

Syllabus

M.A. Political Science

SEMESTER I

Course Code	Course Name	Objectives and Outcome of Specific Course
I	Ancient and Medieval Western Political Thought	<p>Course Objective: This course aims at enabling the students to understand the political ideas of ancient and medieval political thinkers and know the prevailing political thinking in ancient and medieval periods in western countries. The students reading this course will know the evolution of many political concepts which took place in the early period.</p> <p>Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Understand the ancient and medieval political philosophy.• Understand and assess the political ideologies of famous ancient and medieval political thinkers.• Students will be able to understand how different political ideas emerged in ancient and medieval times.
II	Comparative Politics: Concepts and Models	<p>Course Objective: This course will train students in the application of comparative methods to study politics. The course is comparative in both what we study and how we study, and introduces the students to a wide range of issues, literature, and methods related to comparative political aspects.</p> <p>Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Understand different political aspects prevailing in different countries.• Have the capacity to compare and analyze political systems operating in different countries.• Develop the capacity to point out the merits and demerits of different political systems and suggest the better system.
III	International Relations: Theory and Major Concepts	<p>Course Objective: This course gives the students knowledge about various concepts of international politics. The students reading this course get clear idea about different theories of international politics.</p> <p>Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to :</p>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand the operation of international politics. • Understand and assess the international policies adopted by different countries. • Have clarity about applicability and suitability of a particular concept in international field.
IV	Indian Political System: Theoretical and Structural Aspects	<p>Course Objective: This course deals with the theoretical and structural aspects of Indian government and politics. The syllabus aims at familiarizing the students about different concepts applied in Indian political system.</p> <p>Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand the operation of Indian political system. • Understand and assess the functioning of different political bodies in India. • Have clarity about applicability and suitability of a particular concept in India.
V	Social and Political Thought of Ancient and Medieval India	<p>Course Objective: This course introduces the specific elements of Indian Political Thought spanning over two millennia. The course as a whole is meant to provide a sense of the broad streams of Indian thought while encouraging a specific knowledge of individual thinkers and texts. Selected extracts from some original texts are also given to discuss in class. The list of additional readings is meant for teachers as well as the more interested students. The major objective of this course is to study in detail the political philosophy of ancient and medieval India. The course helps students to understand major ideas of Manu, Kautilya and Shukra. It studies the political ideas of Shanti Parva and Ramayana. This course is designed to understand major tenets of Buddhism and Jainism, Islam and Sikhism. This course elaborately deals with the ancient and medieval political ideology of India.</p> <p>Course Outcomes : After successful completion of the course students will get to know and be able to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand the Social and political philosophy of ancient and medieval India.

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand and assess the political ideologies of famous ancient Indian scriptures. • At the end of the course student will be able to understand and analyze tenets of various religion.
SEMESTER II		
VI	Modern Western Political Thought	<p>Course Objective: This course aims at enabling the students to understand the political ideas of modern political thinkers and know the prevailing political thinking in ancient and medieval periods in western countries. The students reading this course will know the evolution of many political concepts which took place in the early period.</p> <p>Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand the ancient and medieval political philosophy. • Understand and assess the political ideologies of famous ancient and medieval political thinkers. • Students will be able to understand how different political ideas emerged in ancient and medieval time.
VII	Comparative Political Processes	<p>Course Objective: This course will train students in the application of the comparative method to study politics. The course will focus on examining and analysing comparative politics and engaging the students with various themes of comparative politics.</p> <p>Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand to the political development in third world countries, and the concepts of development and underdevelopment. • Understand concept of political elites and about its thinkers. • Analyze political parties, pressure groups and electoral system. • Student will be able to understand about comparative politics.
VIII	International Relations: Contemporary Challenges and Issues	<p>Course Objective: This paper seeks to equip students with the basic intellectual tools for understanding International Relations. It introduces students to some of the most important theoretical approaches for</p>

		<p>studying international relations. The course begins by historically contextualizing the evolution of bipolar world in international system.. After having set the parameters of the debate, students are introduced to different challenges faced by United Nations. It provides a fairly comprehensive overview of the major regional organisations and their functioning, developments and events starting from the twentieth century. A key objective of the course is to make students aware of the emerging issues in International Relations.</p> <p>Course Outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The students are given fundamental clarity about basic concepts of International Relations. • After completing Post Graduation in the department students go for higher education. This course will provide conceptual understanding about various regional organisations and their functioning • After completion of course students will able to understand the overview of contemporary challenges and issues in international relations.
IX	Indian Political System: Process and Problems	<p>Course Objective: This course deals with the theoretical and structural aspects of Indian government and politics. The syllabus aims to familiarize the students about different concepts applied in Indian political system.</p> <p>Course Outcomes: At the end of the course Students will able to :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand the operation of Indian political system. • Understand and assess the functioning different political bodies in India. • Have clarity about applicability and suitability of a particular concept in India.
X	Social and Political Thought of Modern India	<p>Course Objective: Based on the study of individual thinkers, the course introduces a wide span of thinkers and themes that define the modernity of Indian political thought. The objective is to study</p>

		<p>general themes that have been produced by thinkers from varied social and temporal contexts. Selected extracts from original texts are also given to discuss in the class. The list of additional readings is meant for teachers as well as the more interested students.</p> <p>Course Outcomes: At the end of the course Students will able to :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand the nationalist ideology of various modern Indian Political thinkers. • Know the contribution of various social reformers of India and analyze their political ideology. • Analyze the left and socialist ideology of Indian Political thinkers.
SEMESTER III		
XI	Contemporary Political Theory	<p>Course Objective: This paper seeks to equip students with the basic intellectual tools for understanding different traditions of political theory. It introduces students to some of the most important theoretical approaches for studying contemporary political theory. This paper gives clear ideas about various contemporary debates in political theory.</p> <p>Course Outcomes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The students are given clear idea about the concepts of contemporary political theory. • After Completing Post Graduation in the department students go for higher education. This course will provide conceptual understanding about major traditions of political theory. • After Completion of course students will be able to understand the idea of modern political thinkers.
XII	Theory of Public Administration: Concepts and Issues	<p>Course Objectives: This Course is an introduction to the concepts and theories of Public Administration and policy formulation and facilitating its implementation. It deals with the institutional structures and contemporary issues by looking at how major social trends can affect the political process as well as how the myriad politico-social forces</p>

		<p>work together to bring about policy change.</p> <p>Course Outcomes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The students are introduced to understand the theory, structure functioning, rules and processes of Indian administration. • This paper is devoted specially to discuss the scope and the challenges of administration of the today's India. • Students will recognize the basic principles and concepts of financial administration. • The students will become familiar with details of administrative organisation of India. .
XIII	Government and Politics of States in India	<p>Course Objectives:</p> <p>This Course aims at making the students aware of state politics in India. It introduces the students to the relation between state politics and national politics, the different, determinants of state politics, the constitutional framework at state level, and the emerging trends in state politics in India.</p> <p>Course Outcomes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The students understand the constitutional system at state level, and the relation between state politics and national politics. • The students know about political dynamics operating at state level. • Students will recognize the emerging trends in state politics in the country. • They will study the politics of Madhya Pradesh and Chhattisgarh.
ELECTIVE PAPERS*		
XIV	ELECTIVE 1 Public Policy	<p>Course Objectives:</p> <p>This course aims at familiarising students with the broader theoretical, financial and practical context in which public policies are discussed, justified, designed and sought to be implemented. This paper seeks to introduce the interface between public policy and administration in India. The essence of public policy lies in effectiveness in translating the governing philosophy into programmes and policies and making it a part of the community</p>

		<p>living.</p> <p>Course Outcomes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • This course is meant to complement the other course in the sub discipline, administrative theory, it will ground the students' understanding in the Indian and other context, so that there is an acquaintance with the ground realities of policy making and implementation. • The students are introduced to theoretical perspectives on public policy, a major sub-discipline of public administration. • This paper focuses specially on the Indian context, so the students become familiar with details of public policy adopted in India.
	<p>ELECTIVE 1 Indian Constitution: Theory and Practice</p>	<p>Course Objective: This paper deals with the historical background of constitution formation in India. It introduces the students to the features of Indian constitution and the constitutional framework in India. It also includes democratic decentralisation and different constitutional authorities in India.</p> <p>Course Outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The students develop clarity about the making of Constitution in India. • They know about the central government and state governments and the different functionaries functioning at central and state levels. • The students are introduced to democratic decentralisation operating in India. • They also know about different constitutional authorities in India such as Election Commission, Finance Commission, and CAG.
XV	<p>ELECTIVE II Public institutions and Governance</p>	<p>Course Objective: This paper is to introduce comprehensive ideas about Public Institution and Governance. The course is divided into Five Units. Unit First begins with meaning, nature</p>

		<p>and types of Public Institution. Unit-2 introduces Good Governance. In Unit-3 is focused on the ideas of People Centric Governance. Unit-4 discusses the importance of Administrative and Civil Services Reforms. Unit -5 is about Public Enterprises in India.</p> <p>Course Outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The students are given fundamental clarity about the importance of Public Institutions and Governance in India. • After completing the course in the department students go for higher education. This course will provide conceptual understanding and comprehensive overview of the role of public institutions and give ideas about why there is rapid increase of this role in public sphere.
	<p>ELECTIVE II Parties, Elections, and the Political Process in India</p>	<p>Course Objective: This paper aims at introducing the students to the political dynamics in India. The paper deals with political parties and party system in India, coalition at state and central levels, and how the pressure groups work in India. It also teaches the students about elections in India, and its related aspects.</p> <p>Course Outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The students know about party system and political parties in India • They know about different pressure groups working in India at central and state levels. • They also know about election system, and different measures undertaken for electoral reforms in India.

***Students can choose any one group of the following groups and the same group will continue up to Semester X.**

List of CBCS:

GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION GROUP

1. Public Policy.

2. Public institutions and Governance.

GROUP B: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

1. Indian Constitution: Theory and Practice.
2. Parties, Elections and the Political Process in India.

GROUP C: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

1. Contemporary International Politics.
2. Peace and Security.

GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY

1. Feminist Political Theory
2. Indian Feminist Perspective

SEMESTER IV

PAPER NO	TITLE	
COMPULSORY PAPERS		
XVI	Contemporary Political Theory: recent debates	<p>Course Objective: This paper aims at introducing the students to the recent political concepts. The paper covers Feminism, libertarianism Multiculturalism Environmentalism, and contemporary Marxism. It also teaches the students about Third World Political Theory.</p> <p>Course Outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The students know about contemporary political concepts.• They know about Third World Political Theory which not Euro-centric.• They also know about environmental issues.
XVII	Public Administration: Issues and Process	<p>Course Objective: This paper aims at introducing the students to Administrative Culture, Good Governance, Citizen's Charter. The paper deals with Leadership, Decision-making and Information technology. It also teaches the students about Administration and Planning in</p>

		<p>India and Budget.</p> <p>Course Outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The students know about administration and citizens' interface. • They know about budgetary procedure in India. • They also know about leadership and decision making.
XVIII	Research Method in Social Sciences	<p>Course Objective: This paper aims at preparing the students for research and gives basic ideas about research. It also teaches the students how research can be made and report can be written.</p> <p>Course Outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The students know about preparation of research proposal. • They know about different methods of data collection. • They also know data is analysed and report is written
ELECTIVE PAPERS*		
XIX	ELECTIVE 1 Rural-Urban Development and Local Government in India	<p>Course Objective: This course introduces students to give basic ideas about Rural Urban Development in India. This course divided into five units. Unit One discuss on the ideas of Democratic Decentralisation in India.</p> <p>Unit Two emphasis on the Rural Urban development. Unit Three is about Institutional framework for rural and development of urban. Unit Four introduces the tools for the rural developments. Unit Five give basic ideas of different approaches policies and Programmes for Urban Development.</p> <p>Course Outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The students are given fundamental clarity about the role of decentralization in rural and urban development in India. • After Completing Graduation in the

		department students go for higher education. This course will provide conceptual understanding about skills in planning, formulation, monitoring and evaluation in rural developments programs.
	ELECTIVE I Development Process and Politics in India	<p>Course Objective: This paper aims at giving the students knowledge about Indian federalism, multi-ethnic, multi-lingual, multi-cultural Indian society and how Indian political system responds to these factors. It also teaches the students about planning in India.</p> <p>Course Outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The students know about federal structure in India. • They know about cooperation and conflict in Indian federation and how the conflicts re resolved in India. • They also know about planning in India.
XX	ELECTIVE II Environment and Development: Policy and Politics	<p>Course Objectives: This course will seek to introduce the student to issues of the environment from the number of different disciplinary perspective, like history, biology, sociology, economics with political science as the cornerstone. It will problemtize the issues to demonstrate the complex relationship of human beings to nature that the environment is. Since the area is vast, this course will balance in each topic, a short introduction to the principle debates with state of play on it India.</p> <p>Course Outcomes: This course will draw students out of the everyday, common place notions of what these issues are about and enable them to argue for issues of policy, politics and practice, whether of states or citizens. They will be able to see the political in all issues related to the environment.</p>
	ELECTIVE II Democracy and	Course Objective: This paper aims at

	Human Rights in India	<p>giving the students knowledge about Human Rights in India. The course educates the students on Human Rights Commission in India. It also teaches the students the role of judiciary and legislature in maintaining human rights in India.</p> <p>Course Outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The students know about condition of Human Rights in India. • They know about the Human Rights Commission of India. • They also know how the legislature and judiciary protects Human Rights in India.
--	-----------------------	---

CBCS group will remain the same as in III Semester

List of Subject in CBCS:

Group A: Public Administration Group

3. Rural-Urban Development and Local Government in India.
4. Environment and Development: Policy and Politics.

Group B: Indian Government and Politics

3. Development Process and Politics in India.
4. Democracy and Human Rights in India.

Group C: International Relations Group

3. India and the World.
4. Foreign Policies of Major Powers.

Group D: Feminist Political Theory Group

3. Women's Movement in India
4. Gender and Public Policy

MA SEMESTER I

PAPER- I ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

(This paper aims to give sound theoretical base for the understanding of political philosophy.)

Unit 1

- I. Socrates: Socratic epistemology and the Socratic Method

Unit – 2

- I. Plato: Republic (Ideal State, Justice, Education, Communism)

Unit – 3

- I. Aristotle: Politics (Aristotle's method, Teleology, Notion of State and Constitution, Justice, Slavery and Revolution)

Unit - 4

- I. Cicero: Natural Law, State

Unit – 5

- I. St Augustine. (Christian Political Philosophy, City of God)

Unit – 6

- I. Thomas Aquinas: Theory of Knowledge, The rediscovery of Aristotle

Unit - 7

- I. Marsiglio of Padua: Conciliar Movement, State

Books Recommended

- George, H. Sabine.1973.*A History of Political Theory*, Oxford and I.B.H. Publishing, New Delhi. (English & Hindi)
- C.L. Wayper.1965.*Political Thought*, Hutchinson, London,. (English and Hindi both edition available)
- S. Mukherjee & S. Ramaswamy.1999.*A History of Political Thought*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
- E. Barker.1964.*The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, Dover Publications, New Delhi,.
- J.H. Hallowell.1960.*Main Currents in Modern Political Thought*, Holt, New York,
- A. Hacker. 1961. *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology, Science*, Macmillan, New York,
- N. R. Brian.1966. *Western Political Thought*, Pearson, New Delhi,

MA SEMESTER I

PAPER-II: COMPARATIVE POLITICS: CONCEPTS AND MODELS

(Each topic is to be studied with reference to concepts, theories and the historical experiments of developing countries as well as advanced industrialised countries.)

Unit - 1

- I. Comparative Politics: Meaning, Nature, Historical Development, Scope and Methodology of Inquiry

Unit - 2

- I. Approaches to the study of Comparative Politics: Formal-Institutional, Behavioural, System, Structural-Functional and Marxist approach.

Unit - 3

- I. Bases of Classification of Political Systems: Models of Political system: Traditional, Modern, Liberal- Democratic, Authoritarian and Populist.

Unit – 4

- I. Political Ideology: Meaning and Characteristics, Debate on the Decline of Ideology, Role of Ideologies

Unit – 5

- I. Political Culture: Concepts, Determinants and Types, Contemporary Trends, Political Culture and Development, Globalisation and Political Culture

Books Recommended

- G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell Jr. 1966. Comparative Politics: A Development Approach, Boston, Little Brown, Boston,
- G.A. Almond et.al.2004. Comparative Politics Today: A World View, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd., Singapore,.
- L.J. Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.),1988. Comparative Politics in Post-Behaviouralist Era, LymmeReinner Publisher, London,
- R.H. Chilcote. 1994. Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered, Boulder, West view Press, Colarado,.
- H.J. Wiarda (ed.),1986. New Developments in Comparative Politics, Boulder West view Press, Colorado,.
- O. Dunleary and B.O' Leary.1987. Theories of Liberal Democratic State, Macmillan, London,.
- D. Easton. 1965. A Systems Analysis of Political Life, Wiley, New York,.
- J.E. Goldthrope. 1996. The Sociology of Post-Colonial Societies: Economic Disparity, Cultural Diversity and Development, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

M.A. SEMESTER I

PAPER-III INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: THEORY & MAJOR CONCEPTS

Unit-1

I. International Relations as a discipline

- (i) Emergence and Evolution
- (ii) The Great Debates

Unit-2

I. Theories of International Relations

- (i) Idealist, Realist, Scientific, Liberal and Marxist Theory
- (ii) Feminist and Post Modernist
- (iii) Neoliberal and Neorealist

Unit-3

I. Major Concepts

- (i) Geo-politics
- (ii) National Interest
- (iii) National Power and Ideology

Unit-4

I. Contemporary Dimensions

- (i) State in a Globalised World
- (ii) Evolving Inter-State System
 - (a) Nation-State and Non-State Actors-Transnational Corporations
 - (b) Multilateral Agencies
 - (c) International NGOs.

Unit-6

I. The U.N. System

- (i) Functioning and Challenges of United Nations Organisation
- (ii) Crisis of Relevance.
- (iii) Non-Alignment Movement and its Crisis of Relevance

Unit-7

I. Conflict and Conflict Resolution

- (i) Changing Nature of war & Conflict
- (ii) Conflict Resolution
- (iii) Arms Trade and Information Warfare.

Unit-8

I. Global Concerns

- (i) International Terrorism, Human Rights, and Environment.
- (ii) United States of America and the International Order
 - (a) Unilateralism
 - (b) Intervention
 - (c) Hegemony

REFERENCES

Text Books;

1. Hoffman, S.H. 1989. *Essays in Theory and Politics of International Relations*. West-View Press Boulder, Colorado,

2. Mishra, K.P. and Beal, R.S. 1990. *International Relations Theory*. Vikas Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Ghai, U.R. *International Relations*. New Academic Publishing, Jalandhar.
4. Perkins & Palmer. 2001. *International Relations*. C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
5. Baylis, John and Smith, Steve. 2005. *The Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
6. Bell, Duncan. 2009. *Political Thought and International Relation*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
7. Da Costa, Gerson. 2000. *Nuclear Politics: Destruction and Disarmament in a Dangerous World*, Kanishka, New Delhi.
8. Ghosh, Peu. 2009. *International Relations*, PHI Learning, New Delhi

ADDITIONAL READINGS;

1. Calvocoressi, Peter. 2000. *World Politics Since 1945*, Longman, London
2. Jackson, Robert. 2003. and Sorensen, Georg, *Introduction to International Relations*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
3. Deutsch, Karl. 1968. *The Analysis of International Relations*, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs.
4. Dunne, Tim. 2007. *International Relations Theories*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
5. Rajan, M.S. 1994. *Non-Alignment and the Non-Alignment Movement in the Present – World Order*. Konark, Delhi
6. Frankel, J. 1969. *International Politics: Conflicted Harmon*. Penguin, London.
7. Halliday, K. 1994. *Rethinking International Relations*. Macmillan, Basing's lake.
8. Held, D. et al., 1999. *Global Transformation – Politics, Economics and Culture*. Stanford University Press, California.
9. Baldwin, David. 1993. *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate*, Columbia University Press, New York.

SEMESTER 1

Paper – IV - Indian Political System: Theoretical and Structural Aspects

Unit 1

I. Forces Shaping Indian Political System

- (i) British Legacy
- (ii) Impact of Indian National Movement
- (iii) Role of National Leaders (Gandhi, Nehru, Ambedkar, Sardar Patel)

Unit 2

I. Ideals of Indian Political System

- (i) Republicanism
- (ii) Democratic Socialism
- (iii) Internationalism

II. Preamble to Indian Constitution

Unit 3

I. Core Values of Indian Political System

- (i) Fundamental Rights and Duties
- (ii) Directive Principles of State Policy

Unit 4

I. Parliamentary Democracy in India

- (i) Central Government (Executive, Legislature, Judiciary)
- (ii) State Government (Executive, Legislature, Judiciary)

Unit 5

I. Federalism in India

- (i) Features and Division of Powers
- (ii) Centre- State Relations
- (iii) Emerging Trends

Books Recommended

Austin, Granville, *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999

Basu, D.D., *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi (Latest Edition)

Bakshi, P.M., *Constitution of India*, Universal Law Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999.

Frankel, Francine; Hasan, Joya and others (ed.) *Transforming India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000

Gajendragadkar, *Preamble of Indian Constitution*

Gupta, D. C., *Indian Government and Politics*, Vikas publishing House, New Delhi, 1975.

Jha, S. N., *Indian Political System, : Historical Developments*, Ganga Kaveri Publishing House, Varanasi, 2005

Narang, A.S., *Indian Government and Politics*, Geetanjali Publishing House, New Delhi

Sharma, B. K. *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2002.

Semester I

Paper V - Social and Political Thought of Ancient and Mediaeval India

Unit-1

- I. Dharmashstra, Arthshastra and Nitishastra traditions in India

Unit-2

- I. Major ideas of Manu, Kautilya and Shukra

Unit-3

- I. Political ideas in Shantiparva (Mahabharat) and Ramayan

Unit-4

- I. Buddhism and Jainism

Unit-5

- I. Major tenets of Islam and Sikhism

Books Recommended

- Kautilya's *Arthshastra*
- U.N. Ghosal, *A History of Indian Political Ideas*, OUP, Mumbai, 1968
- A S Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Delhi, MotilalBanarasidas, Delhi, 1966.
- S.K. Belvalkar, *Mahabharata: Santi Parvam*, 1954.
- C. Drekmeir, *Kingship and Community in Early India*, Berkeley, University of California, Press, 1962.
- K.P. Jaiswal, *Hindu Polity*, Butterworth, Calcutta, 1924.
- V.R. Mehta, *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Manohar Publisher, New Delhi, 1999.
- G.C. Pandey, *Jaina Political Thought*, Jaipur Prakrit Bharti, 1984.

- AbulFazal, *Ain-i-Akbari*, 2 Vols., Calcutta, Inded, Trans, Blochman Corrected and edited by J. Sarkar, Asram Society of Bengal, rep., New Delhi Imperial Book Depot, New Delhi, 1965.
- B.A. Sale tore, *Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions*, University of Bombay, Bombay, 1963.
- R.S. Sharma, *Aspects of Political ideas and institutions in Ancient India*, Delhi, 1959

MA SEMESTER II

PAPER-VI: MODERN WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

(This paper aims to give sound theoretical base for the understanding of political philosophy.)

Unit - 1

- I. Niccolo Machiavelli: Prince*, Discourses*, Human nature, Religion, Ethics and Politics; Child of Renaissance.

Unit - 2

- I. Thomas Hobbes: His Methodology, Scientific Materialism, Theory of Social Contract, Sovereignty, Individualism.

Unit - 3

- I. John Locke: The Second Treatise of Government*Natural Law, Natural Rights, Social Contract, Liberalism

Unit - 4

- I. Jean Jacques Rousseau: Social Contract, General Will

Unit - 5

- I. Jeremy Bentham: Utilitarianism, Liberty

Unit - 6

- I. John Stuart Mill: Revision of Utilitarianism, On Liberty*, Representative Government, Subjection of Women*

Unit - 7

- I. George Wilhelm Fredric Hegel: Dialectics, State.

Unit – 8

- I. Thomas Hill Green: Theory of Rights, State, Political Obligation.

Unit - 9

- I. Karl Marx and Fredrich Engels: Dialectical Materialism, Historical Materialism, Class Struggle, State and Revolution

I

- F.W. Coker. 1971. Recent Political Thought, The World Press Pvt. Ltd., Calcutta.
- A. Hacker. 1961. Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology, Science, Macmillan, New York,
- J.H. Hallowell.1960. Main Currents in Modern Political Thought, Holt, New York.

- George, H. Sabine. 1973. A History of Political Theory, Oxford and I.B.H. Publishing, New Delhi, (English & Hindi)
- C.L. Wayper.1989. Political Thought, New Delhi, (Revised Edition) (English & Hindi).
- D.Germino. 1972 Modern Western Political Thought: Machiavelli to Marx, Chicago University Press, Chicago.
- N. R. Brian. 1966. Western Political Thought, Pearson, New Delhi,

MA SEMESTER II
PAPER-VII COMPARATIVE POLITICAL PROCESS

Unit - 1

- I. Political Development: Meaning and Characteristics, Third World and Underdevelopment, Globalisation and Development, Theories of Modernisation, Dependency, World System, Post Development

Unit -2

- I. Political Elite: Concept, Typology and Role, Contributions of Robert Mitchell, GeatnoMosca and Wilfredo Pareto

Unit - 3

- I. Political Parties: Meaning, Nature, Structures, Classifications, Role

Unit - 4

- I. Pressure and Interest groups: Meaning, Nature, Classifications, Role

Unit - 5

- I. Electoral System, Voting Behaviour, Public Opinion

Books Recommended

- J.C Johari. 1987. (Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends, Sterling, New Delhi, (Hindi Edition also Available)
- D. Krishna,1979. Political Development: A Critical Perspective, Oxford University Press, Delhi,.
- J. Manor (ed.), Rethinking Third World Politics, Longman, London, 1991.
- L.W. Pye and S. Verba (ed.), 1976.Political Culture and Political Development, Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ,.
- G. Sartori.1976. Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- H.J. Wiarda. 1986. New Development in Comparative Politics, Colorado, West-View Press, Boulder.
- Maurice Duverger, 1954.Political Parties: Their Origin and Activities in Modern State, John Yiley, London,
- John S. Dryzek, Bonnie Honig and Anne Phillips eds.1994.The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory, OUP, Oxford,
- Joseph La Palombara and Myron Weiner (eds.), 1966. Political Parties and Political Development, Princeton University Press, Princeton,.
- Gerald F. Gaus and ChandranKukathas (ed.), Handbook of Political Theory, Sage, London, 2004
- Giovanni Sartori,1976. Parties and Party System: A Framework for Analysis, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge,

- Hamza Alavi and Teodor Shanin eds. 1982. Introduction to the Sociology of 'Developing Societies', Macmillan, London and Basingstoke,
- Barrington Moore Jr. 1967. Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World, Penguin
- Daniel Caramani, 2008. Comparative Politics, UP, Oxford,
- Benedict Anderson, 1991. Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism, London, Verso.

M.A. SEMESTER II

PAPER-VIII INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES & ISSUES

Unit-1

- I. The Post-Bipolar world**
 - (i) Features and Challenges
 - (ii) Globalization, Global Terrorism, Global Finance and Global Justice
 - (iii) Unilateralism vs. Multilateralism

Unit-2

- I. Challenges before UN**
 - (i) Contemporary Challenges
 - (a) Nuclear Weapons and Security through Deterrence
 - (b) Disarmament Measures: Chemical, Biological and Nuclear Weapons
 - (ii) Human Security and Human Right Consciousness
 - (iii) Internal and Transnational Security Issues
 - (a) Ethnicity and Culture
 - (b) Ecological Dangers
 - (c) Terrorism
 - (d) Demography
 - (e) Narcotics

Unit-3

- I. Regional Organizations and their Functioning**
 - (i) European Union
 - (ii) Association of South East Asian Nations
 - (iii) South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation
 - (iv) Emergence of BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa)

Unit-4

- I. Disarmament and Arms Control**
 - (i) Non Proliferation today
 - (a) Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT)
 - (b) Strategic Arms Reduction Treaties (START)
 - (ii) Nuclear Non Proliferation Treaty (NPT)
 - (iii) Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT)

Unit-5

- I. Emerging issues**

- (i) Gender in International Relations
- (ii) Environmentalism and Global Warming

REFERENCES

TEXTBOOKS;

- Calvocoressi, Peter.2001.*World Politics: 1945-2000*. Pearson, Essex.
- Ghai, U.R. *International Relations*. New Academic Publishing, Jalandhar.
- Perkins& Palmer.2001.*International Relations*. C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
- Perkovich,G. 2000.*India's Nuclear Bomb – The Impact on Global Proliferation*. Oxford University Press.
- Waltz,Kenneth N. 2008.*Realism and International Politics*. Routledge.

ADDITIONAL READINGS;

- Vasquez,J.A. 1998.*The Power of Power Politic*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Gujral, I.K.1998. *A Foreign Policy of India*, Government of India.
- Buzan,Barry&Richard,Little. 2000. *International Systems in World History – Remaking the Study of International Relations*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Baylish John & Steve Smith.2002.*Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press, London.
- Griffiths, Martin and Terry O' Callaghan.2002.*International Relations – Key Concepts*, Routledge, London.
- Hans J.Morganthou.*PoliticsAmongNations*.Kalyani Publisher, New Delhi.
- Waltz,Kennth.N. 2010. *The Theory of International Politics*. Waveland Press.

Semester II

Paper-IX - Indian Political System: Process and Problems

Unit-1

- 1) Party System.
- 2) Pressure Groups: Business, Farming and Professional.

Unit 2

- 3) Mass Movements: Dalit, women and environment.

Unit 3

- 4) Electoral Behaviour & Electoral Reforms.

Unit 4

- 5) Bureaucracy and its Role, Nation building in India: problems and prospects.

Unit 5

- 6) Problems of the Indian Political System: Linguism, Regionalism, Communalism, Terrorism, Casteism, Corruption and Criminalisation.

Books Recommended:

1. PratapBhanuMehra ,Niraja Gopal , Jayal,*The Oxford Companion To Politics In India Student*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Rajni Kothari and James Manor (Eds.)*Caste In Indian Politics* (Second edition), Orient BlackSwan; New Delhi, (2010)
3. Praksh C. Sarangi , Rajni Kothari*Politics in India* 2nd Edition (Paperback), orient Blackswan 2012
4. Rajni Kothari, Prakash C. Sarangi, *Bharat Mein Rajneeti* (Hindi) 2nd Edition (Paperback)
5. Rajni Kothari,*Rethinking Democracy*, New title Edition (Paperback) orient Blackswan 2005
6. AtulKohli, *The Success Of India's Democracy*, Cambridge University Press 2003
7. AtulKohli, *Democracy and Discontent - India's Growing Crisis of Governability* (Paperback), Cambridge University Press 1991
8. AtulKohli, *Democracy and Development in India: From Socialism to Pro business* (Paperback) OUP India 2010
9. Paul R. Brass. *The Politics of India since Independence*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1989.
10. Sushila Kaushik (ed.). *BharatiyaShashanAvamRajniti*, (Hindi) Hindi MadhyamKaryanwayanNideshalaya, Delhi University, 1984.
11. NeeraChandhoke, *Contemporary India: Economy, Society and Politics*, Dorling Kindersley, 1999.
12. Francine R. Frankel, *India's Political Economy: The Gradual Revolution*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1978.
13. Ramashray Roy, Paul Wallace (ed.), *Indian Politics and the 1998 Election: Regionalism, Hindutva and State Politics*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1999.
14. M.P. Singh, Hinmanshu Roy, *Indian Political System: Structure, Policies, Development*, GanandaPrakashan, New Delhi, 1998.

Semester II

Paper-X - Social and Political Thought of Modern India

Unit-1

- I. **Nationalist Tradition**
 - i) Bal GangadharTilak
 - ii) Aurobindo Ghosh
 - iii) VirSavarkar

Unit-2

- I. **Social Reforms**

- i) Raja Ram Mohan Roy
- ii) Dayanand Saraswati
- iii) Gopal Krishna Gokhale
- iv) Mohammad Ali Jinnah
- v) Bhim Rao Ambedkar

Unit-3

I. Left and Socialist Orientation

- i) Jay Prakash Narayan
- ii) M.N.Roy
- iii) J.L. Nehru
- iv) R. M. Lohia

Unit-4

I. Philosophical Anarchist

- i) M.K.Gandhi: Hind Swaraj

Books Recommended

- V.P. Verma, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Naryan Aggarwal, Agra, 1974.
- Gandhi's *Hind Swaraj*
- Appadorai, *Indian Political Thinking through the Ages*, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 1992.
- J. Bandopandhyay, *Social and Political Thought of Gandhi*, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1969.
- Parekh & T. Pantham (eds.), *Political Discourse: Exploration in Indian and Western Political Thought*, Sage, New Delhi, 1987.
- M.N. Jha, *Political Thought in Modern India*, MeenakshiPrakashan, Meerut.
- T. Pantham, and K. Deustch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage Publishers, New Delhi, 1986.
- RamchandraGuha, *India After Nehru*, Penguin Books India Ltd., 2007.
- Aakash Singh & Silika Mohapatra (eds.), *Indian Political Thought: A Reader*, Routledge, New York, 2010.

MA SEMESTER III

PAPER XI –CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY: RECENT DEBATES

Unit- 1

- I. Understanding Political Theory, Different Traditions of Political Theory

Unit - 2

- I. Approaches to Contemporary Political Theory: Behaviouralism, Hermeneutics, Rational Choice,

Unit - 3

- I. Various Debates on the Decline of Political Theory

Unit - 4

- I. End of Ideology and its Impact on Political theory

Unit - 5

- I. Liberal Political Theory and its Critique: C B Macpherson

Unit - 6

- I. John Rawls: A Theory of Justice

Unit - 7

- I. Importance of the Political: Hannah Arendt

Unit - 8

- I. Limits to Politics: Michael Oakeshot

Books Recommended

- Bhargava, R and Acharya A, 2009. Political Theory New Delhi Pearson(Hindi edition also available)
- Gauba, O P. 2003. An introduction to Political theory, New Delhi Macmillan(Hindi edition also available)
- Dworkin, Ronald,1978. Taking Rights Seriously. London, Duckworth,.
- Goodin, Robert E. and Hans-Dieter Klingemann edited 1996. A New Handbook of Political Science. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Goodin, Robert E. and Philip Pettit edited.1993. A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, Oxford, Oxford-University Press,
- Farrelly, C,2004 contemporary Political Theory A Reader New Delhi Sage
- Carter, A & Stokes G (ed) Liberal Democracy and its Critics London Polity Press 1998
- Parekh, B, Contemporary Political Thinkers, Baltimore John Hopkins University Press 1982
- Verma, S P. Modern Political Theory 2013 New Delhi, Vikas Publishers.(Both Eng& Hindi edition available),

- [Deshpande](#), Meena, & [M. J. Vinod](#), 2013. Contemporary Political Theory, New Delhi, PHI

M.A. SEMESTER - III

PAPER XII -THEORY OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: CONCEPTS AND ISSUES

Unit-1

I. Public Administration:

Meaning, Nature, Scope & Significance; Evolution of the Discipline of Public Administration, Classical Public Administration, Politics and Administration, Administrative States, New Public Administration and New Public Management

Unit-2

I. Ecology of Public Administration:

Ecology of Public Administration, Ecology of Developed and Developing Nations, Impact of Environmental factor-Social, Human related, Language, Educational factor, Time and Number, Climatic Condition, Copy-catism

II. Development Administration:

Meaning, Nature, Scope, Significance, Ecology of Development Administration, Political, Economic, Social and Cultural Influences of Development Administration

Unit-3

I. Classical and Modern Approaches:

Behavioural, Systems and Structural Functional and Marxist (Particular Reference to the Contributions of Woodrow Wilson, Fredric Winslow Taylor, Herbert A. Simon, Fred W. Riggs, Max Weber & Karl Marx) Public Choice and Critical Theory Perspective

Unit-4

I. Bureaucratic Theory:

Max Weberian model and Post-Weberian Model

II. Organization Theories:

Herd Theory, Person-to-Person Theory, Group Theory, Classical Theory, Humanistic (Neo-Classical) Theory, Modern Organization Theory: The System Approach and Contingency Approach

Unit-5

I. Globalization, Governance and Role of Public Administrative:

- (i) Meaning of Globalisation and Governance, Impact of Globalisation in Public Administration
- (ii) Corporate Governance, Public Administration and Civil Society, Public Administration in the Age of Information Technology,
- (iii) People Participation: New Public Service Approach and Feminist Perspective

Books Recommended:

- Chakravarty, Vidyut & Prakash, C (ed.) *Public Administration In A Globalizing World*, Sage Publications
- A Awasthi and S. Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Laxmi Narain Agrawal, Agra
- Jay. M. Shafritz. And Albert C. Hyde, *Classics of Public Administration*, The Dorsey Press, Chicago Illinois, 1987
- Chakrabarty, Bidyut, Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration: A Reader* (New edition) (Paperback), OUP New Delhi
- M.P. Sharma and B.L. Sadhana, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 2001
- India Journal of Public Administration: Relevant Articles.
- P.H. Appleby, *Policy and Administration*, University of Alabama Press, Alabama, 1957
- C.P. Bhambri, *Administrators in a Changing Society: Bureaucracy and Politics in India*, Vikas Publishers, Delhi, 1971
- C.P. Berthwal and Tripti Berthwal, *Understanding Management*, Bharat Book Centre, Lucknow, 2008
- R.K. Sapru, *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*, PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi, 2013
- Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration, Structure, Process and Behaviour*, World Press Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta, 1991.
- P.R. Dubhashi, *The Profession of Public Administration*, Subhda-Saraswat, Pune, 1980.
- Ramesh K. Arora (ed), *Themes and Issues in Administrative Theory*, Bookman Associates, Jaipur, 1980.
- D.C. Rowat (ed.), *Basic Issues in Public Administration*, Macmillan Company, New York.
- O.P. Dwivedi and R.B. Jain, *India's Administration State*, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998
- Pardeep Sahni and Etakula Vayunandan, *Administrative Theory*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. 2010.

M.A. SEMESTER III

Paper XIII: Government and Politics of the States in India

Unit-1

- I. Framework for the Study of State Politics

Unit-2

- I. Relevance of the Study of State Politics in India

Unit-3

- I. Relation between National & State Politics in India

Unit-4

- I. Determinants of State Politics: Socio-Economic & Constitutional Framework: Structure of the State Government Executive, legislature and Judiciary

Unit-5

- I. Emerging Trends in State Politics: Study of the three following states with particular reference to: Political Developments, Political Parties, Government Formation, Electoral Behaviour, Factionalism, Autonomy etc.

Unit-6

- I. Madhya Pradesh & Chhattisgarh: Changing Dynamics and Politics

Books Recommended:

- Iqbal Narayan (ed.) *State Politics in India*, Meenakshi Meerut, Meerut, 1967
- M. Weiner (ed.) *State Politics in India*, Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 1976
- S.R. Maheshwari, *State Governments in India*, Macmillan, Delhi, 1979
- B.L. Fadia, *Sarkaria Commission Report and Centre-State Relations*, Agra.
- J.R. Wood (ed.) *State Politics in Contemporary India: Crisis or Continuity?* Westview Press, Boulder, 1984
- Ramashray Roy and Paul Wallace (eds.) *Indian Politics and the 1998 Elections: Regionalism, Hindutva and State Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.
- Paul Wallace and Ramashray Roy (eds.) *India's 1999 Elections and Twentieth Century Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2002.
- Amartya Sen, *The Argumentative Indian*, Penguin Books Ltd., England, 2005.

- Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, Orient Blackswan Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.
- Louise Tillin, *Remapping India: New States and their Political Origins*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.
- SudhaPai, *Handbook of Politics in Indian States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.
- M. P. Singh & Rekha Saxena (eds.), 'Towards Greater Federalization' in *Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.

M.A. SEMESTER - III

GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION GROUP (ELECTIVE PAPER)

PAPER XIV: PUBLIC POLICY

Unit-1

I. Meaning, Approaches and Models

- i) Public Policy: Meaning and Significance
- ii) Distinction between policy, decision and goals
- iii) Models: Institutional, Rational, System and others

Unit-2

I. Public Policy Making: Structure and Processes

- i) Constitutional Framework for Policy Making
- ii) Role of Political, Executive, Legislative, Bureaucracy and Judiciary
- iii) Major Determinant: Political Parties, Interest Group, Mass Media, Social Movement, NGOs, and International agencies

Unit-3

I. Public Policy Implementation

- i) Role of Legislative, Executive, Judiciary and Bureaucracy
- ii) Role of Voluntary Organisation, Interaction between Government and NGOs
- iii) Major Constraint in Policy Implementation

Unit-4

I. Public Policy Monitoring and Evaluation

- i) Approaches and Techniques, Constraint in Policy Monitoring, Measure for effective policy monitoring

ii) Policy Evaluation: Meaning, Types, Evaluating Agencies and Problems

Unit-5

I. Sectoral Policies

- i) Population Policy,
- ii) Education and
- iii) Health

Text Book

- Birkland, Thomas A., *Introduction to the Policy process: Theories, Concepts, and Models of Public policy making*, New York: M.E. Sharpe Inc., 2011.
- Dror, Yehezkel, *Public Policy Making Reexamined*, New York: Chandler Publishing Company, 1968.
- Dye, Thomas R., *Understanding public policy*, New Jersey: Pearson Education, Limited, 2012 (Chapter 1).
- Kataria, Surendra, *Administration and Public policy*, Noida: Mayur Paper Back, 2006.
- Sapru, R.K., *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2010, Chapter 2.

Additional Readings:

- Anderson, J.E., *Public policy making*, Stamford: Cengage Learning, 2011.
- Derbyshire, J. Denes and David T. Patterson, *An Introduction to Public Administration*, England: McGraw-Hill, 1979.
- Dror, Yehezkel, *Public policy making Re-examined*, New York: Chandler Publishing co., 1968.
- Dunn, W.N., *Public policy analysis: An introduction*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1993.
- Dye, Thomas R., *Understanding public policy*, New Jersey: Pearson Education, Limited, 2012.
- Gerston, L.N., *Public policy making: process and principles*, London: M.E. Sharpe Inc., 2010.
- IGNOU, *Public policy analysis, MPA – 15*, New Delhi: IGNOU.
- Lasswell, Harold, *A Pre-view of Policy Sciences*, New York: American Elsevier Publishing Co. Inc., 1977.
- Mathur, Kuldeep, *Public Policy and Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Michael F. Kraft and Scott R. Furlong, *Public policy: Politics, analysis and alternatives*, New Delhi: Sage publication, 2013.
- Sahni, Pradeep, *Public policy: Conceptual dimension*, Allahabad: KitabMahal, 1987.
- Sinha, Manoj, *PrashasanEbamLokniti (Hindi)*, New Delhi: Oriental Blackswan, 2010.
- Sapru, R.K., *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2010.
- Saxena, P.K. (ed.), *Comparative public policy*, Jaipur: Rawat publication, 2000.

- Parsons Wayne, *Public Policy: An Introduction to the Theory of Policy Analysis*, Aldershot, U.K.: Edward Elgar. 1995.
- Rathod P.B., *Framework of Public Policy: The Discipline and its Dimensions*, New Delhi: Commonwealth, 2005.

M.A. SEMESTER - III

GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (ELECTIVE PAPER)

PAPER XV: PUBLIC INSTITUTION AND GOVERNANCE

UNIT-1

- I. Public Institution:** Meaning, features and types of public institution, state versus market debate
- II. Governance:** concept, meaning and definition, Characteristics of governance in Developed and Developing countries, Role of legislature, executive and judiciary in governance

UNIT-2

- I. Good Governance:** meaning, definition, elements of good governance, implications for the poor and marginalized.

UNIT-3

- I. **People-centric governance:** Democratic decentralization and people's participation in governance, Governance in a changing world

UNIT-4

- I. **Administrative and civil Services Reform:** Rule of law and Contract Enforcement, Improving Public Administration-Incentives and Accountability, Improving Public Services Strategies for civil Engagement

UNIT-5

- I. **Public Enterprises in India:** Meaning, Objective, Significance, Evolution of Public Enterprises, Role of PEs in Developing Countries, Forms of Public Enterprise

Text Book:

- Cheema, G. Shabbir, *A Governance Approach to Development: New Role for Development Cooperation in Hasnat Abdul Hye (Ed.), Governance south Asian Perspectives*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2001
- Bhambri, C.P., *Bureaucracy and Politics in India*, Vikas Publication, Delhi, 1971
- Jain R.B. *Contemporary Issues in Indian Administration* Vikas Publication, Delhi, 1976
- Mishra S.N. and others, *Public Governance and Decentralisation*, Mittal Publication, New Delhi, 2003
- Awasthi, S.S., *Indian Government and Politics*, Har Anand, New Delhi, 2000

Readings:

- C.P. Barthwal (ed.) *Good Governance in India*, Deep & Deep Publication, Delhi 2003
- Pradeep Sahni & Uma Medury, *Governance & Development: Issues & Strategies*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2003.
- E. Vayunandan and Dolly Mathew (ed.), *Good Governance: Initiative in India*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2003.
- M.P. Gupta, Prabhat Kumar and Jaijit Bhattacharya, *Government online opportunities and challenges*, Tata Mcgraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd. New Delhi, 2004.
- M. Bhattacharya (1998) 'Contextualizing Governance and Development' in B. Chakrabarty, M. (ed) *The Governance Discourse*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press. Pp 79-102.
- A. Leftwich, (1994), 'Governance in the State and the Politics of Development', *Development and Change*. Vol 25, pp. 363-386.
- B. Chakrabarty (2007), *Reinventing Public Administration: The India Experience*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 68-106.
- Bhattacharya Mohit, *New Horizons of Public Administration*, New Delhi; Jawahar Publishers, 5th Edition, 2008.
- Dhameja Alka (ed.), *Contemporary Debates in Public Administration*, New Delhi; Prentice-Hall India, 2003.

- Goel S.L., *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi; Deep and Deep Publishers, 2003.
- Maheshwari S.R., *Administrative Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi; MacMillan, 2003.
- Medury Uma, *Public Administration in the Globalization Era*, New Delhi; Orient Blackswan, 2010.
- Nicholas Henry, *Public Administration and Public Affairs*, New Delhi; Prentice-Hall India, 2004.
- Shafritz Jay M. (ed.), *Defining Public Administration*, Jaipur; Rawat Publications, Indian Reprint, 2007.
- Shafritz Jay M. and Albert C. Hyde (ed.), *Classics of Public Administration*, Chicago, Illinois, The Dorsey Press, 1987.

M.A. III SEMESTER

(ELECTIVE GROUP-B: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS)

PAPER XV PARTIES, ELECTIONS AND THE POLITICAL PROCESS IN INDIA

Unit- 1

I. Party System in India

- (i) Feature of Party System in India
- (ii) National Parties in India
- (iii) Regional Parties in India

Unit- 2

I. Coalition Politics in India

- (i) State level
- (ii) Central level

Unit- 3

I. Pressure Groups in India

- (i) The Kisan Sabha
- (ii) Trade Unions
- (iii) The Corporate and Multinationals

Unit- 4

I. Electoral System in India

- (i) The People's Representation Act, 1951
- (ii) Organization of Constituencies in India
- (iii) Proportional Representation System in India
- (iv) Single Transferable Vote System in India

Unit- 5

I. Electoral Reforms in India

- (i) Role of Election Commission of India
- (ii) Role of Parliament of India
- (iii) Role of Supreme Court of India
- (iv) Anti-Defection Law

Books Recommended:

- Arora & Mukherji, *Federalism in India, Origin and Developments*, Vikas publishing house, New Delhi, 1992
- Adeney, Katherin, and Saez, Lawrence (Eds.), *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005.
- Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
- Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Hasan, Zoya (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
- Jayal, Niraj Gopal, and Mehta, PratapBhanu, *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Jenkins, Rob, *Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
- Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
- Narain, Iqbal (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, MeenakshiPrakashan, Meerut, 1965.
- Robinson, John, "Regionalising India: Uttarakhand and the Politics of Creating States", *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, Volume 24, No. 2, December 2001, pp. 189-212.
- Sarangi, Asha (Ed.), *Language and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Weiner, Myron (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Princeton University, Princeton, 1968.

M.A. III SEMESTER

(ELECTIVE GROUP-B: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS)

PAPER XIV INDIAN CONSTITUTION: THEORY AND PRACTICE

Unit- 1

I. Constitutional Development

- (i) Constitutional Development in India up to 1947
- (ii) Indian Independence Act
- (iii) Constituent Assembly of India
- (iv) Salient features of the Constitution of India

Unit- 2

I. Philosophy of the Constitution

- (i) Preamble
- (ii) Fundamental Rights
- (iii) Directive Principles of State Policy
- (iv) Fundamental Duties

Unit-3

I. Central Government

- (i) Executive
- (ii) Legislature
- (iii) Judiciary

Unit-4

I. State Government

- (i) Executive,
- (ii) Legislature
- (iii) Judiciary

Unit-5

I. Democratic Decentralization

- (i) Panchayati Raj in India
- (ii) Urban Local Bodies

Unit-6

I. Constitutional Authorities in India

- (i) Election Commission
- (ii) Finance Commission
- (iii) Comptroller and Auditor General of India

Books Recommended:

- Basu, D.D., Introduction to the Constitution of India, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1982.
- Bakshi, P.M., Constitution Of India, Universal Law Publishing House, NewDelhi, 1999.
- Gajendragadkar, Preamble of Indian Constitution
- Gupta, D. C., Indian Government and Politics, Vikas publishing House, New Delhi, 1975.
- Jha, S. N., Indian Political System,,: Historical Developments, Ganga Kaveri Publishing House, Varanasi, 2005

M.A. III SEMESTER

(ELECTIVE GROUP-C INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)

PAPER XIV CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Unit-1

I. Introduction to International Politics

- (i) Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics
- (ii) Different Approaches to the Study of International Politics
 - (a) Classical-Scientific, Ideal-Realist, Marxist
 - (b) Neoliberal-Neorealist, Feminist, Post Modernist.

Unit-2

I. Main Actors in International Politics

- (i) The State System, State in a Globalizing World
 - (a) Unilateralism, Intervention, Hegemony
- (ii) Non State Actors
 - (a) Transnational Corporations
 - (b) Multilateral Agencies and International NGOs

Unit- 3

I. The U.N. System

- (i) Organizational Framework
- (ii) Functioning
- (iii) Challenges before UN
- (iv) Crisis of Relevance.

Unit- 4

I. Information Order:

- (i) Power, Propaganda, Distortion and Information Revolution
- (ii) International Ethics
 - (a) Global Justice
 - (b) Ethical Intervention
 - (c) Humanitarianism.

Unit- 6

I. Conflict and Conflict Resolution

- (i) Changing Nature of War
- (ii) Arms Trade and Information Warfare.
- (iii) Conflict Resolution Mechanism

Unit- 7

I. Global Concerns

- (i) Terrorism, Civil Strives, Human Rights and Refugees Problems
- (ii) GHGs and Environmental Degradation

REFERENCES

Test Books;

- Scott Burchill et al, Theories of International Relations 3rd ed, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005
- Steve Smith, Ken Booth and MarysiaZalewski, (eds.), International Theory: Positivism and Beyond, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996
- Chris Brown with Kirsten Ainley, Understanding International Relations, 3rd Ed., Palgrave Macmillan, 2005
- Tim Dunne, M. Kurki Steve Smith, International Relations. Discipline and Diversity, Oxford University Press, 2007
- Arlene B. Tickner and Ole Wever, (eds.), International Relations Scholarship Around the World, London: Routledge, 2009

- Tim Dunne, M. Kurki Steve Smith, International Relations. Discipline and Diversity, Oxford University Press, 2007
- David A. Baldwin (ed.), Neo-Realism and Neo-liberalism: The Contemporary Debate (New York: Columbia University Press, 1993
- Robert Cox, with T. Sinclair, Approaches to World Order, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996

**M.A. III SEMESTER
(ELECTIVE GROUP-C INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)**

PAPER XV PEACE AND SECURITY

Unit- 1

I. The Nature of Peace and Conflict from Antiquity to the Modern Age

- (i) Anatomy & Sources of Conflict
- (ii) Conflict Handling Mechanisms
 - (a) Conflict Suppression
 - (b) Conflict Management
 - (c) Conflict Resolution
 - (d) Reconciliation

Unit- 2

I. Pedagogy & Approaches

- (i) Arms Control and Disarmament Measures
 - (a) Conventional weapons
 - (b) Nuclear weapons
 - (c) Other weapons of mass destruction
- (ii) Gandhian Approach
 - (a) Satyagrah
 - (b) Jai Jagat

Unit- 3

I. Shifting Paradigm of Security

- (i) **Physical Security of the State vs. Human Security**
- (ii) **Protection of Human Rights and Human Development**
- (iii) **Ethnicity and Multiculturalism**

Unit- 4

I. Various Dimensions of Peace and Security

- (i) **Minimal Security Threats vs. Perpetual Peace**
- (ii) **National Interest vs. Common Concerns**
- (iii) Disputes and potential threats
 - (a) Maritime boundaries, continental shelf
 - (b) Exclusive Economic Zone
 - (c) Threat of piracy and terrorist activities
- (iv) Confidence Building Measures
 - (a) Panchsheel Doctrine

Unit-5

I. PEACE AND SECURITY: Issues & Challenges

- (i) Challenges of 21st Century
- (ii) Anatomy of Terrorism
- (iii) Ecological & Environmental Conflict
- (iv) Women and Peace
- (v) Managing Ethnic Conflicts Peacefully
- (vi) Role of Education, Religion & Media

REFERENCES

Textbooks:

- Thakkar, Usha and Mangesh Kulkarni, eds. *India in World Affairs: Towards the 21st Century*, (1999: Mumbai, Himalaya Publishing House)
- Mohan, C. Raja *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*, (2005: New Delhi, Viking – Penguin Books)
- S. Bhattacharya, *The Pursuit of National Interest Through Non- Alignment*, University Press, Calcutta.
- Harshe, Rajen and K.M. Seethi, eds. *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, (2005: New Delhi, Orient Longman)
- Dixit, J.N. *External Affairs: Cross-Border Relations*, (2003: New Delhi, Lotus Collections)
- Gaddis, John Lewis. 1982. *Strategies of Containment: A Critical Appraisal of American National Security Policy During the Cold War*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Kotkin, Stephen. 2001. *Armageddon Averted: The Soviet Collapse, 1970-2000*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- O'Gorman, Patrick. 2011. *President Kennedy and the Berlin Crisis*. In Klaus Scherer, Angela Schorr and Tom Johnstone, eds. *Appraisal Processes in Emotion: Theory, Methods, Research*. Second Edition. Oxford University Press, New York.

M.A. SEMESTER– III
(ELECTIVE GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY)
PAPER – XIV: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY

Unit – 1

- I. Feminism : Meaning and approach to study feminism

Unit – 2

- I. Liberal Feminism: Mary Wollstonecraft, Sarah Margaret Fuller Ossoli and John Stuart Mill

Unit – III

- I. Socialist Feminism: Charles Fourier, Saint Simonians, Becky Thompson

Unit – IV

- I. Marxist Feminism: Karl Marx, FrederichEngles and Alexandra Kollantai

Unit – V

- I. Social Democratic Feminism: Bebet, Clara Zetkin and Charlotte Perkins Gilman

Unit – VI

- I. Radical Feminism: Rejection of Patriarchy (Kate Millett)

Unit – VII

- I. Postmodernist Feminism and Beyond (Feminist theory in twenty-first century)

Books Recommended

Text Book

- Bryson, Valerie.(2003). 'Feminist Political Theory: A Introduction (Second edition)'. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Grant, J. (1993). *Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the Core Concepts of Feminist Theory*.New York: Routledge.
- Shanley, M.L. and C. Pateman. (1991). *Feminist Interpretation and Political theory*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Additional Reading

- Anthony, L. and C. Witt (eds.). 1992. *A Mind of One's Own: Feminist Essays on Reason and Objectivity*. Boulder Colorado: Westview Press.
- Asfah, H. (ed.). (1996). *Women and Politics in the Third World*. London: Routledge.
- Bacchi, Carol and Joan Eveline. (2010). *Mainstreaming Politics: Gendering Practices and Feminist Theory*. Australia: University of Adelaide Press.
- Boserup, E. (1970). *Women's Role in Economic Development*. London: George Allen and Unwin.
- Bryson, Valerie. (2007). *Gender and the Politics of Time: Feminist Theory and Contemporary debate*. Bristol: The Policy Press.
- Bystdzienski, J.M. (1992). *Women Transforming Politics: Worldwide strategies for Empowerment*. Bloomington: Indiana University press.
- Caine, B. (1992). *Victorian Feminism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Coole, D. (1993). *Women in Political Theory: From Ancient Misogyny to Contemporary Feminism*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Cott, N.F.(1987). *The Grounding f Modern Feminism*. New Haven CT and London: Yale University Press.
- Eisenstein, H. (1984). *Contemporary Feminist Thought*. London: Unwin.
- Evans, J. (1986). *Feminism and Political Theory*. London: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Evans, M. (ed.). (1972). *The Woman Question*. London: Fontana.
- Forbes, G. (1976). *Women in Modern India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gatens, M. (1991). *Feminism and Philosophy: Perspectives on Difference and Equality*. Cambridge: Polity press.
- Gelb, J. (1989). *Feminism and Politics: A Comparative perspective*. Berkeley: University of California press.
- Gilligan, C. (1982). *In a Different Voice*. London: Harvard University Press.
- Grant, J. (1993). *Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the Core Concepts of Feminist Theory*. New York: Routledge.
- Heitlinger, A. (1979). *Women and State Socialism*. London: Macmillan.
- Kuhn, A. and A.M. Wolpe (eds.) (1978). *Feminism and Materialism: Women and the Modes of Production*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- McLaughlin, Janice. (2003). *Feminist Social and Political Theory: Contemporary Debates and Dialogues*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Meis, M. (1993). *Ecofeminism*, London: Zed.
- Mill, J.S. (1962). *The Subjection of Women*. London: Everyman.
- Nelson, B. N. Chowdhary (eds.). (1997). *Women and Politics Worldwide*. Delhi: Oxford University press.
- Okin, S.M. and J. Mansbridge (eds.). (1994). *Feminism(3 Vols.)*, London:Routledge.
- Pateman, C. and E. Gross (eds.). (1987). *Feminist Challenges: Social and Political Theory*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Waithe, M.E. (1991). *Modern Women Philosophers 1600-1900*. Boston: Little Brown.

- Warnock, M. (1985). *Mary Wollstonecraft's A Vindication of the Rights of Woman and J.S. Mill's The Subjection of Women*. London: Dent.
- Young, I.M. (1990). *Justice and the Politics of Difference*. Oxford: Princeton University Press.

M.A. SEMESTER – III

(GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY)

PAPER – XV: INDIAN FEMINIST PERSPECTIVE

Unit – 1

- I. Status of Women in Indian Dharmashastras : Manu Smriti, YajanvakyaSmriti, ParasarSmriti, Kautilya'sArthashastra

Unit – 2

- I. Indian Renaissance and emergence of feminist thought

Unit – 3

- I. Indian thinkers on women: Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Swami Dayananda Saraswati, Swami Vivekananda, Shri Aurobindo, Mahatma Gandhi and VinobhaBhave

Unit – 4

Great women of India: Annie Beasant, Sister Nivedita, Sarojini Naidu, ArunaAsaf Ali

Unit – 5

Indian Women in post-Independence period

Books Recommended

- Bande, Usha and Atma Ram, *Woman in Indian Short Stories: Feminist Perspective*, New Delhi: Rawat Publications, 2003
- Mandakranta Bose, *Facess of the Feminism in Ancient Medieval and Modern India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2000
- **Chandra TalpadeMohanty, Ann Russo, Lourdes Torres, *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*, Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1991**
- A.S. Altekar, *Position of Women in Hindu Civilization from Prehistoric Past to the Present day*, 3rd Edition, MotilalBanarasi Das, Delhi, 1962.
- O. Flaherty Wendy, *The Laws of Manu*, Penguin Books, London, 1991.
- Gayatri C. Spivak, *In other Worlds*, Methuen, London, 1987.
- VinobhaBhave, *Streeshakti*, Sarva Deva Sangha Prakashan, Varanasi, 1994.
- P. Thompson *Indian Women through the Ages*, Bombay, Asia Publishers, 1964.

- Pushpa Joshi, *Gandhi on Women*, Published jointly by Centre for Women Development Studies, New Delhi and Nav Jeevan Trust, Ahmedabad, 1988.

MA SEMESTER IV
PAPER XVI
CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY: RECENT DEBATES

Unit - 1

- I. Postmodernism: Michael Foucault (Discourse of Power and Knowledge), Jean-Francois Lyotard (Death of Meta Narratives), Jacques Derrida (Deconstruction)

Unit - 2

- I. Feminism: Various schools (Liberal, Socialist, Marxist, Radical, Black)

Unit - 3

- I. Communitarianism: Meaning and Various Debates

Unit - 4

- I. Libertarianism: Meaning and Debates

Unit - 5

- I. Multiculturalism: Meaning, Various Models

Unit - 6

- I. Environmentalism: Issues

Unit - 7

- I. Contemporary Marxism

Unit - 8

- I. Orientalism: Edward Said

Unit - 9

- I. Existentialism: J P Sartre, Erich From

Unit - 10

- I. Third World Political Theory: Characteristics

Recommended Readings:

- Bhargava, R and Acharya A, 2009. Political Theory New Delhi Pearson (Hindi edition also available)
- Gauba, O P, 2003. An introduction to Political theory, New Delhi Macmillan (Hindi edition also available)
- Dworkin, Ronald, 1978 Taking Rights Seriously. London, Duckworth.
- Goodin, Robert E. and Hans-Dieter Klingemann edited 1996. A New Handbook of Political Science. Oxford, Oxford University Press,
- Goodin, Robert E. and Philip Pettit edited 1993. A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, Oxford, Oxford-University Press,
- Farrelly, C. 2004. Contemporary Political Theory A Reader New Delhi Sage
- Carter, A & Stokes G (ed) 1998 Liberal Democracy and its Critics London Polity Press

- Parekh, B, 1982 Contemporary Political Thinkers, Baltimore John Hopkins University Press
- Varma, S P. 2013. Modern Political Theory New Delhi, Vikas Publishers. (Hindi edition also available)
- Deshpande, Meena, & M. J. 2013. Vinod, Contemporary Political Theory, New Delhi, PHI
- B. Parekh, 2000. *Rethinking Multiculturalism: Cultural Diversity and Political theory*. Macmillan Press, London,
- E. Said, 1978. *Orientalism*, Chatto and Windus, London,
- C. Taylor. 1968. *Multiculturalism: Examining the Politics of Recognition*, edited by J.P. Mayer and M. Lerner, New York, Harper, London, Fontana.
- S.K. White, 1991. *Political Theory and Postmodernism*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge,
- I.M. Young, 1990. *Justice and the Politics of Deference*, Princeton University Press, Oxford,
- A. Ahmed, 1992. In *Theory: Classes, Nations, Literatures*, Verso, London,
- J.B. Elshtain, 1981. *Public Man, Private Man: Women in Social and Political Thought*, Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ,
- R. Guha and G.C. Spivak 1988. *Selected Subaltern Studies*. Oxford University Press, Oxford,
- R. Young, 1990. *White Mythologies: Writing History and the West*, Routledge, London,
- Pachori, S. 2000. *aalochna se aage*, New Delhi, Radhakrishana,

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER - IV

PAPER- XVII: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: PROCESS AND ISSUES

Unit – 1

- I. **Public Administration:** Administrative Culture, Good Governance, Citizen's Charter

Unit – 2

- I. **Administrative Process:** Leadership, Decision-making and Information technology
- II. **Public Policy Analysis:** Meaning, Models and Process

Unit – 3

- I. **Administration and Planning in India:** Planning Process in India, Role of Planning Commission, National Institute for Transforming India (NITI AYOJ), National Development Council (N.D.C) and State Planning Boards

Unit – 4

- I. **Budget:** Concept of Budget, Significance of Budgeting, Types of Budget: Line-item Budget, Planning, programming and budgeting system (P.P.B.S.), Performance Budgeting, Zero-based budgeting, Outcome and Gender budgeting, Budget Policy Orientation in India, Major Actors in Budgetary Process and Budget system in India.

Unit – 5

- I. Political neutrality and commitment of civil servants; Civil servants' relation with political executive and people; and Generalist-specialist controversy in bureaucracy.

Text Book

- Chakrabarty, Bidut, and Prakash Chand, *Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories and Practices*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2012.
- De, Prabir Kumar, *Public Policy and Systems*, Delhi: Pearson, 2012.
- Singh, Hoshiar and Mohinder Singh, *Public Administration in India: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1989.
- Barthwal, C.P., *Good Governance in India*, Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd., 2003.
- Fadia, B.L., *Public Administration*, Agra: Sahitya Bhawan, 2010.

Additional Readings

- Maheshwari, S.R., *Administrative Thinkers*, Macmillan India Ltd. New Delhi, 2000.
- Shafritz, J.M., and A.C. Hyde (ed), *Classics of Public Administration*, The Dorsey Press, Chicago, USA, 1992.
- Muttalib, M.A., *Democracy, Bureaucracy and Technology*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration, Structure, Process and Behaviour*, World Press Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta, 1991.
- Dubhashi, P.R., *The Profession of Public Administration*, Subhda-Saraswat, Pune, 1980.
- Arora, Ramesh K. (ed.), *Themes and Issues in Administrative Theory*, Bookman Associates, Jaipur, 1980.
- Rowat, D.C. (ed.), *Basic Issues in Public Administration*, Macmillan Company, New York.
- Riggs, F.W., *Ecology of Public Administration*, IPA, New Delhi, 1997.
- Diwedi, O.P. and R.B. Jain, *India's Administration State*, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998.
- Mathur, B.C., K. Diesh, C. Chandrasekharan (ed), *Management in Government, Publication Division*, Government of India, New Delhi, 1980.
- Puri, K.K. (ed), *Public Administration: Indian Spectrum*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1982.
- Arora, Ramesh K. and Rajni Goyal, *Indian Public Administration*, WishwaPrakashan, New Delhi, 2003.
- Sahni, Pardeep and Etakula Vayunandan, *Administrative Theory*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. 2010.
- Rao, N. Bhaskar, *Good Governance: Delivering Corruption-free Public Services*, New Delhi: Sage Publication, 2013.

- Sapru, R.K., *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2010
- Kumar, De, Prabir, *Public Policy and Systems*, Delhi: Pearson, 2012.
- Chakrabarty, Bidut, and Prakash Chand, *Public Administration in a Globalising World: Theories and Practices*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2012 .
- Awasthi and S.R. Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Lakshmi Narain Agrawal, Agra, 2003.
- Sharma, M.P. and B.L, Sadana, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 2003.
- Singh, Hoshier and Mohinder Singh, *Public Administration in India: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1989.
- Maheshwari, S.R., *Indian Administration (Sixth Edition)*, New Delhi: Oriental BlackSwan, 2009.
- Mishra, S.N., *Public Governance and Decentralization*, New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 2003.
- Barthwal, C.P., *Good Governance in India*, Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd., 2003.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER - IV
PAPER- XVIII: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Unit 1 Research Methodology

- I. Nature and Scope
- II. Types of Research: Library and Empirical

Unit II Research Design

- I. Formulation of Research Problem
- II. Hypothesis

Unit III Types of Empirical Research

- I. Quantitative Research
- II. Qualitative Research

Unit IV Data Collection & Data Analysis

- I. Data Collection from Official and Government Sources
- II. Data Analysis : i) Tabulation ii) Co-relation

Unit 5 Report Writing

- I. Organizing the Information and Data.
- II. References and Bibliography
- III. Dissertation Writing

Books Recommended:

- Henry E. Garrett, Statistics in Psychology and Education, Surjit Publication, Delhi, 2012
- O. R. Krishnaswami, Methodology of Research in Social Science, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai 2003
- रामआहूजा, सामाजिकअनुसंधान, राविपब्लकशन, जयपुर, 2004
- Prem Shankar Choudhary, *Encyclopedia of Research Methodology in Social Science & Humanities*, Volume-II, Anmol Publication Pvt. Ltd. 2009.
- Wilkinson and Bhandarkar – *Methodology and Techniques of Social research*, Himalaya Publishing co, New Delhi, 1993.
- **David E. McNabb, Research Methods for Political Science, Library of Congress Cataloging –in – Publication Data, New York, 2010.**
- William Josiah Goode, Paul K. Hatt, Methods in Social Research, McGraw Hill Kogakusha Limited, 1952.
- **C. R. Kothari, Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, 2006.**
- T.S. Wilkinson, P.L. Bhandarkar, Methodology and Techniques of Social Research, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003.
- F.A. Kerlinger, The Foundation of Behavioral Research.
- G.A. Moser and G. Karlton, Survey Methods in Social Research.
- P.V. Young, Scientific Social Survey and Research.
- Shukla and Trivedi, Research Methodology.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER - IV

GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (ELECTIVE)

PAPER - XIX RURAL-URBAN DEVELOPMENT AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN INDIA

Unit-1

I. Decentralization and Local Government

- a. **Decentralization:** Concept, Significance, Approaches and Types of Decentralization, Democratic Decentralization and Local Governance in India,
- b. **Local Government:**
 - i) Rural Local Self Government: Meaning, Structure and Functions
 - ii) Urban Local Self Government: Meaning, Structure and Functions
 - iii) 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendment Acts, Emerging role of Panchayati Raj Institution and Municipal bodies

Unit-2

I. Rural and Urban Development:

- i) Rural Development: Concept and Scope, Political Economy of Rural Development
- ii) Urban Development: Concept and Scope, Urbanization in India

Unit-3

I. Institutional Framework for Rural and Urban Development:

- i) Rural Development: PanchayatiRaj, District Rural Development Agency (DRDA), Co-operative
- ii) Urban Development: Urban local bodies and Development Authorities

Unit-4

I. Rural Development: Approaches, Policies and Programmes

- i) Community Development and Community Driven Development(C.D.& C.D.D)
- ii) Area Development
- iii) Integrated Rural DevelopmentProgramme (IRDP)
- iv) Provided Urban facilities in Rural Areas (PURA),Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MG-NREGA),and BHARAT NIRMAN

Unit-5

I. Urban Development: Approaches, Policies and Programmes

- i) Area(place) based Urban development
- ii) Integrated Urban development Approach
- iii) Sustainable Urban development Approach
- iv) Programme of Urban development in respect to Housing, Health, Sanitation, Water supply, Education,Transportation, Slum Improvement and Environment.

Text Book:

- Singh,Katar, *Rural Development: Principle, Policies and Management*, Sage Publication,3rd Edition, New Delhi, 2009
- Jain, Gopallal, *Rural Development*,mangal deep Publication, New Delhi, 1997
- Krishnamurthy,J, *Rural Development: Challenges and Opportunities*,Rawat Publication, jaipur, 2000
- Jain, S.P.(ed), *Emerging Institution for Decentralized Rural Development* Vol. I & II, National Institute of Rural Development, Hyderabad, 2001
- Swami,H.R, and Gupta,B.P., *Rural Development and Co-operation in India*, Indus Valley Publication, Jaipur, New delhi, 2005-06

Reading List:

- Ram Narayan Prasad , Urban Local Self-Government In India, Mittal publication, Daryaganj, New Delhi, 2006.
- B. P. Maithani, Local Self-government System in North-East India: An Appraisal, National Institute of Rural Development publication, NewDelhi, 1997.
- S.S. DhaliwalGood governance in local self-government, Deep&Deep publication Rajouri Garden, New Delhi, 2004.
- S.R. Maheshwari, Local Government in India, Lakshmi NarainAgrawal, Agra, 2003
- T.N. Chaturvedi and A. Dutta (eds.), Local Government, IIPA, New Delhi, 1984
- M.A. Muttalib, Theory of Local Government, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 1982

- **Debidas Nanda, Municipal Administration in India, Ganga Kaveri Publishing House, Varanasi, 1998**
- **Rural Urban Relationship Committee Report, 1966, Ministry of Health and Family Planning, Government of India, New Delhi.**
- **V. Ostrom et.al. Local Govt. in the United State, Institute for Contemporary Studies, San Francisco, 1988**
- **D.Wilson and C. Game, Local Govt. in the United Kingdom, Palgrave, Basing stoke, 2002**
- **R. Paddison and S. Bailey (ed.) Local Government Finance: International Perspectives,Routledge, New York, 1988**
- **P. Sachdeva, Urban Local Government in India, Allahabad, KitabMahal, 2002**
- **H. Singh, Theory and Practice of Local Government, Sterling Publisher, New Delhi, 1996**
- **S.L.Goel, Urban Administration in India, New Delhi, Deep and Deep Publications, 2003**
- **BalwantRai Mehta, Committee Report 1957**
- **Ashok Mehta, Committee Report 1978**
- **B.S. Khanna, Panchayati Raj in India: National Perspective and State Studies, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1994,**
- **S.S. Minakshisundaram, Decentralization in Developing Countries, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Co. 1994**
- **IqbaalNarain and P.C. Mathur, Panchayati Raj- Old Control and new challenges.**
- **IGNOU, Democratic decentralisation in India, MPA-16, New Delhi, IGNOU.**
- Kurushetra Monthly Magazine(Hindi and English)

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER - IV
GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (ELECTIVE)**

PAPER – XX ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT: POLICIES AND POLITICS

Unit-1

I Environment and Development:

- i) Defining Environment and Ecology, Sustainable Development
- ii) Environmental Governance: Stockholm (1972) to the Present
- iii) Understanding the Environment in India

Unit-2

I. Role of State:

- i) Environmental development debate and Issues of equity, justice in global and local governance
- ii) Role of Trans-national companies and Sustainable Development
- iii) Community and Local Government Management: A Developing Country Perspective

Unit-3

I. Sustainable Livelihood Practices

- i) Green revolution and sustainable agriculture
- ii) Joint forest management and Watershed treatment practices and the issues of big dams,
- iii) Environmental practices and the village republics for the management of grasslands and waste lands

Unit-4

I. Sectoral Environmental Policies and Their Implementation.

- i) Forestry Sector, Wild Life and Pollution.
- ii) The Problems of Large Multipurpose Projects and Hazardous Substances.
- iii) Urban Environmental Problems.

Unit-5

I. Environmental Activism: Impact on Policy and Administration

- i) Environmental Movements in India: Impact on Public Policy.
- ii) The Role of Civil Society & NGO's.
- iii) Globalization and Liberalization: Impact on Environment.

Text Books:

- Singh, Kartar and Anil Shishodia, (2007). **Environmental Applications: Theory and Applications**, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

- Sapru, R.K., *Environment Management in India*, Ashish, New Delhi, 1987
- Pal, B.P., *Environmental Concept and Strategies*, New Delhi, 1986
- Saxena, K.D., *Environmental Planning, Policies and Programme in India*, Shipra New Delhi, 1993
- Diwan, Paras (ed), *Environment Protection: Problems, Policy Administration*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 1987

Reference Books

- Khan, T.I. (2001): *Environmental Policies for Sustainable Development*, Pointer Publishers, Jaipur.
- Kolstad, C.D. (2003): *Environmental Economics*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Rajan, M.G. (1997): *Global Environmental Politics: India and the North-South Politics of Global Environmental Issues*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Raven and Berg (2001): *Environment*, Harcourt College Publishers, Fort Worth.
- Schulze, G.G., and Ursprung, H.W. (2001): *International Environmental Economics*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Trivedi, P.R. (1996): *International Environmental Laws*, APH Publishing Corporation in association with Indian Institute of Ecology and Environment, New Delhi.
- Wright, R.T. and Nebel, B.J. (2002) *Environmental Science: Towards a Sustainable Future*, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi.

Online Sources

- 1 www.insee.org
2. www.sustainabledevelopment.org
3. www.cseindia.org
4. www.saveoureenvironment.org
5. www.cpreec.org

M.A. SEMESTER IV

ELECTIVE GROUP-B (INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS)

PAPER XIX: DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

Unit- 1

- I. Basic Concepts of Democracy and Human Rights**
 - (i) Various Meanings and Models of Democracy
 - (ii) Meaning, Nature, and Evolution of Human Rights

Unit- 2

- I. Human Rights in India**
 - (i) Constitutional vision of Freedom (Fundamental Rights)
 - (ii) Constitutional Vision of Justice (Directive Principles of State Policy)
 - (iii) Minorities' Rights

Unit- 3

- I. Human Right Commission of India**
 - (i) Composition and Functions and Role
 - (ii) Challenges before Human Rights Commission of India

Unit- 4

- I. **Judiciary and Human Rights**
 - (i) Judicial Activism
 - (ii) Public Interest Litigation

Unit- 5

- I. **Human Right and Civil Society Groups in India**
 - (i) NGOs and Human Rights Movements
 - (ii) People's Union for Civil Liberties (PUCL)
 - (iii) Amnesty International, Asia Watch

Unit- 6

- I. **Legislative Enactments and Human Rights in India**
 - (i) RTE
 - (ii) PDS System
 - (iii) Lokayukta

Readings

- Adeney, Katherin, and Saez, Lawrence (Eds.), *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005.
- Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
- Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Hasan, Zoya (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
- Jayal, Niraj Gopal, and Mehta, PratapBhanu, *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Jenkins, Rob, *Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
- Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
- Narain, Iqbal (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, MeenakshiPrakashan, Meerut, 1965.
- Robinson, John, "Regionalising India: Uttarakhand and the Politics of Creating States", *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, Volume 24, No. 2, December 2001, pp. 189-212.
- Sarangi, Asha (Ed.), *Language and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Weiner, Myron (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Princeton University, Princeton, 1968.
- GiriRaj Shah, Human Rights

**M.A. SEMESTER IV POLITICAL SCIENCE
ELECTIVE GROUP-B (INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS)**

PAPER XX DEVELOPMENT PROCESS AND POLITICS IN INDIA

Unit- 1

I. Federalism in India

- (i) Origins of the federal system in India
- (ii) Features of Indian Federalism and Unitary Features in India
- (iii) Distribution of Powers in Indian Federation

Unit- 2

I. Pluralism, Identities and National Integration

- (i) Ethnicity in India
- (ii) Castes in Indian Politics
- (iii) Communalism in India
- (iv) Language Problem in India
- (v) Politics of Regionalism

Unit- 3

I. States in Indian Federation

- Reorganization of states in independent India
- Politics of Regional Imbalance
- Inter-state disputes
- Recent demands for smaller states

Unit- 4

I. Cooperation and Coordination in Indian Federation

- (i) National Development Council (NDC)
- (ii) Inter-State Councils

Unit- 5

I. Planning in India

- (i) Nehruvian Model
- (ii) LPG in India
- (iii) Planning Commission and The NITI Ayog

Readings List

- Adeney, Katherin, and Saez, Lawrence (Eds.), *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005.
- Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
- Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.

- Hasan, Zoya (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
- Jayal, Niraj Gopal, and Mehta, PratapBhanu, *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Jenkins, Rob, *Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
- Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
- Narain, Iqbal (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, MeenakshiPrakashan, Meerut, 1965.
- Robinson, John, "Regionalising India: Uttarakhand and the Politics of Creating States", *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, Volume 24, No. 2, December 2001, pp. 189-212.
- Sarangi, Asha (Ed.), *Language and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Weiner, Myron (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Princeton University, Princeton, 1968.

M.A. SEMESTER IV POLITICAL SCIENCE

ELECTIVE GROUP-C (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)

PAPER XIX: FOREIGN POLICIES OF MAJOR POWERS

Unit – 1

I. Introduction to Foreign Policy

- (i) An Overview of International Relations since 1945
- (ii) Comparative Study of Foreign Policies
 - (a) Basic Approaches
 - (b) Foreign Policy in the Context of World Wars
 - (c) Foreign Aid, Nuclear Proliferation and Geo-Politics.

Unit – 2

I. Foreign Policy of United States of America

- (i) The American Tradition
- (ii) Contemporary shifts
 - (a) Alliances
 - (b) Foreign Aid, Liberation, Recent Trends

Unit – 3

I. Foreign Policy of Britain

- (i) National Background, Political Experience, Policy-Making Process
- (ii) Impact of Domestic Policy on Foreign Policy, Commonwealth Relations
- (iii) Cultural and Ideological politics.

Unit- 4

I. Foreign Policy of Russia

- (i) Continuity and Change in Foreign Policy of Russia
- (ii) Formation and Execution of Russian Foreign Policy

Unit- 5

I. Foreign Policy of China

- (i) The Indigenous and Ideological Components
- (ii) The Sino-Russia and Sino-American Relations- Causes and Nature
- (iii) Policy in Asia, Africa and Latin America.

Unit- 6

I. India's Foreign Policy

- (i) Basic foundations of Indian Foreign Policy
- (ii) Theory and Practice of Non-Alignment
- (iii) Relations with the West
- (iv) Role in the Commonwealth
- (v) Relations with Russia and Israel
- (vi) Relations with China and other Neighbors
- (vii) Relation with United Nations and contribution to World Peace
- (viii) Relations with African Continent

REFERENCES

Text Books;

- Dumbrell, John, American Foreign Policy: Carter to Clinton, Houndsmill, Macmillan, 1997
- Kanet, Roger E and Kozhemiakin, Alexander V., The Foreign Policy of Russian Federation, Houndsmill. Macmillan, 1997
- Sutter, Robert G., Shaping China's Future in World Affairs: The Role of U.S. Boulder, Westview, 1996
- David Harvey, The New Imperialism, Oxford University Press, New York, 2003
- John Pilger, The New Rulers of the World, Verso, 2003
- Robert Kagan, Of Paradise and Power: America and Europe in the New World Order, KNOFF Publishers, 2003
- McNamara, Robert. Out of the Cold, Bloomsbury, 1990
- Mendelson, Sarah E., Changing Course, New Jersey, Princeton University Press, 1998

M.A. SEMESTER IV

ELECTIVE GROUP-C (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)

PAPER XX: INDIA AND THE WORLD

Unit- 1

I. Making of India's Foreign Policy

- (i) Institutions, Structure, Processes
- (ii) Doctrinal Aspects
- (iii) Determinants

Unit- 2

I. India's Nuclear and Security Policies

- (i) Genesis
- (ii) Doctrines
- (iii) Evolutionary Trajectory
- (iv) Emerging Dimensions

Unit- 3

I. India's Interface with its Neighbors

- (i) India's Relations with Pakistan and Afghanistan
- (ii) India's Relations with Sri Lanka and Bangladesh
- (iii) India's Relations with Nepal, Bhutan, Myanmar and Maldives

Unit- 4

I. India's Relations with World and Regional Powers

- (i) Relations with US, Russian Federation, China and Israel
- (ii) Relations with Germany, France and Japan

Unit- 5

I. India's Interaction with Global and Regional Institutions & Groupings

- (i) United Nations, International Monetary Fund & World Bank
- (ii) ASEAN-ARF, APEC, and European Union
- (iii) BRICS, IBSA, RIC and IOR-ARC

Unit- 6

I. Continuity and Change in Indian Foreign Policy

- (i) Continuity and Change in 21st Century Indian Foreign Policy
- (ii) Non-Alignment, Democracy, Terrorism, Economic Diplomacy, Energy, Security
- (iii) The Indian Diaspora and Indian Foreign Policy

REFERENCES

- Damodaran, A. X. and Rajpaul, U.S. (eds.). 1990. *Indian Foreign Policy: The Indira Gandhi Years*. Radiant, New Delhi.
- Kapur, Ashok. 2001. *Pokhran and Beyond: India's Nuclear Behavior*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Bajpai, Kanti. 2006. "Indian Conception of Order/Justice in International Relations: Nehruvian, Gandhian, Hindutva and Neo-Liberal", in *Political Ideas in Modern India*, edited by V.R. Mehta and Thomas Pantham, Sage, New Delhi.
- Rajamohan, C. 2005. *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy* Penguin, New Delhi.
- Nanda, B.R. (ed.), 1976. *India's Foreign Policy in the Nehru Years*. Vikas, New Delhi.
- Cronin Patrick M. 1993. *From Globalism to Regionalism: New Perspectives on US Foreign and Defence Policies*. Washington, National Defence University Press, Washington.

- Gaddis, Johan Lewis. 1990. *Strategies of Containment: A Critical Appraisal of Post War American National Security Policy*, Oxford University Press Oxford.

**M.A.SEMESTER – IV:
ELECTIVE PAPERGROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY**

PAPER – XIX: GENDER AND PUBLIC POLICY

Unit – 1

- I. Gender and Public Policy: Indian perspective

Unit – 2

- I. Gender, Social security and the Human Rights debate

Unit – 3

- I. Public policy in the context of Gender: Education policy, Health policy, Employment policy

Unit – 4

- I. Gender and Human Development: Public policy impact analysis

Unit – 5

- I. Gender Issues: Security and peace Issues, Environment debate and Access to E-Governance

Books Recommended

- Mendiratta, S., *Handbook of law, women, and employment*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press 2009.
- HalehArshar (ed.) *Women and Politics in the Third World*, London: Routledge, 1996.
- *The World's Women 2000: Trends and Statistics*, New York: United Nations, 2000.
- Shiva, Vandana, *Staying Alive: Women Ecology and Development in India*, New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1998.
- Menon, Nivedita, *Gender and Politics in India*, New York, OUP, 1999.
- Shiva, Vandana (ed.), *Close to Home: Women Reconnect, Ecology, Health and Development Worldwide*, Philadelphia New Society Publishers 1994.
- Rai, Shirin (ed.) *International Perspectives on Gender and Democratization*, New York: St. Martins Press, 2000.

- Agosin, Marjorie (ed.), *Women Gender and Human Rights: A Global perspective*. New Brunswick N.J. Rutgers University Press, 2001.
- Nelson, Barbara J. and Najma Chawdhury (eds.) *Women and Politics Worldwide New Haven*: Yale University Press. 1994.
- Prasad, K.V. Easwara and C. Joseph (eds.), *Women, work and inequity: The reality of gender*, NOIDA: National Labour Institute, 1995.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER – IV:

ELECTIVE PAPER GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY

PAPER – XX: WOMEN’S MOVEMENT IN INDIA

Unit – 1

I. Contextualizing Women’s Movements

- Women’s Movement as a Social Movement
- History of Women’s question (Women Suffrage, Working Women issues, Birth Control Movement)
- Women’s Movement in Asian countries

Unit – 2

I. Women’s Movements in Pre-Independence period in India

- Historical Developments of Social Reform Movements : women’s education, abolition of Sati custom, widow remarriage, abolition of Polygamy, Child marriage, Inheritance and property rights
- Women’s Participation in the National Movement : Women in the Civil Disobedience Movement, Quit India Movement and Women’s revolutionary activities)

Unit – 3

I. Women’s Movements in Post-Independence period in India

- Telangana and Tebhaga Movements
- Mathura and Nirbhaya: Transforming the laws on rape
- Dowry murders, RoopKanwar incident and Anti sati agitation
- Controversy around Uniform Civil Code and Its Impact on Women’s Movement
- Women’s political movement for 33% reservation in legislation Contribution of women in ecological movements – Chipko, Narmada, Appiko

Unit – 4

I. Challenges to Women’s Movement

- Fundamentalism

- ii) Caste
- iii) Violence
- iv) Situations of Conflict
- v) Moral policing

Essential Readings

- Basu, Aparna. (1990). "The Role of Women in the Indian Struggle for Freedom". In R.Nanda (Ed). "Indian Women: From Purdah to Modernity". Nehru Memorial Museum and Library and Vikas/ Radiant Pub, New Delhi.
- Gandhi, Nandita&Nandita Shah. (1992). "The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India". Kali, New Delhi.
- Goonesekere, Savitri (ed). (2004). "Violence, Law and Women's Rights in South Asia". Sage, New Delhi.

Additional Reading

- Khullar Mala, (ed.). (2005). "Writings in Women's Studies: A Reader". Zubaan Publications, New Delhi.
- Kuumba, M. Bahati. (2003). "Gender and Social Movements". Rawat Publications, New Delhi.
- Mazumdar, Vina. (1989). "Peasant Women Organise for Empowerment: The Bankura Experiment". (Occasional Papers),CWDS, New Delhi.
- Mishra, Anupam and Tripathi, Satyendra. (1978). "Chipko Movement: Uttarakhand Women's Bid to Save Forest Wealth". Radhakrishna for People's Action, New Delhi.
- Desai, Neera. (1988). "A Decade of Women's Movement in India".MeenaPandev, Bombay.
- Kumar, Radha. (1993). "The History of Doing". Kali for Women, New Delhi.
- Rajawat, Mamta. (2005). "Dalit Women: Issues and Perspectives". Anmol Pub, New Delhi.
- Rao, MSA. (1979). "Social Movements in India". Vol I, Manohar New Delhi.
- Sharma, Kumud. (1989). "Shared Aspirations, Fragmented Realities: Contemporary Women's Movement in India: Its Dialectics and Dilemmas". (Occasional Paper No. 12). CWDS, New Delhi.