Theory of Public Administration: Concepts and Issues	4	40	60	4
XIII	Government and Politics of States in India	4	40	60	4
<b>ELECTIVE PAPERS*</b>					
XIV	ELECTIVE 1	4	40	60	4
XV	ELECTIVE 2	4	40	60	4

<b>SEMESTER TOTAL</b>		<b>20</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>20</b>
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\*Students can choose any one group of the following groups and the same group will continue up to Semester X.

List of CBCS:

**GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION GROUP**

1. Public Policy.
2. Public institutions and Governance.

**GROUP B: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

1. Indian Constitution: Theory and Practice.
2. Parties, Elections and the Political Process in India.

**GROUP C: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

1. Contemporary International Politics.
2. Peace and Security.

**GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY**

1. Feminist Political Theory
2. Indian Feminist Perspective

**SEMESTER IV**

PAPER NO	TITLE	Teaching Structure	Marks		TOTAL CREDITS
		L	INTERNAL	END SEMESTER	
<b>COMPULSORY PAPERS</b>					
XVI	Contemporary Political Theory: recent debates	4	40	60	4
XVII	Public Administration: Issues and Process	4	40	60	4
XVIII	Research Method in Social Sciences	4	40	60	4
<b>ELECTIVE PAPERS*</b>					
XIX	ELECTIVE 1	4	40	60	4
XX	ELECTIVE 2	4	40	60	4
<b>SEMESTER TOTAL</b>		<b>20</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>80</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>1200</b>	<b>80</b>

**CBCS group will remain the same as in III Semester**

List of Subject in CBCS:

**Group A: Public Administration Group**

3. Rural-Urban Development and Local Government in India.
4. Environment and Development: Policy and Politics.

**Group B: Indian Government and Politics**

3. Development Process and Politics in India.

4. Democracy and Human Rights in India.

**Group C: International Relations Group**

3. India and the World.

4. Foreign Policies of Major Powers.

**Group D: Feminist Political Theory Group**

3. Women's Movement in India

4. Gender and Public Policy

**MA SEMESTER I**

**PAPER- I ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

(This paper aims to give sound theoretical base for the understanding of political philosophy.)

**Unit 1**

I. Socrates: Socratic epistemology and the Socratic Method

**Unit – 2**

I. Plato: Republic (Ideal State, Justice, Education, Communism)

**Unit – 3**

I. Aristotle: Politics (Aristotle's method, Teleology, Notion of State and Constitution, Justice, Slavery and Revolution)

**Unit - 4**

I. Cicero: Natural Law, State

**Unit – 5**

I. St Augustine. (Christian Political Philosophy, City of God)

**Unit – 6**

I. Thomas Aquinas: Theory of Knowledge, The rediscovery of Aristotle

**Unit - 7**

I. Marsiglio of Padua: Conciliar Movement, State

**Books Recommended**

- George, H. Sabine.1973.*A History of Political Theory*, Oxford and I.B.H. Publishing, New Delhi. (English & Hindi)
- C.L. Wayper.1965.*Political Thought*, Hutchinson, London,. (English and Hindi both edition available)
- S. Mukherjee & S. Ramaswamy.1999.*A History of Political Thought*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
- E. Barker.1964.*The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, Dover Publications, New Delhi,.
- J.H. Hallowell.1960.*Main Currents in Modern Political Thought*, Holt, New York,
- A. Hacker. 1961. *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology, Science*, Macmillan, New York,
- N. R. Brian.1966. *Western Political Thought*, Pearson, New Delhi,

## MA SEMESTER I

### PAPER-II: COMPARATIVE POLITICS: CONCEPTS AND MODELS

(Each topic is to be studied with reference to concepts, theories and the historical experiments of developing countries as well as advanced industrialised countries.)

#### Unit - 1

- I. Comparative Politics: Meaning, Nature, Historical Development, Scope and Methodology of Inquiry

#### Unit - 2

- I. Approaches to the study of Comparative Politics: Formal-Institutional, Behavioural, System, Structural-Functional and Marxist approach.

#### Unit - 3

- I. Bases of Classification of Political Systems: Models of Political system: Traditional, Modern, Liberal-Democratic, Authoritarian and Populist.

#### Unit – 4

- I. Political Ideology: Meaning and Characteristics, Debate on the Decline of Ideology, Role of Ideologies

#### Unit – 5

- I. Political Culture: Concepts, Determinants and Types, Contemporary Trends, Political Culture and Development, Globalisation and Political Culture

#### Books Recommended

- G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell Jr. 1966. Comparative Politics: A Development Approach, Boston, Little Brown, Boston,
- G.A. Almond et.al.2004. Comparative Politics Today: A World View, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd., Singapore,.
- L.J. Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.),1988. Comparative Politics in Post-Behaviouralist Era, LymmeReinner Publisher, London,
- R.H. Chilcote. 1994. Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered, Boulder, West view Press, Colarado,.
- H.J. Wiarda (ed.),1986. New Developments in Comparative Politics, Boulder West view Press, Colorado,.
- O. Dunleary and B.O' Leary.1987. Theories of Liberal Democratic State, Macmillan, London,.
- D. Easton. 1965. A Systems Analysis of Political Life, Wiley, New York,.
- J.E. Goldthrope. 1996. The Sociology of Post-Colonial Societies: Economic Disparity, Cultural Diversity and Development, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

## M.A. SEMESTER I

### PAPER-III INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: THEORY& MAJOR CONCEPTS

#### Unit-1

#### I. International Relations as a discipline

- (i) Emergence and Evolution
- (ii) The Great Debates

#### Unit-2

## **I. Theories of International Relations**

- (i) Idealist, Realist, Scientific, Liberal and Marxist Theory
- (ii) Feminist and Post Modernist
- (iii) Neoliberal and Neorealist

### **Unit-3**

## **I. Major Concepts**

- (i) Geo-politics
- (ii) National Interest
- (iii) National Power and Ideology

### **Unit-4**

## **I. Contemporary Dimensions**

- (i) State in a Globalised World
- (ii) Evolving Inter-State System
  - (a) Nation-State and Non-State Actors- Transnational Corporations
  - (b) Multilateral Agencies
  - (c) International NGOs.

### **Unit-6**

## **I. The U.N. System**

- (i) Functioning and Challenges of United Nations Organisation
- (ii) Crisis of Relevance.
- (iii) Non-Alignment Movement and its Crisis of Relevance

### **Unit-7**

## **I. Conflict and Conflict Resolution**

- (i) Changing Nature of war & Conflict
- (ii) Conflict Resolution
- (iii) Arms Trade and Information Warfare.

### **Unit-8**

## **I. Global Concerns**

- (i) International Terrorism, Human Rights, and Environment.
- (ii) United States of America and the International Order
  - (a) Unilateralism
  - (b) Intervention
  - (c) Hegemony

## **REFERENCES**

### **Text Books;**

1. Hoffman, S.H. 1989. *Essays in Theory and Politics of International Relations*. West-View Press Boulder, Colorado,
2. Mishra, K.P. and Beal, R.S. 1990. *International Relations Theory*. Vikas Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Ghai, U.R. *International Relations*. New Academic Publishing, Jalandhar.
4. Perkins & Palmer. 2001. *International Relations*. C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
5. Baylis, John and Smith, Steve. 2005. *The Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
6. Bell, Duncan. 2009. *Political Thought and International Relation*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
7. Da Costa, Gerson. 2000. *Nuclear Politics: Destruction and Disarmament in a Dangerous World*, Kanishka, New Delhi.
9. Ghosh, Peu. 2009. *International Relations*, PHI Learning, New Delhi

### **ADDITIONAL READINGS;**

1. Calvocoressi, Peter. 2000. *World Politics Since 1945*, Longman, London
2. Jackson, Robert. 2003. and Sorensen, Georg, *Introduction to International Relations*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
3. Deutsch, Karl. 1968. *The Analysis of International Relations*, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs.
4. Dunne, Tim. 2007. *International Relations Theories*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

5. Rajan, M.S. 1994. *Non-Alignment and the Non-Alignment Movement in the Present – World Order*. Konark, Delhi
6. Frankel, J. 1969. *International Politics: Conflicted Harmon*. Penguin, London.
7. Halliday, K. 1994. *Rethinking International Relations*. Macmillan, Basing's lake.
8. Held, D. et al., 1999. *Global Transformation – Politics, Economics and Culture*. Stanford University Press, California.
9. Baldwin, David. 1993. *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate*, Columbia University Press, New York.

## SEMESTER 1

### Paper – IV - Indian Political System: Theoretical and Structural Aspects

#### Unit 1

##### I. Forces Shaping Indian Political System

- (i) British Legacy
- (ii) Impact of Indian National Movement
- (iii) Role of National Leaders (Gandhi, Nehru, Ambedkar, Sardar Patel)

#### Unit 2

##### I. Ideals of Indian Political System

- (i) Republicanism
- (ii) Democratic Socialism
- (iii) Internationalism

##### II. Preamble to Indian Constitution

#### Unit 3

##### I. Core Values of Indian Political System

- (i) Fundamental Rights and Duties
- (ii) Directive Principles of State Policy

#### Unit 4

##### I. Parliamentary Democracy in India

- (i) Central Government (Executive, Legislature, Judiciary)
- (ii) State Government (Executive, Legislature, Judiciary)

#### Unit 5

##### I. Federalism in India

- (i) Features and Division of Powers
- (ii) Centre- State Relations
- (iii) Emerging Trends

### **Books Recommended**

Austin, Granville, *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999

Basu, D.D., *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi (Latest Edition)

Bakshi, P.M., *Constitution of India*, Universal Law Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999.

Frankel, Francine; Hasan, Joya and others (ed.) *Transforming India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000

Gajendragadkar, *Preamble of Indian Constitution*

Gupta, D. C., *Indian Government and Politics*, Vikas publishing House, New Delhi, 1975.

Jha, S. N., *Indian Political System,: Historical Developments*, Ganga Kaveri Publishing House, Varanasi, 2005

Narang, A.S., *Indian Government and Politics*, Geetanjali Publishing House, New Delhi

Sharma, B. K. *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2002.

### **Semester I**

#### **Paper V - Social and Political Thought of Ancient and Mediaeval India**

##### **Unit-1**

- I. Dharmashstra, Arthshastra and Nitishastra traditions in India

##### **Unit-2**

- I. Major ideas of Manu, Kautilya and Shukra

##### **Unit-3**

- I. Political ideas in Shantiparva (Mahabharat) and Ramayan

##### **Unit-4**

- I. Buddhism and Jainism

##### **Unit-5**

- I. Major tenets of Islam and Sikhism

### **Books Recommended**

- Kautilya's *Arthshastra*
- U.N. Ghosal, *A History of Indian Political Ideas*, OUP, Mumbai, 1968
- A S Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Delhi, Motilal Banarasidas, Delhi, 1966.
- S.K. Belvalkar, *Mahabharata: Santi Parvam*, 1954.
- C. Drekmeir, *Kingship and Community in Early India*, Berkeley, University of California, Press, 1962.
- K.P. Jaiswal, *Hindu Polity*, Butterworth, Calcutta, 1924.

- V.R. Mehta, *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Manohar Publisher, New Delhi, 1999.
- G.C. Pandey, *Jaina Political Thought*, Jaipur Prakrit Bharti, 1984.
- Abul Fazal, *Ain-i-Akbari*, 2 Vols., Calcutta, Inded, Trans, Blochman Corrected and edited by J. Sarkar, Asram Society of Bengal, rep., New Delhi Imperial Book Depot, New Delhi, 1965.
- B.A. Sale tore, *Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions*, University of Bombay, Bombay, 1963.
- R.S. Sharma, *Aspects of Political ideas and institutions in Ancient India*, Delhi, 1959



**MA SEMESTER II**  
**PAPER-VI: MODERN WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

(This paper aims to give sound theoretical base for the understanding of political philosophy.)

**Unit - 1**

- I. Niccolo Machiavelli: Prince\*, Discourses\*, Human nature, Religion, Ethics and Politics; Child of Renaissance.

**Unit - 2**

- I. Thomas Hobbes: His Methodology, Scientific Materialism, Theory of Social Contract, Sovereignty, Individualism.

**Unit - 3**

- I. John Locke: The Second Treatise of Government\* Natural Law, Natural Rights, Social Contract, Liberalism

**Unit - 4**

- I. Jean Jacques Rousseau: Social Contract, General Will

**Unit - 5**

- I. Jeremy Bentham: Utilitarianism, Liberty

**Unit - 6**

- I. John Stuart Mill: Revision of Utilitarianism, On Liberty\*, Representative Government, Subjection of Women\*

**Unit - 7**

- I. George Wilhelm Fredric Hegel: Dialectics, State.

**Unit - 8**

- I. Thomas Hill Green: Theory of Rights, State, Political Obligation.

**Unit - 9**

- I. Karl Marx and Fredrich Engels: Dialectical Materialism, Historical Materialism, Class Struggle, State and Revolution

- F.W. Coker. 1971. Recent Political Thought, The World Press Pvt. Ltd., Calcutta.
- A. Hacker. 1961. Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology, Science, Macmillan, New York,
- J.H. Hallowell. 1960. Main Currents in Modern Political Thought, Holt, New York.
- George, H. Sabine. 1973. A History of Political Theory, Oxford and I.B.H. Publishing, New Delhi, (English & Hindi)
- C.L. Wayper. 1989. Political Thought, New Delhi, (Revised Edition) (English & Hindi).
- D.Germino. 1972 Modern Western Political Thought: Machiavelli to Marx, Chicago University Press, Chicago.
- N. R. Brian. 1966. Western Political Thought, Pearson, New Delhi,

**MA SEMESTER II**  
**PAPER-VII COMPARATIVE POLITICAL PROCESS**

**Unit - 1**

- I. Political Development: Meaning and Characteristics, Third World and Underdevelopment, Globalisation and Development, Theories of Modernisation, Dependency, World System, Post Development

**Unit -2**

- I. Political Elite: Concept, Typology and Role, Contributions of Robert Mitchell, Geatno Mosca and Wilfredo Pareto

**Unit - 3**

- I. Political Parties: Meaning, Nature, Structures, Classifications, Role

**Unit - 4**

- I. Pressure and Interest groups: Meaning, Nature, Classifications, Role

**Unit - 5**

- I. Electoral System, Voting Behaviour, Public Opinion

***Books Recommended***

- J.C Johari. 1987. (Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends, Sterling, New Delhi, (Hindi Edition also Available)
- D. Krishna,1979. Political Development: A Critical Perspective, Oxford University Press, Delhi,.
- J. Manor (ed.), Rethinking Third World Politics, Longman, London, 1991.
- L.W. Pye and S. Verba (ed.), 1976.Political Culture and Political Development, Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ,.
- G. Sartori.1976. Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- H.J. Wiarda. 1986. New Development in Comparative Politics, Colorado, West-View Press, Boulder.
- Maurice Duverger, 1954.Political Parties: Their Origin and Activities in Modern State, John Yiley, London,
- John S. Dryzek, Bonnie Honig and Anne Phillips eds.1994.The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory, OUP, Oxford,
- Joseph La Palombara and Myron Weiner (eds.), 1966. Political Parties and Political Development, Princeton University Press, Princeton,.
- Gerald F. Gaus and ChandranKukathas (ed.), Handbook of Political Theory, Sage, London, 2004
- Giovanni Sartori,1976. Parties and Party System: A Framework for Analysis, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge,
- Hamza Alavi and TeodorShanin eds.1982. Introduction to the Sociology of 'Developing Societies', Macmillan, London and Basingstoke,
- Barrington Moore Jr. 1967. Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World, Penguin
- Daniel Caramani, 2008. Comparative Politics, UP, Oxford,
- Benedict Anderson, 1991. Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism, London, Verso.

**M.A. SEMESTER II**  
**PAPER-VIII INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES & ISSUES**

**Unit-1**

**I. The Post-Bipolar world**

- (i) Features and Challenges
- (ii) Globalization, Global Terrorism, Global Finance and Global Justice
- (iii) Unilateralism vs. Multilateralism

**Unit-2**

**I. Challenges before UN**

- (i) Contemporary Challenges
  - (a) Nuclear Weapons and Security through Deterrence
  - (b) Disarmament Measures: Chemical, Biological and Nuclear Weapons
- (ii) Human Security and Human Right Consciousness
- (iii) Internal and Transnational Security Issues
  - (a) Ethnicity and Culture
  - (b) Ecological Dangers
  - (c) Terrorism
  - (d) Demography
  - (e) Narcotics

**Unit-3**

**I. Regional Organizations and their Functioning**

- (i) European Union
- (ii) Association of South East Asian Nations
- (iii) South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation
- (iv) Emergence of BRICS(Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa)

**Unit-4**

**I. Disarmament and Arms Control**

- (i) Non Proliferation today
  - (a) Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT)
  - (b) Strategic Arms Reduction Treaties (START)
- (ii) Nuclear Non Proliferation Treaty (NPT)
- (iii) Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT)

**Unit-5**

**I. Emerging issues**

- (i) Gender in International Relations
- (ii) Environmentalism and Global Warming

**REFERENCES**

**TEXTBOOKS;**

- Calvocoressi, Peter.2001.*World Politics: 1945-2000*. Pearson, Essex.
- Ghai, U.R. *International Relations*. New Academic Publishing, Jalandhar.
- Perkins & Palmer.2001.*International Relations*. C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
- Perkovich,G. 2000.*India's Nuclear Bomb – The Impact on Global Proliferation*. Oxford University Press.
- Waltz,Kenneth N. 2008.*Realism and International Politics*. Routledge.

**ADDITIONAL READINGS;**

- Vasquez,J.A. 1998.*The Power of Power Politic*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Gujral, I.K.1998. *A Foreign Policy of India*, Government of India.
- Buzan,Barry&Richard,Little. 2000. *International Systems in World History – Remaking the Study of International Relations*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Baylsh John & Steve Smith.2002.*Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press, London.

- Griffiths, Martin and Terry O' Callaghan.2002.*International Relations – Key Concepts*, Routledge, London.
- Hans J.Morganthou.*Politics Among Nations*.Kalyani Publisher, New Delhi.
- Waltz,Kennth.N. 2010. *The Theory of International Politics*. Waveland Press.

## Semester II

### **Paper-IX - Indian Political System: Process and Problems**

#### Unit-1

- 1) Party System.
- 2) Pressure Groups: Business, Farming and Professional.

#### Unit 2

- 3) Mass Movements: Dalit, women and environment.

#### Unit 3

- 4) Electoral Behaviour & Electoral Reforms.

#### Unit 4

- 5) Bureaucracy and its Role, Nation building in India: problems and prospects.

#### Unit 5

- 6) Problems of the Indian Political System: Linguism, Regionalism, Communalism, Terrorism, Casteism, Corruption and Criminalisation.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Pratap Bhanu Mehra , Niraja Gopal , Jayal, *The Oxford Companion To Politics In India Student*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Rajni Kothari and James Manor (Eds.) *Caste In Indian Politics* (Second edition), Orient BlackSwan; New Delhi, (2010)
3. Praksh C. Sarangi , Rajni Kothari *Politics in India* 2nd Edition (Paperback), orient Blackswan 2012
4. Rajni Kothari, Prakash C. Sarangi, Bharat Mein Rajneeti (Hindi) 2nd Edition (Paperback)
5. Rajni Kothari, *Rethinking Democracy*, New title Edition (Paperback) orient Blackswan 2005
6. Atul Kohli, *The Success Of India's Democracy*, Cambridge University Press 2003
7. Atul Kohli, *Democracy and Discontent - India's Growing Crisis of Governability* (Paperback), Cambridge University Press 1991
8. Atul Kohli, *Democracy and Development in India: From Socialism to Pro business* (Paperback) OUP India 2010
9. Paul R. Brass. *The Politics of India since Independence*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1989.
10. Sushila Kaushik (ed.). *Bharatiya Shashan Avam Rajniti, (Hindi)* Hindi Madhyam Karyanwayan Nideshalaya, Delhi University, 1984.
11. Neera Chandhoke, *Contemporary India: Economy, Society and Politics*, Dorling Kindersley, 1999.
12. Francine R. Frankel, *India's Political Economy: The Gradual Revolution*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1978.
13. Ramashray Roy, Paul Wallace (ed.), *Indian Politics and the 1998 Election: Regionalism, Hindutva and State Politics*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1999.
14. M.P. Singh, Hinmanshu Roy, *Indian Political System: Structure, Policies, Development*, Gananda Prakashan, New Delhi, 1998.

## Semester II

### Paper-X - Social and Political Thought of Modern India

#### Unit-1

##### I. Nationalist Tradition

- i) Bal Gangadhar Tilak
- ii) Aurobindo Ghosh
- iii) Vir Savarkar

#### Unit-2

##### I. Social Reforms

- i) Raja Ram Mohan Roy
- ii) Dayanand Saraswati
- iii) Gopal Krishna Gokhale
- iv) Mohammad Ali Jinnah
- v) Bhim Rao Ambedkar

#### Unit-3

##### I. Left and Socialist Orientation

- i) Jay Prakash Narayan
- ii) M.N.Roy
- iii) J.L. Nehru
- iv) R. M. Lohia

#### Unit-4

##### I. Philosophical Anarchist

- i) M.K.Gandhi: Hind Swaraj

#### Books Recommended

- V.P. Verma, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Naryan Aggarwal, Agra, 1974.
- Gandhi's *Hind Swaraj*
- Appadorai, *Indian Political Thinking through the Ages*, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 1992.
- J. Bandopandhyay, *Social and Political Thought of Gandhi*, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1969.
- Parekh & T. Pantham (eds.), *Political Discourse: Exploration in Indian and Western Political Thought*, Sage, New Delhi, 1987.
- M.N. Jha, *Political Thought in Modern India*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut.
- T. Pantham, and K. Deustch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage Publishers, New Delhi, 1986.
- Ramchandra Guha, *India After Nehru*, Penguin Books India Ltd., 2007.
- Aakash Singh & Silika Mohapatra (eds.), *Indian Political Thought: A Reader*, Routledge, New York, 2010.

## MA SEMESTER III

### PAPER XI –CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY: RECENT DEBATES

#### Unit- 1

- I. Understanding Political Theory, Different Traditions of Political Theory

#### Unit - 2

- I. Approaches to Contemporary Political Theory: Behaviouralism, Hermeneutics, Rational Choice,

#### Unit - 3

- I. Various Debates on the Decline of Political Theory

#### Unit - 4

- I. End of Ideology and its Impact on Political theory

#### Unit - 5

- I. Liberal Political Theory and its Critique: C B Macpherson

#### Unit - 6

- I. John Rawls: A Theory of Justice

#### Unit - 7

- I. Importance of the Political: Hannah Arendt

#### Unit - 8

- I. Limits to Politics: Michael Oakeshot

#### *Books Recommended*

- Bhargava, R and Acharya A, 2009. Political Theory New Delhi Pearson(Hindi edition also available)
- Gauba, O P. 2003. An introduction to Political theory, New Delhi Macmillan(Hindi edition also available)
- Dworkin, Ronald,1978. Taking Rights Seriously. London, Duckworth,.
- Goodin, Robert E. and Hans-Dieter Klingemann edited 1996. A New Handbook of Political Science. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Goodin, Robert E. and Philip Pettit edited.1993. A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, Oxford, Oxford-University Press,
- Farrelly, C,2004 contemporary Political Theory A Reader New Delhi Sage
- Carter, A & Stokes G (ed) Liberal Democracy and its Critics London Polity Press 1998
- Parekh, B, Contemporary Political Thinkers, Baltimore John Hopkins University Press 1982
- Verma, S P. Modern Political Theory 2013 New Delhi, Vikas Publishers.(Both Eng & Hindi edition available),
- [Deshpande](#), Meena, & [M. J. Vinod](#), 2013. Contemporary Political Theory, New Delhi, PHI

## M.A. SEMESTER - III

### PAPER XII -THEORY OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: CONCEPTS AND ISSUES

#### Unit-1

- I. **Public Administration:**

Meaning, Nature, Scope & Significance; Evolution of the Discipline of Public Administration, Classical Public Administration, Politics and Administration, Administrative States, New Public Administration and New Public Management

### Unit-2

#### I. Ecology of Public Administration:

Ecology of Public Administration, Ecology of Developed and Developing Nations, Impact of Environmental factor-Social, Human related, Language, Educational factor, Time and Number, Climatic Condition, Copy-catism

#### II. Development Administration:

Meaning, Nature, Scope, Significance, Ecology of Development Administration, Political, Economic, Social and Cultural Influences of Development Administration

### Unit-3

#### I. Classical and Modern Approaches:

Behavioural, Systems and Structural Functional and Marxist (Particular Reference to the Contributions of Woodrow Wilson, Fredric Winslow Taylor, Herbert A. Simon, Fred W. Riggs, Max Weber & Karl Marx) Public Choice and Critical Theory Perspective

### Unit-4

#### I. Bureaucratic Theory:

Max Weberian model and Post-Weberian Model

#### II. Organization Theories:

Herd Theory, Person-to-Person Theory, Group Theory, Classical Theory, Humanistic (Neo-Classical) Theory, Modern Organization Theory: The System Approach and Contingency Approach

### Unit-5

#### I. Globalization, Governance and Role of Public Administrative:

- (i) Meaning of Globalisation and Governance, Impact of Globalisation in Public Administration
- (ii) Corporate Governance, Public Administration and Civil Society, Public Administration in the Age of Information Technology,
- (iii) People Participation: New Public Service Approach and Feminist Perspective

#### *Books Recommended:*

- Chakravarty, Vidyut & Prakash, C (ed.) *Public Administration In A Globalizing World*, Sage Publications
- A Awasthi and S. Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Laxmi Narain Agrawal, Agra
- Jay. M. Shafritz. And Albert C. Hyde, *Classics of Public Administration*, The Dorsey Press, Chicago Illinois, 1987
- Chakrabarty, Bidyut, Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration: A Reader* (New edition) (Paperback), OUP New Delhi
- M.P. Sharma and B.L. Sadhana, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 2001
- India Journal of Public Administration: Relevant Articles.
- P.H. Appleby, *Policy and Administration*, University of Alabama Press, Alabama, 1957
- C.P. Bhambri, *Administrators in a Changing Society: Bureaucracy and Politics in India*, Vikas Publishers, Delhi, 1971

- C.P.Berthwal and TriptiBerthwal, Understanding Management, Bharat Book Centre, Lucknow, 2008
- R.K.Sapru, Administrative Theories and Management Thought, PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi, 2013
- Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration, Structure, Process and Behaviour*, World Press Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta, 1991.
- P.R.Dubhashi, *The Profession of Public Administration*, Subhda-Saraswat, Pune, 1980.
- Ramesh K.Arora (ed), *Themes and Issues in Administrative Theory*, Bookman Associates, Jaipur, 1980.
- D.C.Rowat (ed.), *Basic Issues in Public Administration*, Macmillan Company, New York.
- O.P.Dwivedi and R.B. Jain, *India's Administration State*, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998
- PardeepSahni and EtakulaVayunandan, *Administrative Theory*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. 2010 .

### M.A. SEMESTER III

#### Paper XIII: Government and Politics of the States in India

##### Unit-1

- I. Framework for the Study of State Politics

##### Unit-2

- I. Relevance of the Study of State Politics in India

##### Unit-3

- I. Relation between National & State Politics in India

##### Unit-4

- I. Determinants of State Politics: Socio-Economic & Constitutional Framework: Structure of the State Government Executive, legislature and Judiciary

##### Unit-5

- I. Emerging Trends in State Politics: Study of the three following states with particular reference to: Political Developments, Political Parties, Government Formation, Electoral Behaviour, Factionalism, Autonomy etc.

##### Unit-6

- I. Madhya Pradesh & Chhattisgarh: Changing Dynamics and Politics

#### Books Recommended:

- Iqbal Narayan (ed.) *State Politics in India*, Meenakshi Meerut, Meerut, 1967
- M. Weiner (ed.) *State Politics in India*, Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 1976
- S.R. Maheshwari, *State Governments in India*, Macmillan, Delhi, 1979
- B.L. Fadia, Sarkaria *Commission Report and Centre-State Relations*, Agra.
- J.R. Wood (ed.) *State Politics in Contemporary India: Crisis or Continuity?* Westview Press, Boulder, 1984
- Ramashray Roy and Paul Wallace (eds.) *Indian Politics and the 1998 Elections: Regionalism, Hindutva and State Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.
- Paul Wallace and Ramashray Roy (eds.) *India's 1999 Elections and Twentieth Century Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2002.
- Amartya Sen, *The Argumantative Indian*, Penguin Books Ltd., England, 2005.
- Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, Orient Blackswan Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.



- Louise Tillin, *Remapping India: New States and their Political Origins*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.
- Sudha Pai, *Handbook of Politics in Indian States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.
- M. P. Singh & Rekha Saxena (eds.), 'Towards Greater Federalization' in *Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.

**M.A. SEMESTER - III  
GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION GROUP (ELECTIVE PAPER)**

**PAPER XIV: PUBLIC POLICY**

**Unit-1**

- I. Meaning, Approaches and Models**
- i) Public Policy: Meaning and Significance
  - ii) Distinction between policy, decision and goals
  - iii) Models: Institutional, Rational, System and others

**Unit-2**

- I. Public Policy Making: Structure and Processes**
- i) Constitutional Framework for Policy Making
  - ii) Role of Political, Executive, Legislative, Bureaucracy and Judiciary
  - iii) Major Determinant: Political Parties, Interest Group, Mass Media, Social Movement, NGOs and International agencies

**Unit-3**

- I. Public Policy Implementation**
- i) Role of Legislative, Executive, Judiciary and Bureaucracy
  - ii) Role of Voluntary Organisation, Interaction between Government and NGOs
  - iii) Major Constraint in Policy Implementation

**Unit-4**

- I. Public Policy Monitoring and Evaluation**
- i) Approaches and Techniques, Constraint in Policy Monitoring, Measure for effective policy monitoring
  - ii) Policy Evaluation: Meaning, Types, Evaluating Agencies and Problems

**Unit-5**

- I. Sectoral Policies**
- i) Population Policy,
  - ii) Education and
  - iii) Health

**Text Book**

- Birkland, Thomas A., *Introduction to the Policy process: Theories, Concepts, and Models of Public policy making*, New York: M.E. Sharpe Inc., 2011.
- Dror, Yehezkel, *Public Policy Making Reexamined*, New York: Chandler Publishing Company, 1968.
- Dye, Thomas R., *Understanding public policy*, New Jersey: Pearson Education, Limited, 2012 (Chapter 1).
- Kataria, Surendra, *Administration and Public policy*, Noida: Mayur Paper Back, 2006.
- Sapru, R.K., *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2010, Chapter 2.

### **Additional Readings:**

- Anderson, J.E., *Public policy making*, Stamford: Cengage Learning, 2011.
- Derbyshire, J. Denes and David T. Patterson, *An Introduction to Public Administration*, England: McGraw-Hill, 1979.
- Dror, Yehezkel, *Public policy making Re-examined*, New York: Chandler Publishing co., 1968.
- Dunn, W.N., *Public policy analysis: An introduction*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1993.
- Dye, Thomas R., *Understanding public policy*, New Jersey: Pearson Education, Limited, 2012.
- Gerston, L.N., *Public policy making: process and principles*, London: M.E. Sharpe Inc., 2010.
- IGNOU, *Public policy analysis, MPA – 15*, New Delhi: IGNOU.
- Lasswell, Harold, *A Pre-view of Policy Sciences*, New York: American Elsevier Publishing Co. Inc., 1977.
- Mathur, Kuldeep, *Public Policy and Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Michael F. Kraft and Scott R. Furlong, *Public policy: Politics, analysis and alternatives*, New Delhi: Sage publication, 2013.
- Sahni, Pradeep, *Public policy: Conceptual dimension*, Allahabad: KitabMahal, 1987.
- Sinha, Manoj, *PrashasanEbamLokniti* (Hindi), New Delhi: Oriental Blackswan, 2010.
- Sapru, R.K., *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2010.
- Saxena, P.K. (ed.), *Comparative public policy*, Jaipur: Rawat publication, 2000.
- Parsons Wayne, *Public Policy: An Introduction to the Theory of Policy Analysis*, Aldershot, U.K.: Edward Elgar. 1995.
- Rathod P.B., *Framework of Public Policy: The Discipline and its Dimensions*, New Delhi: Commonwealth, 2005.

**M.A. SEMESTER - III**  
**GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (ELECTIVE PAPER)**

**PAPER XV: PUBLIC INSTITUTION AND GOVERNANCE**

**UNIT-1**

- I. Public Institution:** Meaning, features and types of public institution, state versus market debate
- II. Governance:** concept, meaning and definition, Characteristics of governance in Developed and Developing countries, Role of legislature, executive and judiciary in governance

**UNIT-2**

- I. Good Governance:** meaning, definition, elements of good governance, implications for the poor and marginalized.

**UNIT-3**

- I. People-centric governance:** Democratic decentralization and people's participation in governance, Governance in a changing world

**UNIT-4**

- I. Administrative and civil Services Reform:** Rule of law and Contract Enforcement, Improving Public Administration-Incentives and Accountability, Improving Public Services Strategies for civil Engagement

**UNIT-5**

- I. Public Enterprises in India:** Meaning, Objective, Significance, Evolution of Public Enterprises, Role of PEs in Developing Countries, Forms of Public Enterprise

**Text Book:**

- Cheema, G. Shabbir, *A Governance Approach to Development: New Role for Development Cooperation in Hasnat Abdul Hye (Ed.), Governance south Asian Perspectives*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2001
- Bhambri, C.P., *Bureaucracy and Politics in India*, Vikas Publication, Delhi, 1971
- Jain R.B. *Contemporary Issues in Indian Administration* Vikas Publication, Delhi, 1976
- Mishra S.N. and others, *Public Governance and Decentralisation*, Mittal Publication, New Delhi, 2003
- Awasthi, S.S, *Indian Government and Politics*, HarAnand, New Delhi, 2000

**Readings:**

- C.P.Barthwal(ed.) *Good Governance in India*, Deep & Deep Publication, Delhi 2003
- Pradeep Sahni & Uma Medury, *Governance & Development: Issues & Strategies*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2003.
- E. Vayunandan and Dolly Mathew (ed.), *Good Governance: Initiative in India*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2003.
- M.P.Gupta, Prabhat Kumar and Jaijit Bhattacharya, *Government online opportunities and challenges*, Tata Mcgraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd. New Delhi, 2004.
- M. Bhattacharya (1998) 'Contextualizing Governance and Development' in B.Chakrabarty, M.(ed) *The Governance Discourse*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press. Pp 79-102.
- A.Leftwich, (1994), 'Governance in the State and the Politics of Development', *Development and Change*. Vol 25, pp. 363-386.

- B. Chakrabarty (2007), *Reinventing Public Administration: The India Experience*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 68-106.
- Bhattacharya Mohit, *New Horizons of Public Administration*, New Delhi; Jawahar Publishers, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2008.
- DhamejaAlka (ed.), *Contemporary Debates in Public Administration*, New Delhi; Prentice-Hall India, 2003.
- Goel S.L., *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi; Deep and Deep Publishers, 2003.
- Maheshwari S.R., *Administrative Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi; MacMillan, 2003.
- Medury Uma, *Public Administration in the Globalization Era*, New Delhi; Orient Blackswan, 2010.
- Nicholas Henry, *Public Administration and Public Affairs*, New Delhi; Prentice-Hall India, 2004.
- Shafritz Jay M. (ed.), *Defining Public Administration*, Jaipur; Rawat Publications, Indian Reprint, 2007.
- Shafritz Jay M. and Albert C. Hyde (ed.), *Classics of Public Administration*, Chicago, Illinois, The Dorsey Press, 1987.

**M.A. III SEMESTER  
(ELECTIVE GROUP-B: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS)**

**PAPER XV PARTIES, ELECTIONS AND THE POLITICAL PROCESS IN INDIA**

**Unit- 1**

**I. Party System in India**

- (i) Feature of Party System in India
- (ii) National Parties in India
- (iii) Regional Parties in India

**Unit- 2**

**I. Coalition Politics in India**

- (i) State level
- (ii) Central level

**Unit- 3**

**I. Pressure Groups in India**

- (i) The Kisan Sabha
- (ii) Trade Unions
- (iii) The Corporate and Multinationals

**Unit- 4**

**I. Electoral System in India**

- (i) The People's Representation Act, 1951
- (ii) Organization of Constituencies in India
- (iii) Proportional Representation System in India
- (iv) Single Transferable Vote System in India

**Unit- 5**

**I. Electoral Reforms in India**

- (i) Role of Election Commission of India
- (ii) Role of Parliament of India
- (iii) Role of Supreme Court of India
- (iv) Anti-Defection Law

**Books Recommended:**

- Arora & Mukherji, *Federalism in India, Origin and Developments*, Vikas publishing house, New Delhi, 1992
- Adeney, Katherin, and Saez, Lawrence (Eds.), *Coalition Politics and Hindu*

- Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005.
- Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
  - Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
  - Hasan, Zoya (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
  - Jayal, Niraj Gopal, and Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
  - Jenkins, Rob, *Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
  - Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
  - Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
  - Narain, Iqbal (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1965.
  - Robinson, John, "Regionalising India: Uttarakhand and the Politics of Creating States", *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, Volume 24, No. 2, December 2001, pp. 189-212.
  - Sarangi, Asha (Ed.), *Language and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
  - Weiner, Myron (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Princeton University, Princeton, 1968.

**M.A. III SEMESTER  
(ELECTIVE GROUP-B: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS)**

**PAPER XIV INDIAN CONSTITUTION: THEORY AND PRACTICE**

**Unit- 1**

- I. Constitutional Development**
- (i) Constitutional Development in India up to 1947
  - (ii) Indian Independence Act
  - (iii) Constituent Assembly of India
  - (iv) Salient features of the Constitution of India

**Unit- 2**

- I. Philosophy of the Constitution**
- (i) Preamble
  - (ii) Fundamental Rights
  - (iii) Directive Principles of State Policy
  - (iv) Fundamental Duties

**Unit- 3**

- I. Central Government**
- (i) Executive
  - (ii) Legislature
  - (iii) Judiciary

**Unit- 4**

- I. State Government**
- (i) Executive,
  - (ii) Legislature
  - (iii) Judiciary

**Unit- 5**

- I. Democratic Decentralization**
- (i) Panchayati Raj in India
  - (ii) Urban Local Bodies

## Unit- 6

### I. Constitutional Authorities in India

- (i) Election Commission
- (ii) Finance Commission
- (iii) Comptroller and Auditor General of India

#### Books Recommended:

- Basu, D.D., Introduction to the Constitution of India, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1982.
- Bakshi, P.M., Constitution Of India, Universal Law Publishing House, NewDelhi, 1999.
- Gajendragadkar, Preamble of Indian Constitution
- Gupta, D. C., Indian Government and Politics, Vikas publishing House, New Delhi, 1975.
- Jha, S. N., Indian Political System,: Historical Developments, Ganga Kaveri Publishing House, Varanasi, 2005

## M.A. III SEMESTER

### (ELECTIVE GROUP-C INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)

#### PAPER XIV CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

##### Unit- 1

### I. Introduction to International Politics

- (i) Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics
- (ii) Different Approaches to the Study of International Politics
  - (a) Classical-Scientific, Ideal-Realist, Marxist
  - (b) Neoliberal-Neorealist, Feminist, Post Modernist.

##### Unit-2

### I. Main Actors in International Politics

- (i) The State System, State in a Globalizing World
  - (a) Unilateralism, Intervention, Hegemony
- (ii) Non State Actors
  - (a) Transnational Corporations
  - (b) Multilateral Agencies and International NGOs

##### Unit- 3

### I. The U.N. System

- (i) Organizational Framework
- (ii) Functioning
- (iii) Challenges before UN
- (iv) Crisis of Relevance.

##### Unit- 4

### I. Information Order:

- (i) Power, Propaganda, Distortion and Information Revolution
- (ii) International Ethics
  - (a) Global Justice
  - (b) Ethical Intervention
  - (c) Humanitarianism.

##### Unit- 6

### I. Conflict and Conflict Resolution

- (i) Changing Nature of War

- (ii) Arms Trade and Information Warfare.
- (iii) Conflict Resolution Mechanism

**Unit- 7**

**I. Global Concerns**

- (i) Terrorism, Civil Strives, Human Rights and Refugees Problems
- (ii) GHGs and Environmental Degradation

**REFERENCES**

**Test Books;**

- Scott Burchill et al, Theories of International Relations 3rd ed, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005
- Steve Smith, Ken Booth and Marysia Zalewski, (eds.), International Theory: Positivism and Beyond, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996
- Chris Brown with Kirsten Ainley, Understanding International Relations, 3rd Ed., Palgrave Macmillan, 2005
- Tim Dunne, M. Kurki Steve Smith, International Relations. Discipline and Diversity, Oxford University Press, 2007
- Arlene B. Tickner and Ole Wever, (eds.), International Relations Scholarship Around the World, London: Routledge, 2009
- Tim Dunne, M. Kurki Steve Smith, International Relations. Discipline and Diversity, Oxford University Press, 2007
- David A. Baldwin (ed.), Neo-Realism and Neo-liberalism: The Contemporary Debate (New York: Columbia University Press, 1993
- Robert Cox, with T. Sinclair, Approaches to World Order, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996

**M.A. III SEMESTER**

**(ELECTIVE GROUP-C INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)**

**PAPER XV PEACE AND SECURITY**

**Unit- 1**

**I. The Nature of Peace and Conflict from Antiquity to the Modern Age**

- (i) Anatomy & Sources of Conflict
- (ii) Conflict Handling Mechanisms
  - (a) Conflict Suppression
  - (b) Conflict Management
  - (c) Conflict Resolution
  - (d) Reconciliation

**Unit- 2**

**I. Pedagogy & Approaches**

- (i) Arms Control and Disarmament Measures
  - (a) Conventional weapons
  - (b) Nuclear weapons
  - (c) Other weapons of mass destruction
- (ii) Gandhian Approach
  - (a) Satyagrah
  - (b) Jai Jagat

**Unit- 3**

## I. Shifting Paradigm of Security

- (i) Physical Security of the State vs. Human Security
- (ii) Protection of Human Rights and Human Development
- (iii) Ethnicity and Multiculturalism

### Unit- 4

#### I. Various Dimensions of Peace and Security

- (i) Minimal Security Threats vs. Perpetual Peace
- (ii) National Interest vs. Common Concerns
- (iii) Disputes and potential threats
  - (a) Maritime boundaries, continental shelf
  - (b) Exclusive Economic Zone
  - (c) Threat of piracy and terrorist activities
- (iv) Confidence Building Measures
  - (a) Panchsheel Doctrine
  - (b) India –Pakistan as a Showcase

### Unit-5

#### I. PEACE AND SECURITY: Issues & Challenges

- (i) Challenges of 21<sup>st</sup> Century
- (ii) Anatomy of Terrorism
- (iii) Ecological & Environmental Conflict
- (iv) Women and Peace
- (v) Managing Ethnic Conflicts Peacefully
- (vi) Role of Education, Religion & Media

## REFERENCES

### Textbooks:

- Thakkar, Usha and Mangesh Kulkarni, eds. *India in World Affairs: Towards the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, (1999: Mumbai, Himalaya Publishing House)
- Mohan, C. Raja *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*, (2005: New Delhi, Viking – Penguin Books)
- S. Bhattacharya, *The Pursuit of National Interest Through Non- Alignment*, University Press, Calcutta.
- Harshe, Rajen and K.M. Seethi, eds. *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, (2005: New Delhi, Orient Longman)
- Dixit, J.N. *External Affairs: Cross-Border Relations*, (2003: New Delhi, Lotus Collections)
- Gaddis, John Lewis. 1982. *Strategies of Containment: A Critical Appraisal of American National Security Policy During the Cold War*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Kotkin, Stephen. 2001. *Armageddon Averted: The Soviet Collapse, 1970-2000*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- O'Gorman, Patrick. 2011. *President Kennedy and the Berlin Crisis*. In Klaus Scherer, Angela Schorr and Tom Johnstone, eds. *Appraisal Processes in Emotion: Theory, Methods, Research*. Second Edition. Oxford University Press, New York.



**M.A. SEMESTER– III**  
**(ELECTIVE GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY)**  
**PAPER – XIV: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY**

**Unit – 1**

- I. Feminism : Meaning and approach to study feminism

**Unit – 2**

- I. Liberal Feminism: Mary Wollstonecraft, Sarah Margaret Fuller Ossoli and John Stuart Mill

**Unit – III**

- I. Socialist Feminism: Charles Fourier, Saint Simonians, Becky Thompson

**Unit – IV**

- I. Marxist Feminism: Karl Marx, Frederich Engles and Alexandra Kollantai

**Unit – V**

- I. Social Democratic Feminism: Bebet, Clara Zetkin and Charlotte Perkins Gilman

**Unit – VI**

- I. Radical Feminism: Rejection of Patriarchy (Kate Millett)

**Unit – VII**

- I. Postmodernist Feminism and Beyond (Feminist theory in twenty-first century)

***Books Recommended***

**Text Book**

- Bryson, Valerie.( 2003). 'Feminist Political Theory: A Introduction (Second edition)'. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Grant, J. (1993). *Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the Core Concepts of Feminist Theory*. New York: Routledge.
- Shanley, M.L. and C. Pateman. (1991). *Feminist Interpretation and Political theory*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

**Additional Reading**

- Anthony, L. and C. Witt (eds.). 1992. *A Mind of One's Own: Feminist Essays on Reason and Objectivity*. Boulder Colorado: Westview Press.
- Asfah, H. (ed.). (1996). *Women and Politics in the Third World*. London: Routledge.

- Bacchi, Carol and Joan Eveline. (2010). *Mainstreaming Politics: Gendering Practices and Feminist Theory*. Australia: University of Adelaide Press.
- Boserup, E. (1970). *Women's Role in Economic Development*. London: George Allen and Unwin.
- Bryson, Valerie. (2007). *Gender and the Politics of Time: Feminist Theory and Contemporary debate*. Bristol: The Policy Press.
- Bystdzienski, J.M. (1992). *Women Transforming Politics: Worldwide strategies for Empowerment*. Bloomington: Indiana University press.
- Caine, B. (1992). *Victorian Feminism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Coole, D. (1993). *Women in Political Theory: From Ancient Misogyny to Contemporary Feminism*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Cott, N.F.(1987). *The Grounding f Modern Feminism*. New Haven CT and London: Yale University Press.
- Eisenstein, H. (1984). *Contemporary Feminist Thought*. London: Unwin.
- Evans, J. (1986). *Feminism and Political Theory*. London: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Evans, M. (ed.). (1972). *The Woman Question*. London: Fontana.
- Forbes, G. (1976). *Women in Modern India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gatens, M. (1991). *Feminism and Philosophy: Perspectives on Difference and Equality*. Cambridge: Polity press.
- Gelb, J. (1989). *Feminism and Politics: A Comparative perspective*. Berkeley: University of California press.
- Gilligan, C. (1982). *In a Different Voice*. London: Harvard University Press.
- Grant, J. (1993). *Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the Core Concepts of Feminist Theory*. New York: Routledge.
- Heitlinger, A. (1979). *Women and State Socialism*. London: Macmillan.
- Kuhn, A. and A.M. Wolpe (eds.) (1978). *Feminism and Materialism: Women and the Modes of Production*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- McLaughlin, Janice. (2003). *Feminist Social and Political Theory: Contemporary Debates and Dialogues*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Meis, M. (1993). *Ecofeminism*, London: Zed.
- Mill, J.S. (1962). *The Subjection of Women*. London: Everyman.
- Nelson, B. N. Chowdhary (eds.). (1997). *Women and Politics Worldwide*. Delhi: Oxford University press.
- Okin, S.M. and J. Mansbridge (eds.). (1994). *Feminism ( 3 Vols.)*, London: Routledge.
- Pateman, C. and E. Gross (eds.). (1987). *Feminist Challenges: Social and Political Theory*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Waithe, M.E. (1991). *Modern Women Philosophers 1600-1900*. Boston: Little Brown.
- Warnock, M. (1985). *Mary Wollstonecraft's A Vindication of the Rights of Woman and J.S. Mill's The Subjection of Women*. London: Dent.
- Young, I.M. (1990). *Justice and the Politics of Difference*. Oxford: Princeton University Press.

**M.A. SEMESTER – III**  
**(GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY)**

**PAPER – XV: INDIAN FEMINIST PERSPECTIVE**

**Unit – 1**

- I. Status of Women in Indian Dharmashastras : Manu Smriti, Yajnavalkya Smriti, Parasar Smriti, Kautilya's Arthashastra

**Unit – 2**

- I. Indian Renaissance and emergence of feminist thought

### Unit – 3

- I. Indian thinkers on women: Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Swami Dayananda Saraswati, Swami Vivekananda, Shri Aurobindo, Mahatma Gandhi and Vinobha Bhave

### Unit – 4

Great women of India: Annie Beasant, Sister Nivedita, Sarojini Naidu, Aruna Asaf Ali

### Unit – 5

Indian Women in post-Independence period

#### ***Books Recommended***

- Bande, Usha and Atma Ram, *Woman in Indian Short Stories: Feminist Perspective*, New Delhi: Rawat Publications, 2003
- Mandakranta Bose, *Facess of the Feminism in Ancient Medieval and Modern India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2000
- **Chandra Talpade Mohanty, Ann Russo, Lourdes Torres, *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*, Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1991**
- A.S. Altekar, *Position of Women in Hindu Civilization from Prehistoric Past to the Present day*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Motilal Banarasi Das, Delhi, 1962.
- O. Flaherty Wendy, *The Laws of Manu*, Penguin Books, London, 1991.
- Gayatri C. Spivak, *In other Worlds*, Methuen, London, 1987.
- Vinobha Bhave, *Streeshakti*, Sarva Deva Sangha Prakashan, Varanasi, 1994.
- P. Thompson *Indian Women through the Ages*, Bombay, Asia Publishers, 1964.
- Pushpa Joshi, *Gandhi on Women*, Published jointly by Centre for Women Development Studies, New Delhi and Nav Jeevan Trust, Ahmedabad, 1988.

**MA SEMESTER IV  
PAPER XVI  
CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY: RECENT DEBATES**

**Unit - 1**

- I. Postmodernism: Michael Foucault (Discourse of Power and Knowledge), Jean-Francois Lyotard (Death of Meta Narratives), Jacques Derrida (Deconstruction)

**Unit - 2**

- I. Feminism: Various schools (Liberal, Socialist, Marxist, Radical, Black)

**Unit - 3**

- I. Communitarianism: Meaning and Various Debates

**Unit - 4**

- I. Libertarianism: Meaning and Debates

**Unit - 5**

- I. Multiculturalism: Meaning, Various Models

**Unit - 6**

- I. Environmentalism: Issues

**Unit - 7**

- I. Contemporary Marxism

**Unit - 8**

- I. Orientalism: Edward Said

**Unit - 9**

- I. Existentialism: J P Sartre, Erich From

**Unit - 10**

- I. Third World Political Theory: Characteristics

**Recommended Readings:**

- Bhargava, R and Acharya A, 2009. Political Theory New Delhi Pearson (Hindi edition also available)
- Gauba, O P, 2003. An introduction to Political theory, New Delhi Macmillan (Hindi edition also available)
- Dworkin, Ronald, 1978 Taking Rights Seriously. London, Duckworth.
- Goodin, Robert E. and Hans-Dieter Klingemann edited 1996. A New Handbook of Political Science. Oxford, Oxford University Press,
- Goodin, Robert E. and Philip Pettit edited 1993. A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, Oxford, Oxford-University Press,
- Farrelly, C. 2004. Contemporary Political Theory A Reader New Delhi Sage
- Carter, A & Stokes G (ed) 1998 Liberal Democracy and its Critics London Polity Press
- Parekh, B, 1982 Contemporary Political Thinkers, Baltimore John Hopkins University Press
- Varma, S P. 2013. Modern Political Theory New Delhi, Vikas Publishers. (Hindi edition also available)
- Deshpande, Meena, & M. J., 2013. [Vinod](#), Contemporary Political Theory, New Delhi, PHI
- B. Parekh, 2000. *Rethinking Multiculturalism: Cultural Diversity and Political theory*. Macmillan Press, London,
- E. Said, 1978. *Orientalism*, Chatto and Windus, London,
- C. Taylor. 1968. *Multiculturalism: Examining the Politics of Recognition*, edited by J.P. Mayer and M. Lerner, New York, Harper, London, Fontana.
- S.K. White, 1991. *Political Theory and Postmodernism*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge,
- I.M. Young, 1990. *Justice and the Politics of Deference*, Princeton University Press, Oxford,
- A. Ahmed, 1992. In *Theory: Classes, Nations, Literatures*, Verso, London,

- J.B. Elshtain, 1981. *Public Man, Private Man: Women in Social and Political Thought*, Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ,
- R. Guha and G.C. Spivak 1988. *Selected Subaltern Studies*. Oxford University Press, Oxford,
- R. Young, 1990. *White Mythologies: Writing History and the West*, Routledge, London,
- Pachori, S. 2000. *aalochna se aage*, New Delhi, Radhakrishana,

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER - IV  
PAPER- XVII: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: PROCESS AND ISSUES**

**Unit – 1**

- I. Public Administration:** Administrative Culture, Good Governance, Citizen's Charter

**Unit – 2**

- I. Administrative Process:** Leadership, Decision-making and Information technology  
**II. Public Policy Analysis:** Meaning, Models and Process

**Unit – 3**

- I. Administration and Planning in India:** Planning Process in India, Role of Planning Commission, National Institute for Transforming India (NITI AYOJ), National Development Council (N.D.C) and State Planning Boards

**Unit – 4**

- I. Budget:** Concept of Budget, Significance of Budgeting, Types of Budget: Line-item Budget, Planning, programming and budgeting system (P.P.B.S.), Performance Budgeting, Zero-based budgeting, Outcome and Gender budgeting, Budget Policy Orientation in India, Major Actors in Budgetary Process and Budget system in India.

**Unit – 5**

- I. Political neutrality and commitment of civil servants; Civil servants' relation with political executive and people; and Generalist-specialist controversy in bureaucracy.**

**Text Book**

- Chakrabarty, Bidut, and Prakash Chand, *Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories and Practices*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2012.
- De, Prabir Kumar, *Public Policy and Systems*, Delhi: Pearson, 2012.
- Singh, Hoshair and Mohinder Singh, *Public Administration in India: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1989.
- Barthwal, C.P., *Good Governance in India*, Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd., 2003.
- Fadia, B.L., *Public Administration*, Agra: Sahitya Bhawan, 2010.

**Additional Readings**

- Maheshwari, S.R., *Administrative Thinkers*, Macmillan India Ltd. New Delhi, 2000.
- Shafritz, J.M., and A.C. Hyde (ed), *Classics of Public Administration*, The Dorsey Press, Chicago, USA, 1992.
- Muttalib, M.A., *Democracy, Bureaucracy and Technology*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration, Structure, Process and Behaviour*, World Press Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta, 1991.
- Dubhashi, P.R., *The Profession of Public Administration*, Subhda-Saraswat, Pune, 1980.
- Arora, Ramesh K. (ed.), *Themes and Issues in Administrative Theory*, Bookman Associates, Jaipur, 1980.
- Rowat, D.C. (ed.), *Basic Issues in Public Administration*, Macmillan Company, New York.
- Riggs, F.W., *Ecology of Public Administration*, IPA, New Delhi, 1997.
- Diwedi, O.P. and R.B. Jain, *India's Administration State*, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998.

- Mathur, B.C., K. Diesh, C. Chandrasekharan (ed), *Management in Government, Publication Divison*, Government of India, New Delhi, 1980.
- Puri, K.K. (ed), *Public Administration: Indian Spectrum*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1982.
- Arora, Ramesh K. and RajniGoyal, *Indian Public Administration*, WishwaPrakashan, New Delhi, 2003.
- Sahni, Pardeep and EtakulaVayunandan, *Administrative Theory*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. 2010.
- Rao, N. Bhaskar, *GoodGoodvernance: Delivering Corruption-free Public Services*, New Delhi: Sage Publication, 2013.
- Sapru, R.K., *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2010
- Kumar, De, Prabir, *Public Policy and Systems*, Delhi: Pearson, 2012.
- Chakrabarty, Bidut, and Prakash Chand, *Public Administration in a Globalising World: Theories and Practices*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2012 .
- Awasthi and S.R. Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Lakshmi Narain Agrawal, Agra, 2003.
- Sharma, M.P. and B.L, Sadana, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 2003.
- Singh, Hoshiar and Mohinder Singh, *Public Administration in India: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1989.
- Maheshwari, S.R., *Indian Administration* (Sixth Edition), New Delhi: Oriental BlackSwan, 2009.
- Mishra, S.N., *Public Governance and Decentralization*, New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 2003.
- Barthwal, C.P., *Good Governance in India*, Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd., 2003.

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER - IV  
PAPER- XVIII: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

**Unit 1 Research Methodology**

- I. Nature and Scope
- II. Types of Research: Library and Empirical

**Unit II Research Design**

- I. Formulation of Research Problem
- II. Hypothesis

**Unit III Types of Empirical Research**

- I. Quantitative Research
- II. Qualitative Research

**Unit IV Data Collection & Data Analysis**

- I. Data Collection from Official and Government Sources
- II. Data Analysis : i) Tabulation ii) Co-relation

**Unit 5 Report Writing**

- I. Organizing the Information and Data.
- II. References and Bibliography
- III. Dissertation Writing

**Books Recommended:**

- Henry E.Garrett, *Statistics in Psychology and Education*, Surjit Publication, Delhi, 2012
- O. R. Krishnaswami, *Methodology of Research in Social Science*, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai 2003

- राम आहूजा, सामाजिक अनुसंधान, रावि पब्लिकेशन, जयपुर, 2004
- Prem Shankar Choudhary, *Encyclopedia of Research Methodology in Social Science & humanities*, Volume-II, Anmol Publication Pvt. Ltd. 2009.
- Wilkinson and Bhandarkar – *Methodology and Techniques of Social research*, Himalaya Publishing co, New Delhi, 1993.
- **David E. McNabb, Research Methods for Political Science, Library of Congress Cataloging –in – Publication Data, New York, 2010.**
- William Josiah Goode, Paul K. Hatt, *Methods in Social Research*, McGraw Hill Kogakusha Limited, 1952.
- **C. R. Kothari, Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, 2006.**
- T.S. Wilkinson, P.L. Bhandarkar, *Methodology and Techniques of Social Research*, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003.
- F.A. Kerlinger, *The Foundation of Behavioral Research*.
- G.A. Moser and G. Karlton, *Survey Methods in Social Research*.
- P.V. Young, *Scientific Social Survey and Research*.
- Shukla and Trivedi, *Research Methodology*.

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER - IV  
GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (ELECTIVE)**

**PAPER - XIX RURAL-URBAN DEVELOPMENT AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN INDIA**

**Unit-1**

**I. Decentralization and Local Government**

- a. **Decentralization:** Concept, Significance, Approaches and Types of Decentralization, Democratic Decentralization and Local Governance in India,
- b. **Local Government:**
  - i) Rural Local Self Government: Meaning, Structure and Functions
  - ii) Urban Local Self Government: Meaning, Structure and Functions
  - iii) 73rd and 74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Acts, Emerging role of Panchayati Raj Institution and Municipal bodies

**Unit-2**

**I. Rural and Urban Development:**

- i) Rural Development: Concept and Scope, Political Economy of Rural Development
- ii) Urban Development: Concept and Scope, Urbanization in India

**Unit-3**

**I. Institutional Framework for Rural and Urban Development:**

- i) Rural Development: Panchayati Raj, District Rural Development Agency (DRDA), Co-operative
- ii) Urban Development: Urban local bodies and Development Authorities

**Unit-4**

**I. Rural Development: Approaches, Policies and Programmes**

- i) Community Development and Community Driven Development (C.D. & C.D.D)
- ii) Area Development
- iii) Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP)
- iv) Provided Urban facilities in Rural Areas (PURA), Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MG-NREGA), and BHARAT NIRMAN

**Unit-5**

**I. Urban Development: Approaches, Policies and Programmes**

- i) Area(place) based Urban development
- ii) Integrated Urban development Approach
- iii) Sustainable Urban development Approach
- iv) Programme of Urban development in respect to Housing, Health, Sanitation, Water supply, Education,Transportation, Slum Improvement and Environment.

**Text Book:**

- Singh,Katar, *Rural Development: Principle, Policies and Management*, Sage Publication,3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2009
- Jain, Gopallal, *Rural Development*, mangal deep Publication, New Delhi, 1997
- Krishnamurthy,J, *Rural Development: Challenges and Opportunities*,Rawat Publication, jaipur, 2000
- Jain, S.P.(ed), *Emerging Institution for Decentralized Rural Development* Vol. I & II, National Institute of Rural Development, Hyderabad, 2001
- Swami,H.R, and Gupta,B.P., *Rural Development and Co-operation in India*, Indus Valley Publication, Jaipur, New delhi, 2005-06

**Reading List:**

- [Ram Narayan Prasad , Urban Local Self-Government In India, Mittal publication, Darvagani, New Delhi, 2006.](#)
- [B. P. Maithani, Local Self-government System in North-East India: An Appraisal, National Institute of Rural Development publication, NewDelhi, 1997.](#)
- [S.S. DhaliwalGood governance in local self-government, Deep&Deep publication Rajouri Garden, New Delhi, 2004.](#)
- [S.R. Maheshwari, Local Government in India, Lakshmi NarainAgrawal, Agra, 2003](#)
- [T.N. Chaturvedi and A. Dutta \(eds.\), Local Government, IIPA, New Delhi, 1984](#)
- [M.A. Muttalib, Theory of Local Government, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 1982](#)
- [Debidas Nanda, Municipal Administration in India, Ganga Kaveri Publishing House, Varanasi, 1998](#)
- [Rural Urban Relationship Committee Report, 1966, Ministry of Health and Family Planning, Government of India, New Delhi.](#)
- [V. Ostrom et.al. Local Govt. in the United State, Institute for Contemporary Studies, San Francisco, 1988](#)
- [D.Wilson and C. Game, Local Govt. in the United Kingdom, Palgrave, Basing stoke, 2002](#)
- [R. Paddison and S. Bailey \(ed.\) Local Government Finance: International Perspectives,Routledge, New York, 1988](#)
- [P. Sachdeva, Urban Local Government in India, Allahabad, KitabMahal, 2002](#)
- [H. Singh, Theory and Practice of Local Government, Sterling Publisher, New Delhi, 1996](#)
- [S.L.Goel, Urban Administration in India, New Delhi, Deep and Deep Publications, 2003](#)
- [BalwantRai Mehta, Committee Report 1957](#)
- [Ashok Mehta, Committee Report 1978](#)
- [B.S. Khanna, Panchayati Raj in India: National Perspective and State Studies, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1994,](#)
- [S.S. Minakshisundaram, Decentralization in Developing Countries, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Co. 1994](#)
- [IqbaalNarain and P.C. Mathur, Panchayati Raj- Old Control and new challenges.](#)
- [IGNOU, Democratic decentralisation in India, MPA-16, New Delhi, IGNOU.](#)
- Kurushetra Monthly Magazine(Hindi and English)



**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER - IV  
GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (ELECTIVE)**

**PAPER – XX ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT: POLICIES AND POLITICS**

**Unit-1**

**I Environment and Development:**

- i) Defining Environment and Ecology, Sustainable Development
- ii) Environmental Governance: Stockholm (1972) to the Present
- iii) Understanding the Environment in India

**Unit-2**

**I. Role of State:**

- i) Environmental development debate and Issues of equity, justice in global and local governance
- ii) Role of Trans-national companies and Sustainable Development
- iii) Community and Local Government Management: A Developing Country Perspective

**Unit-3**

**I. Sustainable Livelihood Practices**

- i) Green revolution and sustainable agriculture
- ii) Joint forest management and Watershed treatment practices and the issues of big dams,
- iii) Environmental practices and the village republics for the management of grasslands and waste lands

**Unit-4**

**I. Sectoral Environmental Policies and Their Implementation.**

- i) Forestry Sector, Wild Life and Pollution.
- ii) The Problems of Large Multipurpose Projects and Hazardous Substances.
- iii) Urban Environmental Problems.

**Unit-5**

**I. Environmental Activism: Impact on Policy and Administration**

- i) Environmental Movements in India: Impact on Public Policy.
- ii) The Role of Civil Society & NGO's.
- iii) Globalization and Liberalization: Impact on Environment.

**Text Books:**

- Singh, Kartar and Anil Shishodia, (2007). **Environmental Applications: Theory and Applications**, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Sapru, R.K., **Environment Management in India**, Ashish, New Delhi, 1987
- Pal, B.P., **Environmental Concept and Strategies**, New Delhi, 1986
- Saxena, K.D., **Environmental Planning, Policies and Programme in India**, Shipra New Delhi, 1993
- Diwan, Paras (ed), **Environment Protection: Problems, Policy Administration**, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 1987

**Reference Books**

- Khan, T.I. (2001): *Environmental Policies for Sustainable Development*, Pointer Publishers, Jaipur.
- Kolstad, C.D. (2003): *Environmental Economics*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Rajan, M.G. (1997): *Global Environmental Politics: India and the North-South Politics of Global Environmental Issues*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

- Raven and Berg (2001): *Environment*, Harcourt College Publishers, Fort Worth.
- Schulze, G.G., and Ursprung, H.W. (2001): *International Environmental Economics*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Trivedi, P.R. (1996): *International Environmental Laws*, APH Publishing Corporation in association with Indian Institute of Ecology and Environment, New Delhi.
- Wright, R.T. and Nebel, B.J. (2002) *Environmental Science: Toward a Sustainable Future*, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi.

#### Online Sources

1. [www.insee.org](http://www.insee.org)
2. [www.sustainabledevelopment.org](http://www.sustainabledevelopment.org)
3. [www.cseindia.org](http://www.cseindia.org)
4. [www.saveoureenvironment.org](http://www.saveoureenvironment.org)
5. [www.cpreec.org](http://www.cpreec.org)

**M.A. SEMESTER IV  
ELECTIVE GROUP-B (INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS)  
PAPER XIX: DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA**

**Unit- 1**

- I. Basic Concepts of Democracy and Human Rights**
- (i) Various Meanings and Models of Democracy
  - (ii) Meaning, Nature, and Evolution of Human Rights

**Unit- 2**

- I. Human Rights in India**
- (i) Constitutional vision of Freedom (Fundamental Rights)
  - (ii) Constitutional Vision of Justice (Directive Principles of State Policy)
  - (iii) Minorities' Rights

**Unit- 3**

- I. Human Right Commission of India**
- (i) Composition and Functions and Role
  - (ii) Challenges before Human Rights Commission of India

**Unit- 4**

- I. Judiciary and Human Rights**
- (i) Judicial Activism
  - (ii) Public Interest Litigation

**Unit- 5**

- I. Human Right and Civil Society Groups in India**
- (i) NGOs and Human Rights Movements
  - (ii) People's Union for Civil Liberties (PUCL)
  - (iii) Amnesty International, Asia Watch

**Unit- 6**

- I. Legislative Enactments and Human Rights in India**
- (i) RTE
  - (ii) PDS System
  - (iii) Lokayukta

#### Readings

- Adeney, Katherin, and Saez, Lawrence (Eds.), *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005.
- Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
- Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Hasan, Zoya (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.

- Jayal, Niraj Gopal, and Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Jenkins, Rob, *Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
- Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
- Narain, Iqbal (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1965.
- Robinson, John, "Regionalising India: Uttarakhand and the Politics of Creating States", *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, Volume 24, No. 2, December 2001, pp. 189-212.
- Sarangi, Asha (Ed.), *Language and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Weiner, Myron (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Princeton University, Princeton, 1968.
- GiriRaj Shah, Human Rights

**M.A. SEMESTER IV POLITICAL SCIENCE  
ELECTIVE GROUP-B (INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS)**

**PAPER XX DEVELOPMENT PROCESS AND POLITICS IN INDIA**

**Unit- 1**

**I. Federalism in India**

- (i) Origins of the federal system in India
- (ii) Features of Indian Federalism and Unitary Features in India
- (iii) Distribution of Powers in Indian Federation

**Unit- 2**

**I. Pluralism, Identities and National Integration**

- (i) Ethnicity in India
- (ii) Castes in Indian Politics
- (iii) Communalism in India
- (iv) Language Problem in India
- (v) Politics of Regionalism

**Unit- 3**

**I. States in Indian Federation**

Reorganization of states in independent India  
Politics of Regional Imbalance  
Inter-state disputes  
Recent demands for smaller states

**Unit- 4**

**I. Cooperation and Coordination in Indian Federation**

- (i) National Development Council (NDC)
- (ii) Inter-State Councils

**Unit- 5**

**I. Planning in India**

- (i) Nehruvian Model
- (ii) LPG in India
- (iii) Planning Commission and The NITI Ayog

## Readings List

- Adeney, Katherin, and Saez, Lawrence (Eds.), *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005.
- Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
- Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Hasan, Zoya (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
- Jayal, Niraj Gopal, and Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Jenkins, Rob, *Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
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- Sarangi, Asha (Ed.), *Language and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Weiner, Myron (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Princeton University, Princeton, 1968.

## M.A. SEMESTER IV POLITICAL SCIENCE

### ELECTIVE GROUP-C (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)

#### PAPER XIX: FOREIGN POLICIES OF MAJOR POWERS

##### Unit – 1

#### I. Introduction to Foreign Policy

- An Overview of International Relations since 1945
- Comparative Study of Foreign Policies
  - Basic Approaches
  - Foreign Policy in the Context of World Wars
  - Foreign Aid, Nuclear Proliferation and Geo-Politics.

##### Unit – 2

#### I. Foreign Policy of United States of America

- The American Tradition
- Contemporary shifts
  - Alliances
  - Foreign Aid, Liberation, Recent Trends

##### Unit – 3

#### I. Foreign Policy of Britain

- National Background, Political Experience, Policy-Making Process
- Impact of Domestic Policy on Foreign Policy, Commonwealth Relations
- Cultural and Ideological politics.

##### Unit- 4

#### I. Foreign Policy of Russia

- (i) Continuity and Change in Foreign Policy of Russia
- (ii) Formation and Execution of Russian Foreign Policy

**Unit- 5**

**I. Foreign Policy of China**

- (i) The Indigenous and Ideological Components
- (ii) The Sino-Russia and Sino-American Relations- Causes and Nature
- (iii) Policy in Asia, Africa and Latin America.

**Unit- 6**

**I. India's Foreign Policy**

- (i) Basic foundations of Indian Foreign Policy
- (ii) Theory and Practice of Non-Alignment
- (iii) Relations with the West
- (iv) Role in the Commonwealth
- (v) Relations with Russia and Israel
- (vi) Relations with China and other Neighbors
- (vii) Relation with United Nations and contribution to World Peace
- (viii) Relations with African Continent

**REFERENCES**

**Text Books;**

- Dumbrell, John, American Foreign Policy: Carter to Clinton, Houndsmill, Macmillan, 1997
- Kanet, Roger E and Kozhemiakin, Alexander V., The Foreign Policy of Russian Federation, Houndsmill. Macmillan, 1997
- Sutter, Robert G., Shaping China's Future in World Affairs: The Role of U.S. Boulder, Westview, 1996
- David Harvey, The New Imperialism, Oxford University Press, New York, 2003
- John Pilger, The New Rulers of the World, Verso, 2003
- Robert Kagan, Of Paradise and Power: America and Europe in the New World Order, KNOPE Publishers, 2003
- McNamara, Robert. Out of the Cold, Bloomsbury, 1990
- Mendelson, Sarah E., Changing Course, New Jersey, Princeton University Press, 1998

**M.A. SEMESTER IV**

**ELECTIVE GROUP-C (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)**

**PAPER XX: INDIA AND THE WORLD**

**Unit- 1**

**I. Making of India's Foreign Policy**

- (i) Institutions, Structure, Processes
- (ii) Doctrinal Aspects
- (iii) Determinants

**Unit- 2**

**I. India's Nuclear and Security Policies**

- (i) Genesis
- (ii) Doctrines
- (iii) Evolutionary Trajectory
- (iv) Emerging Dimensions

**Unit- 3**

**I. India's Interface with its Neighbors**

- (i) India's Relations with Pakistan and Afghanistan
- (ii) India's Relations with Sri Lanka and Bangladesh
- (iii) India's Relations with Nepal, Bhutan, Myanmar and Maldives

**Unit- 4**

- I. India's Relations with World and Regional Powers**
- (i) Relations with US, Russian Federation, China and Israel
  - (ii) Relations with Germany, France and Japan
- Unit- 5**
- I. India's Interaction with Global and Regional Institutions & Groupings**
- (i) United Nations, International Monetary Fund & World Bank
  - (ii) ASEAN-ARF, APEC, and European Union
  - (iii) BRICS, IBSA, RIC and IOR-ARC
- Unit- 6**
- I. Continuity and Change Indian Foreign Policy**
- (i) Continuity and Change in 21st Century Indian Foreign Policy
  - (ii) Non-Alignment, Democracy, Terrorism, Economic Diplomacy, Energy, Security
  - (iii) The Indian Diaspora and Indian Foreign Policy

#### REFERENCES

- Damodaran, AX and Rajpai.U.S.(eds.). 1990. *Indian Foreign Policy: The Indira Gandhi years*. Radiant, New Delhi.
- Kapur, Ashok. 2001. *Pokhran and Beyond: India's Nuclear Behavior*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Bajpai, Kanti. 2006. "Indian Conception of Order/Justice in International Relations: Nehruvian, Gandhian, Hindutva and Neo-Liberal", in *Political Ideas in Modern India*, edited by V.R. Mehta and Thomas Pantham, Sage, New Delhi.
- Rajamohan, C. 2005. *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy* Penguin, New Delhi.
- Nanda, B.R. (ed.), 1976. *India's Foreign Policy in the Nehru Years*. Vikas, New Delhi.
- Cronin Patrick M. 1993. *From Globalism to Regionalism: Sew Perspectives on US Foreign and Defence Policies*. Washington, National Defence University Press, Washington.
- Gaddis, Johan Lewis. 1990. *Strategies of Containment: A Critical Appraisal of Post War American National Security Policy*, Oxford University Press Oxford.

### M.A. SEMESTER – IV: ELECTIVE PAPER GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY

#### PAPER – XIX: GENDER AND PUBLIC POLICY

##### Unit – 1

- I. Gender and Public Policy: Indian perspective

##### Unit – 2

- I. Gender, Social security and the Human Rights debate

##### Unit – 3

- I. Public policy in the context of Gender: Education policy, Health policy, Employment policy

##### Unit – 4

- I. Gender and Human Development: Public policy impact analysis

##### Unit – 5

- I. Gender Issues: Security and peace Issues, Environment debate and Access to E-Governance

#### Books Recommended

- Mendiratta, S., *Handbook of law, women, and employment*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press 2009.

- Haleh Arshar (ed.) *Women and Politics in the Third World*, London: Routledge, 1996.
- *The World's Women 2000: Trends and Statistics*, New York: United Nations, 2000.
- Shiva, Vandana, *Staying Alive: Women Ecology and Development in India*, New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1998.
- Menon, Nivedita, *Gender and Politics in India*, New York, OUP, 1999.
- Shiva, Vandana (ed.), *Close to Home: Women Reconnect, Ecology, Health and Development Worldwide*, Philadelphia New Society Publishers 1994.
- Rai, Shirin (ed.) *International Perspectives on Gender and Democratization*, New York: St. Martins Press, 2000.
- Agosin, Marjorie (ed.), *Women Gender and Human Rights: A Global perspective*. New Brunswick N.J. Rutgers University Press, 2001.
- Nelson, Barbara J. and Najma Chawdhury (eds.) *Women and Politics Worldwide New Haven: Yale University Press*. 1994.
- Prasad, K.V. Easwara and C. Joseph (eds.), *Women, work and inequity: The reality of gender*, NOIDA: National Labour Institute, 1995.

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – IV:  
ELECTIVE PAPER GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY**

**PAPER – XX: WOMEN'S MOVEMENT IN INDIA**

**Unit – 1**

**I. Contextualizing Women's Movements**

- i) Women's Movement as a Social Movement
- ii) History of Women's question (Women Suffrage, Working Women issues, Birth Control Movement)
- iii) Women's Movement in Asian countries

**Unit – 2**

**I. Women's Movements in Pre-Independence period in India**

- i) Historical Developments of Social Reform Movements : women's education, abolition of Sati custom, widow remarriage, abolition of Polygamy, Child marriage, Inheritance and property rights
- ii) Women's Participation in the National Movement : Women in the Civil Disobedience Movement, Quit India Movement and Women's revolutionary activities)

**Unit – 3**

**I. Women's Movements in Post-Independence period in India**

- i) Telangana and Tebhaga Movements
- ii) Mathura and Nirbhaya: Transforming the laws on rape
- iii) Dowry murders, Roop Kanwar incident and Anti sati agitation
- iv) Controversy around Uniform Civil Code and Its Impact on Women's Movement
- v) Women's political movement for 33% reservation in legislation Contribution of women in ecological movements – Chipko, Narmada, Appiko

## Unit – 4

### I. Challenges to Women's Movement

- i) Fundamentalism
- ii) Caste
- iii) Violence
- iv) Situations of Conflict
- v) Moral policing

### Essential Readings

- Basu, Aparna. (1990). "The Role of Women in the Indian Struggle for Freedom". In R.Nanda (Ed). "Indian Women: From Purdah to Modernity". Nehru Memorial Museum and Library and Vikas/Radiant Pub, New Delhi.
- Gandhi, Nandita & Nandita Shah. (1992). "The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India". Kali, New Delhi.
- Goonesekere, Savitri (ed). (2004). "Violence, Law and Women's Rights in South Asia". Sage, New Delhi.

### Additional Reading

- Khullar Mala, (ed.). (2005). "Writings in Women's Studies: A Reader". Zubaan Publications, New Delhi.
- Kuumba, M. Bahati. (2003). "Gender and Social Movements". Rawat Publications, New Delhi.
- Mazumdar, Vina. (1989). "Peasant Women Organise for Empowerment: The Bankura Experiment". (Occasional Papers),CWDS, New Delhi.
- Mishra, Anupam and Tripathi, Satyendra. (1978). "Chipko Movement: Uttarakhand Women's Bid to Save Forest Wealth". Radhakrishna for People's Action, New Delhi.
- Desai, Neera. (1988). "A Decade of Women's Movement in India". MeenaPandev, Bombay.
- Kumar, Radha. (1993). "The History of Doing". Kali for Women, New Delhi.
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