DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE GURUGHASIDAS CENTRAL UNIVERSITY, BILASPUR (CHHATTISGARH)

School of Social Sciences: BA (Hons): Subject: POLITICAL SCIENCE (H) Syllabus/Course Outcome/Paper Details

Syllabus- B.A. Political Science (Hons) UG-PG Integrated Course

Course Code	Course Name	Objectives and Outcome of Specific Course			
	UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER III				
<u>V</u>	Indian Government and politics Part1	 Course Objective: The main objective of the course is to familiarize students to the structure of Union Government. This course studies the Indian Constitution with a focus on the role of the Constituent Assembly and examines the essence of the Preamble. It provides information about Government of India Acts. The course is designed to study the fundamental rights and duties of Indian citizens and directive principles of state policy. This course familiarizes students to the structure of Union Government as outlined in the Indian Constitution. The course describes the jurisdiction and composition of Supreme Court. Course Outcomes: Understand the structure of union government. Understand the importance of preamble of Indian Constitution. Examine the Fundamental Rights and Duties of Indian citizens with study of the significance and status of Directive Principles Critically analyze the important institutions of Indian union. Acquire knowledge about the functions of executive, legislature and judiciary. 			
VI	Comparative Politics Part1	Course Objective: This course will train students in the application of comparative methods to study politics. The course is comparative in both what we study and how we study, and introduces the students to a wide range of issues, literature, and methods related to comparative political aspects. Course Outcomes: At the end of the course Students will be able to: Understand different political aspects prevailing in different countries. Have the capacity to compare and analyse political systems operating in different countries. Develop the capacity to point out the merits and demerits of different political systems and suggest the better system.			
UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER IV					
VII	Indian Government and politics Part II	Course Objective: This course acquaints students with the constitutional design of state structures and institutions as outlined in the Indian Constitution. The course describes the jurisdiction and composition of High Court. Actual politics in India diverges quite significantly from constitutional legal rules. An understanding of the			

		political process thus calls for a different mode of analysis. It further encourages a study of local self government with a focus on 73 rd and 74 th constitutional amendment acts. This course studies the major issues in Indian Politics such as religion; language; caste; regionalism. Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to: Understand the structure of State government. Critically evaluate the Indian Party system-its development and ideology of dominant national parties. Assess the nature of Indian Federalism with focus on Union-State Relations. Evaluate the role of various forces on Indian politics: religion; language; caste; regionalism. Evaluate the Electoral Process in India with focus on the Election Commission: Composition, Functions and Role.
VIII	Comparative Government & Politics Part II	Course Objective: This course will give knowledge to students about the constitutions of UK,USA, China, and Switzerland. The students will know about the political systems of these countries and the different political institutions operating in these countries. Course Outcomes: At the end of the course Students will be able to: Understand different political aspects prevailing in different countries. Have the capacity to compare and analyse political systems operating in different countries. Develop the capacity to point out the merits and demerits of different political systems and suggest the better system.
		UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER V
IX	Public Administration Part- I	Course Objective: The course provides an introduction to the discipline of public administration. This paper encompasses public administration in its historical context with an emphasis on the various classical and contemporary administrative theories. The course also explores some of the recent trends, including feminism and ecological conservation and how the call for greater democratization is restructuring public administration. The course will also attempt to provide the students a comprehensive understanding on contemporary administrative developments. Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to: • Understand the fundamental and key concepts in public administration and how these concepts can be used to explain the working of modern public organizations. • Have the better grounding in the discipline which they further can use to understand issues in public policy and governance
X	International Relations Part-I	Course Objective: Course Objective: This paper seeks to equip students with the basic intellectual tools for understanding International Relations. It introduces students to some of the most important theoretical approaches for studying international relations. The course begins by historically contextualizing the evolution of the international state system before discussing the agency-structure problem through the

		levels-of-analysis approach. After having set the parameters of the debate, students are introduced to different theories in International Relations. It provides a fairly comprehensive overview of the major political developments and events starting from the twentieth century. Students are expected to learn about the key milestones in world history and equip them with the tools to understand and analyze the same from different perspectives. A key objective of the course is to make students aware of the implicit Euro - centricism of International Relations by highlighting certain specific perspectives from the Global South. Course Outcomes The students are given fundamental clarity about the concept of International Relations. After Completing Graduation in the department students go for higher education. This course will provide conceptual understanding about various concepts in International Relations. After Completion of course students will able to understand the concepts of Foreign Policy.
XI	Western Political Thought Part-I	 Course Objective: This is a basic foundation course for students. Greek political thought: main features – Plato: justice, communism – Aristotle: state, classifications of constitutions. Roman political thought: theories of Law and Citizenship – contributions of Roman thought. Medieval political thought in Europe: major features. Contribution of Machiavelli. Significance of Renaissance. Political thought of Reformation. Jean Bodin – Method, State, Sovereignty, Distinction between State and Government, Citizenship Upon successful completion of this course students will be able to:
XII	Political Sociology -Part- I	Course Objective: This course provides conceptual understanding to students about Political Sociology. The key aim of this course is to explain various social bases of politics. Emergence of Political Sociology. 2. Power-Authority. 3. Meaning and role of Bureaucracy. 4. Political culture and Political socialization: nature, types and agencies. 3. Political participation: concept and types. 4. Political Alienationt and social change. 5. Political Dynamics: Interest Groups, Pressure Groups and Political Parties. Outcome:

		This is a foundational course in Political Sociology.
XIII(Elective)	A. Major Issues in Contemporar y Politics Part I	 The purpose is to familiarize students with the basic concepts and approaches to the study of Political Sociology. More specifically the course will focus on examining social aspects of politics in different frameworks while engaging with various themes of political analysis. The students will get conceptual clarity about various concept related with various theme of Political Sociology. Course Objective: This course is divided into Five Units. Unit One is about the idea of Post cold war. Unit Second is designed to understand the concept of the challenges of international Terrorism. Unit third discuss on the concept of Human Rights. Unit four emphasizes on various dimensions of Globalisation. Unit five focuses on Gender Issues in World Politics. Course Outcomes: After Completing Graduation in the department students go for higher education. This course will provide conceptual understanding about major important issues which happens in world. After Completion of course students will able to understand the current challenges of world.
	B. Women and the	Course Objective:
	Political	The aim of the course is to explain various perspectives on feminism
	Processes Part I	and the history of feminist struggles. This course is divided in to six
		units. Unit One is about Feminist approach to political theory.
		Different perspectives of feminism have also been discussed in this
		unit. Unit Second talks about liberal Feminism. Unit third deals with
		socialist perspective of feminism .Unit four and Unit fifth is about
		Marxist and Social democratic ideas of feminism respectively. Unit Six is designed to explain the idea of radical feminism.
		 Course Outcome: The students will have fundamental clarity about feminist approach to political theory. After completing the course students will be able to analyze different perspectives (Liberal, Socialist, Marxist, and Radical) of Feminism.
		G/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER VI
XIV	Public Administration Part-	Course Objectives: This Course is an introduction to the concepts and theories of Public Administration and the paradigm shift in the study of the state society,
	II	economy relationships, Public Administration, governance and the intricacies of financial administration perform by the state. Course Outcomes:
		 The students introduced to understand the theory, structure functioning, rules and processes of Indian administration. This is a paper devoted specially to discuss the scope and the challenges of administration of the today's India. Students will recognize the basic principles and concepts of

	<u> </u>	
		 financial administration. The students will study the concepts of planning, budgeting, auditing and the role of the finance ministry in formulating the budget. This is a paper devoted specially to the Indian context, so the students will become familiar with details of administrative organisation of India. The Students will become familiar with a range of budgetary procedures and practices, as part of the budget cycle in India.
XV	International Relations Part-II	 Course Objective: This course is divided into Five Units. Unit One is about the idea of major theories of International Relations. Unit Second is designed to understand the causes and consequences of First World War. Unit third discuss emergence of Fascism & Authoritarianism. Unit four give ideas about cold war. Unit five focuses on the post cold war worlds. Course Outcomes The students are given fundamental clarity about the idea of major theories in International Relations. After Completing Graduation in the department students go for higher education. This course will provide conceptual understanding a clear overview major events happen after first world war. After Completion of course students will able to understand basic ideas in international relations.
XVI	Western Political Thought Part-II	Course Objective: This course focuses upon modern western political thought. The basic focus of study is on individual thinkers whose ideas are however framed by specific themes. The course as a whole is meant to provide a sense of the broad streams of modern western political thought while encouraging a specific knowledge of individual thinkers and texts. This course starts with idea of origin of state on the basis of social contract and finished with Karl Marx's philosophy. Outcome:
		 A main key aim of this course is to introduce modern western philosophy of various political thinkers such as philosophy of Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau, J.S. Mill and Karl Marx. Explain Karl Marx's worldview, with particular regard to his critique of capitalism, and state. Explain John Stuart Mill's theory on utilitarianism and how he applies it to society and the state. After finishing course, students will have conceptual clarity upon importance of state and its obligation.
XVII	Political Sociology -Part- II	Course Objective: This course deal with various issues and conflict of society such as Social Asymmetries and Politics in India (Caste, Ethnicity), Gender and Politics in India, Protest and Change in India (working class and peasant movement), New Social Movements in India (movements of ecology and anti-corruption), and Politics of Violence in India (Insurgency– Origin, Reasons, Expansion, State Response and Naxal Movement – Origin, Reasons, Expansion, State Response)

Outcome: The main purpose of this course is to introduce the students the interaction between society and government in Indian The students become aware of different social issues in India. The students know how the Indian state responds to social problems in India.. XVIII 1. Major **Course Objective:** This course is divided into Six Units. Unit One is (Elective) about the idea of non proliferation of nuclear weapons. Unit Second is Issues in designed to understand the concept of Global trade and Finance. Unit Contempo rary third discuss on the concept of Intervention. Unit four emphasizes on Politics various dimensions of Human Security. Unit five focuses on Part II Envirmental Concerns. Unit Six is about process and problems of democratic expansion. **Course Outcomes** The students are given fundamental clarity about the idea of non nuclear proliferation. After Completing Graduation in the department students go for higher education. This course will provide conceptual understanding about major important issues which happened in world. After Completion of course students will able to understand the current challenges of world. Women **Course Objective:** and the This course opens up the question of women's agency, taking it Political Processes beyond 'women's empowerment' and focusing on women as radical Part II social agents. It attempts to question the complicity of social structures and relations in gender inequality. This is extended to cover new forms of precarious work and labour under the new economy. Special attention will be paid to feminism as an approach and outlook. This course is divided in to two sections. Section A is divided into three units. Unit One is about the idea of Patriarchy, its history, Sex-Gender Debates, women's role in Public and Private sphere and Power. Unit Second is designed to understand the concept of Feminism. Unit third discusses on the concept of family, Community and State. Section B is also classified in 3 Unit. Unit four emphasizes on various Women's movement in India. Unit five focuses on violence against women and Unit Six deal with issues on work and labour (visible and invisible work, reproduction & care work, sex work). **Course Outcomes:** The students are given fundamental clarity about different aspects of Feminism which are covered in the syllabi. After Completing Graduation in the department students go for education. course will higher This provide conceptual understanding about feminism. After Completion of course students will be able to understand the participation of women in public and private sphere.

UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER-V PAPER-IX: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (PART-I)

Unit - 1

I. Public Administration as a Discipline and Profession

- (i) Meaning, Nature, Scope and significance of the Subject
- (ii) Approaches to the Study of Public Administration
- (iii) Evolution of Public Administration as a Discipline
- (iv) Public and Private Administration

Unit -2

I. Administrative Theories

- (i) The Classical Theory (Henry Fayol, Luther Halsey Gullick (III) and Lyandall Urwick)
- (ii) The Scientific Management Theory(Frederic Winslow Taylor)
- (iii) Bureaucratic Theory(Max Weber)
- (iv) The Human Relation Theory (Elton Mayo)
- (v) Decision- making Theory (Herbert A. Simon)

Unit - 3

I. Development Administration

- (i) Meaning and Characteristics of Development Administration.
- (ii) Evolution of Development Administration
- (iii) Traditional Administration versus Development Administration Models of Development Administration.
- (v) Ecology of development Administration
 - (vi) Development Administration in India

Unit - 4

I. Comparative Public Administration:

- (i) Meaning of Comparative Public Administration.
- (ii) Evolution of Comparative Public Administration.
- (iii) Importance of Comparative Public Administration.
- (iv) Approaches to Study of Comparative Public Administration
- (v) Contribution of Fred W. Riggs

Unit - 5

I. Contemporary Developments:

- (i) Meaning and Nature of the following-
- (ii) New Public Administration
- (iii) New Public Management.
- (iv) Good Governance
- (v) E-Governance.

Text Book:

(iv)

Sinha, Manoj(2010), *Prasashan Evm Lokniti*, New Deli: Orient Blackswan. Bhattacharya,M.(2004) New Horizons of Public Administration. New Delhi: Jawahar Publishers & Distributors,

Sahni, P. & Vayunandan, E. (2010) Administrative Theory. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.

Sapru, R.K.(2013), Administrative Theories and Management Thought(Third Edition), Delhi: Prentice Hall of India Srivastava, Smita(2012) Theory and Practice of Public Administration. Delhi: Pearson.

Additional Readings:

Sapru, R.K.(2012), Development Administration(Second Revised Edition), New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited.

Bhattacharya,M.(2004) New Horizons of Public Administration. New Delhi: Jawahar Publishers & Distributors,.

Srivastava, Smita (2012) Theory and practice of Public Administration. Delhi: Pearson.

Sahni, P. & Vayunandan, E. (2010) Administrative Theory. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.

Waldo, D. (1968) 'Public Administration' in International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences. (s.n.): Macmillan,

White, D.(2004) 'Introduction To The Study Of Public Administration' in Shafritz, J.M. and Hyde, A.C. (eds.) *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th Edition. Belmont: Wadsworth,

Marini, F. (1998) 'Public administration', in Shafritz, J.M. (ed.) *International encyclopedia of Public Policy and Administration*. Boulder, Colo: Westview, Wilson, W. (2004) 'The Study of Administration', in Shafritz, J.M. and Hyde, A.C. (eds.) Classics of Public Administration. 5th Edition. Belmont: Wadsworth, Denhardt, B.R. (1992) 'Public Administration Theory: The State of the Discipline' in, Lynn, N.B. and Wildavsky, A. (eds.) *Public Administration Theory: The State of the Discipline*. 1st Edition. New Delhi: EWP,

Henry, N. (2010) Public Administration and Public Affairs. 11th edition. New Jers

y: Pearson, .Fredrikson, (2004) 'Toward New Public Administration', in Shafritz, J.M. and Hyde, A.C. (eds.) *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th Edition. Belmont: Wadsworth,

Bhattacharya, M. (1997) 'Recent Advances in the Discipline of Public Administration', in *Restructuring Public Administration*. New Delhi :Jawahar Publishers,

Heady, F. (2006) *Comparison in the study of Public Administration*. UK: Oxford University Press, . Riggs, F.W. (2006) 'Prismatic Model Conceptualising Transitional Societies', in Otenyo, E.and Lind, N. (eds.) *Comparative Public Administration: The Essential Readings*. 5th Edition. Netherlands: Oxford, Volume 15,

Waldo, D.(2006) 'Comparative Public Administration: Prologue, Performance, Problems and Promise', in Otenyo, E. and Lind, N. (eds.) *Comparative Public Administration: The Essential Readings*. 1st Edition. Netherlands: Oxford, Volume 15,

Taylor, F.W. (2004) 'Scientific Management', in Shafritz, J.M. & Hyde, A.C. (eds.) *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th Edition. Belmont: Wadsworth, . Weber, M. (1946) 'Bureaucracy', in Mills, C.W and Gerth, H.H. from Max Weber: Essays in Sociology. Oxford: Oxford University Press, .

Weber, M. (1997) 'Rational-legal authority and bureaucracy', in Hill, M. (ed.), *The Policy Process: A Reader*. London: Prentice Hall,

Merton, R.K.(2004) 'Bureaucratic Structure and Personality', in Shafritz, J.M. & Hyde, A.C. (eds.) *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th Edition. Belmont: Wadsworth, .

'Elton Mayo and Hawthrone', in *Organisational Behaviour 3: Historical Origins and the Future*. New York: M.E. Sharpe.

Fredrickson and Smith (2003), 'Decision Theory', in *The Public Administration Theory Primer*. Cambridge: Westview Press.

Riggs, F.W. (1961) The Ecology of Public Administration. New Delhi: Asia Publishing House, Part 3. Riggs

Riggs, F.W. (1970) 'Introduction' & 'The Context of Development Administration', in Riggs, F.W. (ed.) *Frontiers of Development Administration*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Frederickson, H.G. (2004) 'Toward a New Public Administration', in Shafritz, J.M. & Hyde, A.C. (eds.) *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th Edition. Belmont: Wadsworth.

Gray, A. and Jenkins, B. (1997) 'From Public Administration to Public Management' in Otenyo,E. and Lind, N.(eds.) *Comparative Public Administration: The Essential Readings*. 1st Edition. Netherlands: Oxford, Volume 15. Hood, C. (2004) 'A Public Management for All Seasons', in Shafritz, J.M. &

Hyde, A.C. (eds.) Classics of Public Administration. 5th Edition, Belmont: Wadsworth.

Bhattacharya, M. (1998) 'Contextualising Governance and Development' in Chakrabarty, B.and Bhattacharya, M. (eds.) *The Governance Discourse*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Leftwich, A. (1994) 'Governance in the State and the Politics of Development', Development and Change. Vol. 25.

 $Chakrabarty, B. (2007) \ \textit{Reinventing Public Administration: The India Experience}.$

New Delhi: Orient Longman.

UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER – V PAPER X: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (PART-1)

Unit - I

I. International Relations

- (i) Meaning and Definition
- (ii) Nature of International Relations
- (iii) Scope of International Relations
- (iv) International Relations and International Politics
- (v) International Affairs and World Politics

Unit - 2

I. National Interest

- (i) Meaning and Definition
- (ii) Elements of National Interest
- (iii) Kinds of National Interest
- (iv) Instruments for Promotion of National Interests

Unit - 3

I. National Power

- (i) Meaning and Definition
- (ii) Nature of National Power
- (iii) Forms of National Power
- (iv) Methods of Exercising Power
- (v) Elements of National Power
- (vi) Limitations of National Power

Unit - 4

I. Balance of Power

- (i) Meaning and Definition
- (ii) Nature of Balance of Power
- (iii) Methods of Maintaining the Balance of Power
- (iv) Relevance of Balance of Power in Modern Age

Unit - 5

I. Collective Security

- (i) Meaning and Definition
- (ii) Nature of Collective Security
- (iii) Collective Security System under the United Nations
- (iv) Collective Security and Balance of Power

Unit - 6

I. Foreign Policy

- (i) Meaning and Definition
- (ii) Domestic and Foreign Policy
- (iii) Determinants of Foreign Policy
- (iv) Objectives of the Foreign Policy
- (v) Kinds of Foreign Policy

Reading List:

• Nicholson, Michael, International Relations: A Concise Introduction,

New York: Pal grave, 2002.

- 'Introduction' in Michael Smith and R. Little (eds.), *Perspectives on World politics* New York: Routledge, 1991 (Reprinted 2000).
- Baylis, John and Steve smith, 'Introduction' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) *The Globalization of World Politics*, (Third Edition), New Delhi:Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Dunne, Tim, 'Liberalism' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), *The Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Keohane, Robert Smith, R. Little (eds.) Perspectives on World Politics New York: Routledge, 1991 (Reprinted 2000).
- Hobsbawm, Eric, *Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century*, 1914-1991, London: Abacus, 1995.
- Carr, E.H. *International Relations Between the Two World Wars: 1919-1939*, New York: Pal grave, 2004.
 - Taylor, A.J.P., *The Origins of the Second World War*, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1961.
 - Carrtuthers, Susan L. 'International history, 1900-1945' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), The Globalization of World Politics, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
 - Calvocoressi, Peter, World Politics: 1945-2000, Essex: Pearson, 2001.
 - Scott, Len, 'International history, 1045-1990' in Baylis, John and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), *The Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Gill, Stephen, 'Contradictions of US Supremacy', Socialist Register, 2005.
- Therborn, G, 'Poles and Triangles: US Power and Triangles of Americas, Asia and Europe' in VR Hadiz (ed.), *Empire and Neo Liberalism in Asia*, London: Routledge, 2006.
- Ngaire Woods, Explaining International Relations Since 1945 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996).
- Kenneth N. Waltz, "Realism and International Politics", Routledge 2008.
- Ghai U.R., "International Relations," New Academic Publishing, Jalandhar.
- Morganthou Hans J., Revised by Kenneth W. Thompson, "Politics Among Nations", Kalyani Publisher, New Delhi.
- Kennth Waltz, "The Theory of International Politics", Waveland Press, 2010.
- Perkins, Palmer, "International Relations", C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, (Reprinted 2001), New Delhi.
- Aneek Chatterjee, International Relations, Pearson, ISBN: 978-81-317-8922-3

UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER V PAPER XI: WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT (PART - I)

Unit - 1

I. Classical Tradition

- (i) Plato Justice, Ideal State, Philosopher Kings, Education, Communism
- (ii) Aristotle-Theory of State, Classification of Government, Citizenship, Slavery, Revolution, Justice

Unit - 2

I. Medieval Political Thought

- (i) Feature of Medieval Political Thought, Relation between Church and State
- (ii) St. Augustine Conception of Two Cities, City of God, State, Property and Slavery (iii)St. Thomas Aquinas Synthesis of Aristotle and Christianity, Concept of Knowledge,
 - State, Political Authority and Obedience, Classification of Laws, Supremacy of Papal Authority
- (iv) Marsilio of Padua State, Law, Sovereignty of People, Secularism

Unit - 3

I. Modern Political Thought

- (i) Renaissance and Reformation
- (ii) Machiavelli-Methodology, Human Nature, Ends and Means, Separation of Politics from Ethics and Morality, Nation State

Unit - 4

I. Jean Bodin

(i) Jean Bodin – Method, State, Sovereignty, Distinction between State and Government, Citizenship

Books Recommended:

Barker, E., Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle, Dover Publication, York, 1959 Bertrand Russell, History of Western Philosophy, London, 1955 Gupta, M.G., History of Political Thought, Macmillan India Ltd, 1998

Jha, Brij Kishore, Paschatya Rajnitik Chintan, Bihar Granth Academy, Patna Sabine, G.H., A History of Political Theory, Oxford, Calcutta Sharma, P.D., Paschatya Rajnitik Chintan ka Itihas, (Hindi).

Singh, Sukhbir, History of Political Thought, Vol. I and II, Rastogi Publications, Meerut, 2011 Suda, J.P., History of Political Thought, (Vol. I, II, III,IV)

UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER V

PAPER XII: POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Unit 1

I. Introduction

(i)Nature, Scope and Emergence of Political Sociology

Unit 2

I. Power, Authority

- (i) Influence and Power- Meaning, Dimensions, Distribution of Power (Elitist and Pluralist View)
- (ii) Authority- Meaning, Types,

II. Bureaucracy

(i) Meaning, Characteristics, Types, Role

Unit 3

I. State and Civil Society

- (i)Political Culture- Meaning, Types, Political Sub-culture
- (ii)Political Socialization- Meaning, Types, Agents

Unit 4

I. Political Participation

(i)Meaning, Types, Determinants

II. Political Alienation

(i) Meaning, Determinants

Unit 5

I. Political Dynamics

- (i) Interest Group- Meaning, Characteristics, Types
- (ii) Pressure Groups- Meaning, Characteristics, Types
- (iii) Political Parties Meaning, Characteristics, Types, Party System

Books Recommended

Bottommore, Tom, Political Sociology, BI Publications, Bombay, 1979 Dipankar

Gupta, Social Stratification, Oxford Univ. Press, New Delhi

Dowse, R and Hughes, John A, Political Sociology, John Wiley and Sons London, 1972 Mukhopadhyay,

A.K., Political Sociology, K.P.Bagchi, Calcutta, 1990

UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER-V (Electives) Paper XIII A: Major Issues in Contemporary Politics (Part - 1)

UNIT - I

Post-Cold War World: Issues and Concerns

- a) Features of Post-Cold War World
- b) Changing Dimensions of Security
- c) Initiatives for Peace and Development

UNIT - II

The Challenges of International Terrorism

- a) Meaning and Nature of International Terrorism
- b) Kinds of International Terrorism
 - (i) Political Terrorism
 - (ii) Religious Terrorism
- c) Comprehensive Approach to Combat Terrorism
- d) New Dimension of International Terrorism

UNIT - III

Human Rights

- a) Various Meanings
- b) Human Rights and Citizenship Rights
- c) Promotion and Protection of Human Rights and Prevention of its Violations
 - (i) Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)
 - (ii) Human Rights and Indian Constitution

UNIT-IV

Globalization and Liberalization

- a) Meaning and Characteristics
- b) Various Dimensions
 - (i) Political
 - (ii) Economic
 - (iii)Cultural
 - (iv) Technological
- c) Pros and Cons of Globalization
 - (i) Comprise of National Economic Interest
 - (ii) Curtailment of National Sovereignty
 - (iii)Erosion of National Identity

UNIT - V

Gender Issues in World Politics

- a) Meaning of Gender
- b) Feminist views on Patriarchy, State and Power
- c) Feminist views on Nationalism, War and Peace
- d) Main Currents in Feminism
 - (i) Liberal
 - (ii) Socialist
 - (iii)Marxist
 - (iv) Radical
- c) Three Waves of Feminism

REFERENCES

TEXTBOOKS;

- Baylis, John and Steve Smith. 2005. The Globalization of World Politics. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Chandra, Prakash and Arora, Prem. 2010. Comparative Politics and International Relations. Cosmos Bokhives, New Delhi.
- Basu, Rumki. 2012. International Politics. Sage Publication, New Delhi.
- Perkins & Palmer.2001. International Relations. C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
- Grugel, Jean. 2002. Democratization; A critical Introduction. Palgrave, New York.
- Salmon, C. Trevor and Imber, Mark F. 2008. Issues in International Relations. Routledge, NewYork.
- Kumar, Ajay. 2011. AntarRastriyaSambandh Ke Sindhant-Ek Parichay. Pearson, Delhi.

ADDITIONAL READINGS;

- McCormick, J. 1989. The Global Environment Movement. Belhaven, London.
- Wilkinsion, Paul.1986. Terrorism and the Liberal State, New York University Press, New York.
- Grant, Rebecca and Newland(edit.).1991. *Gender and International Relations*. Open University Press and Millennium Press, Buckingham.
- Huntington, S. P. 1991. The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman.
- Waltz, Kennth N. 2010. The Theory of International Politics. Waveland Press.
- Schuurman, Frans J. 2005. Globalisation and Development Studies. Vistar Publication, New Delhi.
- Mahnken, ThomasG. and Maiolo, Joseph A. 2010. Strategic Studies. Routledge, NewYork.
- Kumar, Mahendra. Antarrastriy Rajniti ke Saiddhantik Paksh. Shive Lal Agrawal and Co., Agra.

UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER V (Electives)

PAPER -XIIIB: FEMINISM: THEORY AND PRACTICE

Unit - 1

I. Feminist approach to political theory

Unit – 2

Unit - 3

I. Liberal Feminism

iii)

i) Mary Wollstonecraft,

ii) Sarah Margaret Fuller John Stuart Mill

John Stuart Willi

I. Socialist Feminism

i) Charles Fourier,

ii) Saint Simonians

iii) Becky Thompson
Unit - 4

I. Marxist Feminism

i) Karl Marx

ii) Frederick Engles

iii) Alexandra Kollantai

Unit - 5

I. Social Democratic Feminism

- i) Bebet
- ii) Clara Zetkin
- iii) Charlotte Perkins Gilman

Unit – 6

I. Radical Feminism: Rejection of Patriarchy

i) Kate Millett

Books Recommended

Text Book

- Bryson, Valerie. 2003. 'Feminist Political Theory: A Introduction (Second edition)'. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Grant, J. (1993). Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the Core Concepts of Feminist Theory. New York: Routledge.
- Shanley, M.L. and C. Pateman. (1991). *Feminist Interpretation and Political theory*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Additional Reading

- Anthony, L. and C. Witt (eds.). 1992. A Mind of One's Own: Feminist Essays on Reason and Objectivity. Boulder Colorado: Westview Press.
- Bacchi, Carol and Joan Eveline. (2010). Mainstreaming Politics: Gendering Practices and Feminist Theory. Australia: University of Adelaide Press
- Bryson, Valerie. (2007). *Gender and the Politics of Time: Feminist Theory and Contemporary debate*. Bristol: The Policy Press.
- Caine, B. (1992). Victorian Feminism. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Coole, D. (1993). Women in Political Theory: From Ancient Misogyny to Contemporary Feminism. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Gilligan, C. (1982). In a Different Voice. London: Harvard University Press.
- McLaughlin, Janice. (2003). Feminist Social and Political Theory: Contemporary Debates and Dialogues. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Meis, M. (1993). Ecofeminism, London: Zed.
- Okin, S.M. and J. Mansbridge (eds.). (1994). Feminism (3 Vols.), London: Routledge.
- Waithe, M.E. (1991). Modern Women Philosophers 1600-1900. Boston: Little Brown.
- Warnock, M. (1985). Mary Wollstonecraft's A Vindication of the Rights of Woman and J.S. Mill's The Subjection of Women. London: Dent.
- Young, I.M. (1990) Justice and the Politics of Difference. Oxford: Princeton University Press.

UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER-VI

PAPER - XIV: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (Part-II)

Unit - 1

I. Concept & Principles of Organization

- (i) Concept of organization: Meaning & Types of Organization
- (ii) Principles of organization: Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control, Coordination, Authority & Responsibility, Delegation, Centralization & Decentralization and Communication.

Unit - 2

I. Structure of organization:

- (i) Chief executive
- (ii) Line, Staff and Auxiliary agencies
- (iii) Department

Unit - 3

I. Personnel Administration:

- (i) Meaning and function of Personnel Administration,
- (ii) Recruitment, (iii)Training
- & Promotion,
- (iv) Employee & Employer Relationship.

Unit - 4

I. Financial Administration and Budget:

- (i) Meaning, Scope and Significance of Financial Administration
- (ii) Budget: Meaning & Principles of Budget
- (iii) Types of Budget: Line Item Budget, Performance Budget, Zero Base Budget, Gender Budget.
- (iv) Process of Budget Making in India.

Unit - 5

I. Control Over Administration:

- (i) Legislative Control over Administration
- (ii) Executive Control over Administration
- (iii) Judicial Control over Administration.

Text Books:

- Bidyut Chakrabarty and Prakash Chand, Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories and Practices, Sage, New Delhi,
- Prabir Kumar De, Public Policy and System, Pearson, New Delhi.
- Pradeep Sahni and Etakula Vayunandan, Administrative Theory, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi.
- Sri Ram Maheswari, *Administrative Theory*, Macmillan India Limited, New Delhi (Hindi and English). Surendra Kataria, *Prasashanik Siddanth evam Prabandh*, National Publishing House Jaipur.(Hindi)

Additional Reading List:

- Prabir Kumar De, Public Policy and System, Pearson, New Delhi.
- Bidyut Chakrabarty and Prakash Chand, Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories and Practices, Sage, New Delhi,
- Bidyut Chakrabarty, Reinventing Public Administration (The Indian Experience), Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- Hoshiar Singh and Pradeep Sachdeva, Public Administration Through Practice, Pearson, Delhi.
- IGNOU, Public Policy Analysis, MPA-15, IGNOU, New Delhi.
- IGNOU, Finance Administration. EPA-05, IGNOU, New Delhi. (Hindi and English).
- Kuldeep Mathur, Public Policy and Politics In India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Mohit Bhattacharya, New Horizons of Public Administration, Jawahar Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi
- Mohit Bhattacharya, New Horizons of Public Administration, Jawahar Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi(Hindi).
- Nicholus Henry, Public Administration & Public Affairs. Prentice Hall, New Jearsey.
- Pradeep Sahni and Etakula Vayunandan, Administrative Theory, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi.
- R.K.Sapru, Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation, Sterling publishers, New Delhi.
- Smita Srivastava, Theory and practice of Public Administration Pearson, New Delhi.
- Sri Ram Maheswari, Administrative Theory, Macmillan India Limited, New Delhi (Hindi and English)

Surendra Kataria, Prasashanik Siddanth evam Prabandh, National Publishing House Jaipur.(Hindi)

- Thomas R.Dye, (1984), Understanding Public Policy. 5thEdition, Prentice Hali of India, U.S.A.
- Yehezkel Dror, Public Policy Making Reexamined, Transation Publication, Oxford, Delhi.
- Rajesh K. Jha, Public Personnel Administration, Pearson, Delhi.Mahadev Prasad Sharma, Public Administration
 Theory and Practice, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.

UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER - VI PAPER - XV:

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (PART-2)

Unit - 1

I. Major Theories of International Relations:

- (i) Realism and Neo-Realism
- (ii) Liberalism and Neo-Liberalism.
- (iii) World Systems
- (iv) Feminism and International Relations

Unit - 2

I. World War I: Causes and Consequences

(i) Paris Peace Settlement

Unit - 3

I. Rise of Fascism and Authoritarianism

- a) Rise of Fascism and Authoritarianism in Europe and Asia
 - (i) Italy
 - (ii) Germany
 - (iii) Japan
- b) World War II: Causes and Consequences

Unit - 4

I. Cold War: Meaning, Definition and Causes of Cold War

- (i) Detente and different phases of cold war
- (ii) Perestroika and Glasnost and the end of the cold war

Unit - 5

I. Post Cold War World

- a) Characteristics
- b) Emerging Issues
 - (i) Ethnic Conflicts
 - (ii) Human Rights and Refugees Issue
 - (iii) Environmental Concerns

Reading List:

Nicholson, Michael, *International Relations: A Concise Introduction*, New York: Pal grave, 2002.

- 'Introduction' in Michael Smith and R. Little (eds.), *Perspectives on World politics* New York: Routledge, 1991 (Reprinted 2000).
- Baylis, John and Steve smith, 'Introduction' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) *The Globalization of World Politics*, (Third Edition), New Delhi:Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Dunne, Tim, 'Liberalism' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), The Globalization of World Politics, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Keohane, Robert Smith, R. Little (eds.) Perspectives on World Politics New York: Routledge, 1991 (Reprinted 2000).
- Hobsbawm, Eric, Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-1991, London: Abacus, 1995.
- Carr, E.H. International Relations Between the Two World Wars: 1919-1939, New York: Pal grave, 2004.
- Taylor, A.J.P., The Origins of the Second World War, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1961.
- Carrtuthers, Susan L. 'International history, 1900-1945' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), The Globalization of World Politics, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Calvocoressi, Peter, World Politics: 1945-2000, Essex: Pearson, 2001.
- Scott, Len, 'International history, 1045-1990' in Baylis, John and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), *The Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Gill, Stephen, 'Contradictions of US Supremacy', Socialist Register, 2005.
- Therborn, G, 'Poles and Triangles: US Power and Triangles of Americas, Asia and Europe' in VR Hadiz (ed.), *Empire and Neo Liberalism in Asia*, London: Routledge, 2006.
- Ngaire Woods, *Explaining International Relations Since 1945* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996).
- Kenneth N. Waltz, "Realism and International Politics", Routledge 2008.
- Ghai U.R., "International Relations," New Academic Publishing, Jalandhar.
- Morganthou Hans J., Revised by Kenneth W. Thompson, "Politics Among Nations", Kalyani Publisher, New Delhi.
- Kennth Waltz, "The Theory of International Politics", Waveland Press, 2010.
- Perkins, Palmer, "International Relations", C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, (Reprinted 2001), New Delhi.
- Aneek Chatterjee, International Relations, Pearson, ISBN: 978-81-317-8922-3

UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER - VI PAPER - XVI: WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT (PART - II)

Unit - 1

I. Social Contract Tradition

- (i) Thomas Hobbes Human Nature, State of Nature, Social Contract, Leviathan, Individualism
- (ii) John Locke Human Nature, State of Nature, Natural Right, Right to

Property,

Social Contract, Constitutionalism and limited Government (iii)Jean Jacques Rousseau – Human Nature, State of Nature, Social Will

Contract, General

Unit - 2

I. Montesquieu

(i) Montesquieu – Method, Right, Law, Government, Separation of Power

Unit - 3

I. Utilitarian Tradition

- (i) Jeremy Bentham- Utilitarianism, Felicific Calculus, Government, Law, Punishment
- (ii) J.S.Mill Utilitarianism, Bentham modified by Mill, Liberty, Representative Government

Unit - 4

I. Absolutist Tradition

- a) Thomas Hill Green Liberty, Human Consciousness, Conception of Right, State
- b) George Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel Dialectic method, State, Freedom of individual, State, Absolutism

Unit - 5

I. Radical Tradition

 a) Karl Marx - Dialectic Materialism, Economic Determinism, Surplus Value, Class Struggle, Dictatorship of Proletariat, Classless and Stateless Society

Books Recommended:

Bertrand Russell, History of Western Philosophy, London, 1955 Gupta,

M.G., History of Political Thought, Macmillan India Ltd, 1998

Jha, Brij Kishore, Paschatya Rajnitik Chintan, Bihar Granth Academy, Patna Sabine,

G.H., A History of Political Theory, Oxford, Calcutta Sharma, P.D., Paschatya

Rajnitik Chintan ka Itihas, (Hindi),

Singh, Sukhbir, History of Political Thought, Vol. I and II, Rastogi Publications, Meerut, 2011 Suda,

J.P., History of Political Thought, (Vol. I, II, III,IV)

UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER VI

PAPER XVII: POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY (PART - II)

Unit 1

I. Social Asymmetries and Politics in India

- (i)Caste Features, Role in Indian Politics
- (ii)Ethnicity Features, Role in Indian Politics

Unit 2

I. Gender and Politics in India

- (i)Marginalization of Women in Indian Politics Reasons,
- (ii)Women Movement for Political Equality Progress, Problems and Prospects

Unit 3

I. Protest and Change in India

- (i)Working Class Movement
- (ii)Peasant Movement

Unit 4

I. New Social Movements in India

- (i)Movement for Ecology
- (ii)Anti -corruption Movement

Unit 5

I. Politics of Violence in India

- (i) Insurgency-Origin, Reasons, Expansion, State Response
- (ii) Naxal Movement Origin, Reasons, Expansion, State Response

Books Recommended

Bottommore, Tom, Political Sociology, BI Publications, Bombay, 1979

Dowse, R and Hughes, John A, 1972, Political Sociology, John Wiley and Sons London Gupta, Dipankar, Social Stratification, Oxford Univ. Press, New Delhi Kothari, Rajni, Politics in India Kothari, Rajni, Caste in India

Mukhopadhyay, A.K., Political Sociology, K.P.Bagchi, Calcutta, 1990

Sen, Sukomal, Working Class of India: History of Emergence and Movement, 1977

Shah, Gahanshyam, Caste and Democratic Politics in India, Permanent Black New Delhi, 2004

UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER-VI

Paper XVIII A: Major Issues in Contemporary Politics (Part - II)

UNIT - I

Proliferation and Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons

- a) Evolution of Non-Proliferation Policy
- b) Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaties
 - (i) PTBT (1962)
 - (ii) NPT(1968)
 - (iv) Peaceful Nuclear Explosions Treaty (1976)
 - (v) CTBT (1996)

UNIT - II

Global Trade and Finance

- a) Brandt Report and its Effect
- b) United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)
- c) New International Economic Order (NIEO)

UNIT - III

Intervention/Invasion

- a) Purpose and Motive of Intervention
- b) Types of Intervention and Humanitarian Intervention
- c) Major Interventions since Second World War

UNIT - IV

Human Security

- a) Meanings: Traditional vs. Modern aspects of Human Security
- b) Various dimensions of Human Security
- c) Human Security in the International System
 - (i) United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and Human Development Report
 - (ii) Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)

UNIT - V

Environmental Concerns

- a) Environment-Development Debate/ The North-South Divide
- b) The United Nations and various World Summits on Environment
- c) Concept of Sustainable Development

UNIT - VI

Process and Problems of Democratic Expansion

- a) Democratization and Institutional Transformation of the State
- b) Obstacles for Democratization of the State
- c) Globalization and its effects on Democratization

REFERENCES

TEXTBOOKS;

- Baylis, John and Steve Smith. 2005. *The Globalization of World Politics*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Chandra, Prakash and Arora, Prem. 2010. *Comparative Politics and International Relations*. Cosmos Bokhives, New Delhi.
- Basu, Rumki. 2012. International Politics. Sage Publication, New Delhi.
- Perkins & Palmer. 2001. International Relations. C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
- Grugel, Jean. 2002. Democratization; A critical Introduction. Palgrave, New York.
- Salmon, C. Trevor and Imber, Mark F. 2008. Issues in International Relations. Routledge, NewYork.
- Kumar, Ajay. 2011. Antarrastriya Sambandh Ke Sindhant-Ek Parichay. Pearson, Delhi.

ADDITIONAL READINGS;

- McCormick, J. 1989. The Global Environment Movement. Belhaven, London.
- Huntington, S. P. 1991. The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman.
- Waltz, Kenneth N. 2010. The Theory of International Politics. Waveland Press.
- Schuurman, Frans J. 2005. Globalisation and Development Studies. Vistar Publication, New Delhi.
- Mahnken, Thomas G. and Maiolo, Joseph A. 2010. Strategic Studies. Routledge, NewYork.
- Kumar, Mahendra. Antarrastriy Rajniti ke Saiddhantik Paksh. Shive Lal Agrawal and Co., Agra.

UG/PG INTEGRATED SEMESTER VI PAPER – XVIII B: WOMEN AND POLITICAL PROCESS PART-II

A. Groundings Unit – 1 I. Patriarchy i) Sex-Gender Debates ii) Public and Private iii) Power Unit – 2 I. Feminism Unit – 3

B. Movements and Issues

I.

Unit – 4

I. History of the Women's Movement in India

Family, Community, State
i) Family
ii) Community
iii) State

Unit - 5

I. Violence against women

Unit - 6

- I. Work and Labour:
 - i) Visible and Invisible work
 - ii) Reproductive and care work
 - iii) Sex work

Essential Readings

- Stevens, Anne. (2007). Women, power and politics, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Ray, Raka, Mary Fainsod Katzenstein (Eds.). (2005). Social Movements in India: Poverty, Power, and Politics, United Kingdom: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Obeng, Pashington, (2014). Rural Women's Power in South Asia: Understanding Shakti, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- V. Bryson, (1992) Feminist Political Theory, London: Palgrave-MacMillan.

- Hooks, B. (2010) 'Feminism: A Movement to End Sexism', in C. Mc Cann and S. Kim (eds), *The Feminist Reader: Local and Global Perspectives*, New York: Routledge.
- N. Gandhi and N. Shah, (1992) Issues at Stake Theory and Practice in the Women's Movement, New Delhi: Kali for Women.
- R. Ghadially, (2007) Urban Women in Contemporary India, Delhi: Sage Publications.

Additional Readings:

- Delmar, R. (2005) 'What is Feminism?', in W. Kolmar & F. Bartkowski (eds) Feminist Theory: A Reader.
- Palriwala, R. (2008) 'Economics and Patriliny: Consumption and Authority within the Household' in M. John. (ed) *Women's Studies in India*, New Delhi: Penguin.
- Chakravarti, U. (2003) Gendering Caste through a Feminist Len, Kolkata, Stree.
- Kapur, R. (2012) 'Hecklers to Power? The Waning of Liberal Rights and Challenges to Feminism in India', in A. Loomba *South Asian Feminisms*, Durham and London: Duke University Press.
- N. Menon, (2004) 'Sexual Violence: Escaping the Body', in *Recovering Subversion*, New Delhi: Permanent Black.
- P. Swaminathan, (2012) 'Introduction', in Women and Work, Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan.
- J. Tronto, (1996) 'Care as a Political Concept', in N. Hirschmann and C. Stephano, *Revisioning the Political*, Boulder: Westview Press.
- N. Jameela, (2011) 'Autobiography of a Sex Worker', in P. Kotiswaran, Sex Work, New Delhi: Women Unlimited.
- N. Menon (2008) 'Gender', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi: Pearson.
- R. Hussain, (1988) 'Sultana's Dream', in Sultana's Dream and Selections from the Secluded Ones translated by Roushan Jahan, New York: The Feminist Press.
- S. de Beauvoir (1997) Second Sex, London: Vintage.
- Saheli Women's Centre, (2007) *Talking Marriage, Caste and Community: Women's Voices from Within*, New Delhi: monograph
- J. Ghosh, (2009) Never Done and Poorly Paid: Women's Work in Globalising India, Delhi: Women Unlimited
- S. Brownmiller, (1975) *Against our Wills*, New York: Ballantine.
- Saheli Women's Centre (2001) 'Reproductive Health and Women's Rights, Sex Selection and feminist response' in S Arya, N. Menon, J. Lokneeta (eds), *Nariwadi Rajneeti*, Delhi.
- Geetha, V. (2002) Gender, Kolkata: Stree.
- Kosambi, M. (2007) Crossing the Threshold, New Delhi, Permanent Black.
- Menon, N. (2008) 'Power', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Delhi: Pearson.

Readings in Hindi:

- Mehrotra, (2001) Bhartiya Mahila Andolan: Kal, Aaj aur Kal, Delhi: Books for Change
- G. Joshi, (2004) Bharat Mein Stree Asmaanta: Ek Vimarsh, University of Delhi: Hindi Medium Implementation Board
- N. Menon (2008) 'Gender', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds) Political Theory: An Introduction, New Delhi, Pearson
- R. Upadhyay and S. Upadhyay (eds.) (2004) Aaj ka Stree Andolan, Delhi: Shabd Sandhan.
- S. Arya, N. Menon and J. Lokneeta (eds.) (2001) *Naarivaadi Rajneeti: Sangharsh evam Muddey*, University of Delhi: Hindi Medium Implementation Board.
- Shinde, T. (1993) 'Stree Purusha Tulna', in K. Lalitha and Susie Tharu (eds), *Women Writing in India*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Chakravarti, U. (2001) 'Pitrasatta Par ek Note', in S. Arya, N. Menon & J. Lokneeta (eds.) *Naarivaadi Rajneeti: Sangharsh evam Muddey*, University of Delhi: Hindi Medium Implementation Board.