

SCHOOL OF STUDIES OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.)
(A Central University Established by the Central University Ordinance 2009, No. 3 of 2009)

SCHEME FOR EXAMINATION (Effective from session 2022-23)

B. TECH. (FOUR YEAR) DEGREE COURSE, CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

THIRD YEAR, FIFTH SEMESTER (AICTE-NEW)

S. No.	Subject Code	Subject Name	Periods			Evaluation Scheme			Credits
	THEORY					Sessional			
			L	T	P	IA	ESE	TOTAL	
01.	CH305TPC07	Heat Transfer	3	1	0	30	70	100	4
02.	CH305TPC08	Mass Transfer-I	3	1	0	30	70	100	4
03.	CH305TPC09	Chemical Reaction Engineering-I	3	1	0	30	70	100	4
04.	CH305TPC10	Process Equipment Design-I	3	1	0	30	70	100	4
05.	CH305TPE1X		3	0	0	30	70	100	3
06.	CH305TPE2X		3	0	0	30	70	100	3
PRACTICAL									
01.	CH305PPC05	Heat Transfer Lab	0	0	3	30	20	50	1.5
02.	CH305PPC06	Chemical Reaction Engineering Lab	0	0	3	30	20	50	1.5
Total			18	4	6	240	460	700	25

IA – Internal Assessment

Total Marks – 700

ESE - End Semester Examination

Total Periods / week - 28

Total Credits – 25

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SCHEME FOR EXAMINATION (Effective from session 2022-23)

B. TECH. (FOUR YEAR) DEGREE COURSE, CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

THIRD YEAR, SIXTH SEMESTER (AICTE)

S. No.	Subject Code	Subject Name	Periods			Evaluation Scheme			Credits
	THEORY					Sessional			
						IA	ESE	TOTAL	
01.	CH306TPC11	Mass Transfer -II	3	1	0	30	70	100	4
02.	CH306TPC12	Process Dynamics and Control	3	1	0	30	70	100	4
03.	CH306TPC13	Chemical Reaction Engineering-II	3	1	0	30	70	100	4
04.	CH306TPE3X		3	0	0	30	70	100	3
05.	CH306TMC02	Essence of Indian Knowledge Tradition	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
06.		Open Elective	3	0	0	30	70	100	3
PRACTICAL									
01.	CH306PPC07	Mass Transfer Lab	0	0	3	30	20	50	1.5
02.	CH306PPC08	Process Dynamics and Control Lab	0	0	3	30	20	50	1.5
Total			17	3	6	210	390	600	21

IA – Internal Assessment

ESE - End Semester Examination

Total Credits – 21

Total Marks – 600

Total Periods / week – 26

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GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.)

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DEPARTMENT OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

List of Professional Elective Courses (Fifth and Sixth Semester)

S.No.	Semester	Course No.	Subjects
01.	V	CH305TPE11	Engineering Materials
02.		CH305TPE12	Polymer Technology
01.	V	CH305TPE21	Inorganic Chemical Technology
02.		CH305TPE22	Fluidization Engineering
01.	VI	CH306TPE31	Organic Chemical Technology
02.		CH306TPE32	Fuel Combustion Energy Technology

List of open electives for 6th semester B.Tech students (Chemical Engineering Students)

S.No	Course code	Course name	Offered by
1	CE206TOE01	Metro systems and Engineering	Civil
2	CS206TOE01	Object Oriented Programming with C++	CSE
3	EC206TOE01	Introduction to electronic devices and circuits	ECE
4	IP206TOE01	Operation Research	IPE
5	IT206TOE01	Computer Graphics	IT
6	ME206TOE01	Automobile Engineering	MECH

List of open electives for 6th semester B.Tech students (Other Branch Students)

S.No	Course code	Course name	Offered by
1	CH206TOE01	Industrial utilities and safety	Chemical

Program Outcomes	
PO 1	Engineering Knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
PO 2	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
PO 4	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
PO 6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
PO 7	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
PO 8	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering comm Modules and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions
PO 11	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.
Program Specific Outcomes	
PSO1	The students of the programme will have a strong foundation in mathematics, basic sciences and chemical engineering to meet the current demands in professional world with cutting-edge research in chemical and allied engineering disciplines.
PSO2	Graduates would be equipped with a working knowledge in professional courses such as process economics, project engineering, industrial safety and sustainable development to work in the conventional as well as frontier area of Chemical Engineering which enables them suitable for chemical industries.
PSO3	Graduates of chemical engineering will be able to communicate in a professional setting, including soft skills, technical writing, presentation, and management skills making them employable to industries.

B.Tech. V Semester

CH305TPC07

Heat Transfer

[L:3, T:1, P:0]

Objectives

1. To provide a fundamental understanding of heat transfer by conduction, convection and radiation.
2. To understand the fundamental laws, their correlations, and applications.
3. To study the general design of heat exchanger, evaporator, and condenser.

Contents:

Unit-I: Introduction to three modes of heat transfer, Derivation of heat balance equation- steady one-dimensional solution for conduction heat transfer in Cartesian, cylindrical and spherical geometry, concept of conduction and film resistances, critical insulation thickness, lumped system approximation and Biot number, approximate solution to unsteady conduction heat transfer by the use of Heissler charts.

Unit-II: Heat convection, boundary layers, Forced convection, Natural convection, Dimensionless parameters for forced and free convection heat transfer, Correlations for forced and free convection, Approximate solutions to laminar boundary layer equations (momentum and energy), Estimating heat transfer rates in laminar and turbulent flow situations using appropriate correlations for free and forced convection.

Unit-III: Interaction of radiation with materials, definitions of radiative properties, Stefan Boltzmann's law, black and gray body radiation, Calculation of radiation heat transfer between surfaces using radiative properties, view factors and the radiosity method.

Unit-IV: Heat Transfer Equipment: Types of heat exchangers, General design of parallel and counter-current, Double pipe and Shell and Tube heat exchanger, Analysis and design of heat exchangers using both LMTD and ϵ - NTU methods, Similarity between heat and mass transfer.

Unit-V: Heat Transfer with phase change: Evaporation- Types of evaporators and fields of their applications, Single and multiple effect evaporators: their design and operation, Vapour recompression, Heat transfer from condensing vapours, Heat transfer to boiling liquids. Boiling and Condensation heat transfer, Pool boiling curve.

Text Books :

1. Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering by W. L. McCabe, J. C. Smith and P. Harriot, McGraw Hill Education.
2. A Heat Transfer Textbook, Third Edition, by John H. Lienhard IV and John H. Lienhard V,

Phlogiston Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Reference Book:

1. Fundamentals of Momentum, Heat and Mass Transfer by J. R. Welty, C. E. Wicks, R. E. Wilson and G. L. Rorrer, John Wiley & Sons.
2. Principles of Heat Transfer, Seventh Edition, by Frank Kreith, Raj M. Manglik, Mark S. Bohn, Global Engineering, Cengage Learning, Stamford, USA.
3. Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer, Frank P. Incropera, David P. Dewitt, Theodore L. Bergman, Adrienne S. Lavine, John Wiley & Sons; 6th edition.
4. Heat Transfer-A Practical Approach, Yunus A. Cengel, McGraw Hill, Second Edition.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Analyze the steady state and unsteady state heat transfer by conduction.
2. Calculate heat transfer coefficients for forced and natural convection.
3. Explain and Calculate the heat transfer by radiation.
4. Design and analyze the double pipe and shell and tube heat exchanger performance for co-current and counter-current flows.
5. Analyze the of heat transfer equipment with phase change.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	2	1	1		1						2	1	
CO2	3	2	2	1	1		1						2	1	
CO3	3	2	2	1	1		1						2	1	
CO4	3	2	2	1	1		1						2	1	
CO5	2	2	2	1	1		1						2	1	

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03

Objectives

1. To provide the understanding of mass transfer operations and equipments.
2. To impart the understanding of separation processes such as diffusion, distillation and absorption.

Contents:

Unit-I: Constitutive laws of diffusion; unsteady state diffusion, molecular diffusion in gases and liquids, Diffusion velocities, Convective mass transfer, interphase mass transfer and mass transfer coefficients, mass transfer correlations.

Unit-II: Phase Equilibria: Vapor-liquid equilibrium curves and boiling point diagram, Volatility, Solubility of gases, Enthalpy-concentration diagrams. Equilibrium Stage Operations Principles, Determination of number of ideal stages for two-component systems by graphical and absorption factor methods.

Unit-III: Flash distillation, differential distillation, steam distillation, Azeotropic distillation and Extractive distillation, Continuous distillation with rectification, Reflux ratio, Minimum reflux ratio, calculation of number of plates – Lewis soresl method, McCabe Thiele method.

Unit-IV: Fenske equation, Optimum reflux ratio, Analysis of fractionating column by enthalpy concentration diagram method, Plate efficiencies, Packed Column, Height Equivalent to Theoretical Plate.

Unit-V: Gas Absorption: Design of packed towers, Principles of absorption, Rate of absorption, Two film theory, Overall coefficients, HTU method, Interrelation between heat transfer, momentum transfer and mass transfer.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Principles of Mass Transfer and Separation Processes by B. K. Dutta, PHI Learning Private Limited.
2. Mass Transfer Operations by R. E. Treybal, McGraw Hill.
3. Diffusion - Mass Transfer in Fluid Systems by E.L. Cussler, Cambridge University Press.
4. Principles of Unit Operations by A. S. Foust, A. L. Wenzel, C. W. Clump, L. Maus and L. B. Anderson, John Wiley & Sons.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Explain the basics of mass transfer and related laws.
2. Identify the concepts of phase equilibrium in mass transfer related problems.
3. Understand the molecular diffusion phenomena and binary separation principles of distillation and absorption operation.
4. Solve problems related to distillation, diffusion and absorption and mass transfer equipment.
5. Design plate/packed column for adsorption and distillation operation.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	2	2	1							3	2	
CO2	3	3	2	2	2	2							3	2	
CO3	3	2	2	1	1	1							3	2	
CO4	3	2	3	1	2	1							3	2	
CO5	3	2	2	1	1	1							3	2	

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03

Objectives

To impart the knowledge of the kinetics and thermodynamics of single and multiple reaction and the effect of temperature and pressure on reaction systems.

Contents:

Unit-I: Kinetics of Homogeneous Reactions: Kinetics and thermodynamics of chemical reactions, Kinetics of homogenous reactions rate theories, Analysis of rate equations.

Unit-II: Interpretation of Batch Reactor Data: Irreversible reactions, Total pressure method of kinetic studies, Analysis of complex rate equations, Complex reactions, Chain reactions, Variable volume reactions, Rate constants and equilibrium.

Unit-III: Ideal Reactor for Single Reaction: Ideal batch reactors, Steady state mixed flow reactor, Steady state plug flow reactor, Size comparison of single reactors, Multiple-reactor system.

Unit-IV: Design for Multiple Reaction: Introduction to multiple reaction, Qualitative treatment of product distribution and reactor size for parallel reactions, Reversible first order reactions in series, Favourable contacting patterns for irreversible reactions in series (First order & followed by first order).

Unit-V: Temperature and Pressure Effects: Single reaction, General graphical design procedure, Optimum temperature progression, Heat effects- adiabatic and non-adiabatic operations.
Multiple reactions: Temperature and vessel size for maximum production.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Chemical Reaction Engineering by O. Levenspiel, John Wiley & Sons.
2. Elements of Chemical Reaction Engineering by H. S. Fogler, Prentice Hall.
3. Chemical and Catalytic Reaction Engineering by J. J. Carberry, Dover Publications.
4. Chemical Reactor Analysis and Design by G. F. Froment, K. B. Bischoff and J. D. Wilde, Wiley.

Reference Book:

1. Reaction Kinetics for Chemical Engineers by S. M. Walas, Butterworths Publishers.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Develop rate of reaction for homogeneous reactions.
2. Interpret batch reactor data and design ideal reactors for single and multiple reactions.
3. Describe different aspects of design for multiple reactions.
4. Explain the effect of temperature and pressure on reaction rate.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	1	1		1					1	2	1	1
CO2	3	3	3	2	1		1						3	2	1
CO3	3	3	3	1	1		1						3	2	1
CO4	3	2	2	1	1		1						2	1	1

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03

Objectives

- To impart knowledge of various process pressure vessel
- To understand the various supports which used in pressure vessel
- To understand the chemical engineering principles applicable to mechanical process design for various pressure vessels and standard codes for design of chemical plant equipment.

Contents:

Pressure and Storage Vessels: Design of pressure and storage vessels and their supports.
End closures, Flat plates, Flanged, Dished, Hemispherical, Ellipsoidal and conical ends.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Introduction to Chemical Equipment Design (Mechanical Aspects) by B.C. Bhattacharya, Chemical Engineering Education Development Center.
2. Process Equipment Design by L.E. Brownell and E.H. Young.
3. Design of Process Equipment Design by M.V. Joshi and V.V. Mahajan, MacMillan, India
4. Chemical Engineering by J. M. Coulson and J. F. Richardson, Vol-I, MacMillan, Newyork.
5. Process Equipment Design by S.D. Dawande, Dennet & Co.

Reference Books:

1. Perry's Chemical Engineers' Handbook by D. W. Green and R. H. Perry, McGraw Hill Publication.
2. IS Codes.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Determine the various parameter of pressure vessel
2. Design of different kind of closure used in pressure vessel
3. Understand the design of storage vessels and their supports.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	1	2	2	3	2							3	2	
CO2	3	3	2	2	2	2							3	2	
CO3	3	3	2	2	2	2							3	2	
Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03															

Objectives

1. To provide the understanding of material selections for construction to execute a task for a particular application, its properties and behaviour at different circumstances.
2. Properties, behaviour and maintenance of various engineering materials.

Contents:

Unit-I: Crystalline and Non-Crystalline Materials: Crystalline state, Atomic bonding, Bravais lattices, Miller indices, Structure of some common inorganic compounds, Structural imperfections. Economic, environmental and social issues of material usage.

Unit-II: Mechanical properties of materials and their variation with temperature, importance and limitations of these properties on material selection for a particular application. Failure of materials: Failure of materials under service conditions.

Unit-III: Corrosion: Mechanism of corrosion, Types of corrosion, Factors influencing corrosion, Methods of corrosion control, Inhibition and other precautionary measures.

Unit-IV: Non-Ferrous Metals: Copper, Brasses, Bronze, Aluminium, their mechanical properties, Workability and applications, Corrosion resistance. Non-metallic materials of construction.

Unit-V: Phase diagram: Phase rules, Equilibrium phase diagram, cooling curves and their relations to properties of metals and alloys, Iron-carbon equilibrium diagram. Response of materials to chemical environment.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Introduction to Materials Science for Engineers by James F. Shackelford, Pearson.
2. Elements of Materials Science and Engineering by L.H.Van Vlack, Pearson.
3. Materials Science and Engineering by V. Raghavan, PHI Learning Private Limited.
4. Materials Science for Engineers by L. H. VanVlack, Addison-Wesley Publishing Co.
5. Chemistry of Engineering Materials by A. M. Sikkander and T. N. Balu, Raj Publications.
6. Corrosion, Prevention and Control by K.S. Rajagopalan, Scientific Surveys Limited.
7. Corrosion Engineering by M. G. Fontana, McGraw Hill Education.

Reference Book:

1. Perry's Chemical Engineers' Handbook by D. W. Green and R. H. Perry, McGraw Hill Publication.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Explain different types of materials and their mechanical properties and limitations.
2. Explain types of corrosion and various methods to control them.
3. Describe phase diagram and its significance.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	1		2			1						1	1	
CO2	2	1		2			1						1	1	
CO3	2	1		2			1						1	1	

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03

Objectives

To develop the abilities required for production, processing, properties testing and Environmental effects of polymers and its manufacturing Industries.

Contents:

Unit-I: Introduction to Polymer Science: Classification of polymer and functionality, Polymerization, Polymer structure, Molecular weight distribution and thermal transition types.

Unit-II: Polymer Synthesis: Step and Chain growth polymerization and its kinetics, Copolymerization and its kinetics, Reaction mechanism of synthetic Polymer.

Unit-III: Conformation, Solution and Molecular Weight: Thermodynamics of polymer solution, Flory Huggins theory, Process of polymer dissolution, Nature of polymer molecules in solution, Measurement of molecular weight, Osmometry, Light scattering, GPC, and Viscosity of dilute polymer solution.

Unit-IV: Solid State Properties : Amorphous state, Glass transition temperature, Glassy solid and glass transition, The crystalline state, Crystal melting temperature, Degree of crystallinity & its effect on properties of polymer.

Unit-V: Polymer Degradation & the Environmental Effect: Polymer stability and types of degradation. The management of plastics and its effect on environment, biodegradation.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Polymer Science & Technology by J. R. Fried, Prentice Hall.
2. Outlines of Polymer Technology: Manufacture of Polymers by R. Sinha, PHI Learning Private Limited

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Describe types of polymerization and synthesis
2. Explain kinetics and thermodynamics of polymerization.
3. Apply mechanisms of polymer degradation and environmental effect.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	1		1			1						1	1	
CO2	3	2	1	1			1						1	1	
CO3	2	1		1			3						1	1	

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03

Objectives**Contents:**

Unit-I: Sulfur and Sulfur Chemicals : Sulfur, Sulfuric acid, SCSA, DCDA processes, Sodium thiosulfate, Alums.

Marine Chemical Industries : Common salt, Chemicals from sea bittern.

Unit-II: Industrial Gases and Selected Inorganic Chemicals : Manufacture and use of Hydrogen, Carbon dioxide, Acetylene, Oxygen, Nitrogen and inert gases, Inorganic chemicals: Barium, boron, chromium, lithium, manganese.

Unit-III: Fertilizers : Status of industry, Grading and classification of fertilizers, Raw materials, Hydrogen production, Fixation of nitrogen, Synthesis, Ammonia based fertilizers, Phosphoric acid, Phosphatic and other fertilizers: SSP, TSP, UAP, DAP and nitro-phosphate, Potash fertilizers, NPK, Corrosion problems and Materials of construction, Bio-fertilizers.

Unit-IV: Soda Ash : Manufacturing, Special materials of construction, Solvay and modified Solvay process, Environmental consideration, Corrosion problems and materials of construction.

Chlor Alkali Industry : Electrochemistry of brine electrolysis, Current efficiency, Energy efficiency, Diaphragm cells, Mercury cells, Mercury pollution and control, Caustic soda, Chlorine, Hydrochloric acid, Corrosion problems and materials of construction

Unit-V: Cement, Glass and Refractory: Manufacturing, Environmental consideration, Corrosion problems, Engineering problems and materials of construction.

Suggested Text Books :

1. R.N. Shreve & I. A. Brink, "Chemical Process Industries"
2. Chem Tech I, II, III, IV- IIT. Madras
3. Dryden Co. M. G. Rao and M. Sitting, "Outlines of Chemical Technology".

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Impart the basic concepts of chemical technology.
2. Develop understanding about unit process and unit operations in various industries.
3. Describe the processes involved in manufacturing of various inorganic chemical and various chemical reactions involved in the process.
4. Draw the process flow diagrams and understand the major engineering problems encountered in the processes.
5. Explain important process parameters such as raw materials, environmental considerations, MOC, etc..

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3		1	3	3	3	1
CO2	3	2	1	2	2	1	3	3	2			1	2	2	1
CO3	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	1		1	1	2	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1			1		1				1	2	2	
CO5	3	2	3	2	2	1	2			1	1	2	3	2	1

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03

Objectives

To impart the fundamental knowledge of Fluidization and understand the different aspects of fluidized bed systems applied in various industries.

Contents:

Unit-I: Phenomenon of Fluidization, Advantages and disadvantages of fluidization compared to conventional processes, Classification of various industrial beds, Industrial applications of fluidized beds in mineral processing, coal and biomass gasification & combustion FCC petroleum refining, pharmaceuticals, cement and other solid handling systems, Fluidized Bed Drying.

Unit-II: Gross behavior of fluidized beds-Minimum fluidizing velocity and pressure drops; Voidage, Design of distributors, Effect of temperature and pressure on fluidized bed, Elutriation and entrainment Transport disengaging height.

Unit-III: Bubbles in dense beds-Davidson Model, stream of bubbles, Bubbling bed models, Geldart classification, Different regimes of Fluidization, Davidson's model, Variation of Bubbling bed and Circulating Fluidized beds.

Unit-IV: Emulsion phase, Turn-over rate of solids, Residence Time Distribution of Solids, Diffusion model of solids movement, Interchange coefficient of solid into and out of wake.

Unit-V: Flow Pattern of Gas through fluidized beds, diffusion model for gas flow; two region models, evaluation of interchange coefficients, Heat and Mass transfer in Fluidized Beds.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Fluidization Engineering by D. Kunii and O. Levenspiel, Butterworth-Heinemann, Elsevier.

Reference Book:

1. Fluidization by J. F. Davidson and D. Harrison, Academic Press.
2. Fluidization and Fluid Particles Systems by F.A. Zenz and D. F. Othmer, Reinhold Publishing.
3. Handbook of Fluidization and Fluid-Particle Systems, by W. C. Yang, CRC Press.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Describe fluidization and its recommendation in various industries exploiting its various advantages evaluating the heat and mass transfer aspects.
2. Apply model equations for fluidized beds for application in various industries.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	3	3	--
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	3	3	--
Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03															

Objectives

To provide the knowledge of working of heat transfer equipment and the application of heat transfer correlations.

Content:

1. Determination of dirt factor of a parallel and counter flow double pipe heat exchanger.
2. Determination of dirt factor of a shell and tube heat exchanger.
3. Study of thermal conductivity of a metal bar.
4. Calculation and comparison of heat transfer coefficient for drop-wise and film-wise condensation.
5. Study the unsteady state heat transfer.

Outcomes:

Students would be able to

1. Handle the heat transfer equipment and calculate the heat transfer coefficients.
2. Apply the heat transfer correlations for calculating the heat transfer rate.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2		1			1		1				2	1	
CO2	2	2		1			1		1				2	1	
Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03															

Objectives

To impart knowledge on kinetics and design of reactors.

Contents:

1. Kinetics studies in a batch reactor.
2. Kinetics studies in a plug flow reactor.
3. Kinetics studies in a CSTR.
4. Study of temperature dependence of rate constant.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Get a sound working knowledge of different types of reactors.
2. Maintain the kinetic parameters of various reactions.
3. Use the batch reactor data to determine the order of reactions.
4. Use the relevant parameters for the design of reactors.
5. To select suitable reactor for various applications.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2		1			1		1				2	1	
CO2	2	2		1			1		1				2	1	
CO3	2	2		1			1		1				2	1	
CO4	2	2		1			1		1				2	1	
CO5	2	2		1			1		1				2	1	

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03

B.Tech. VI Semester

CH306TPC11

Mass Transfer-II

[L:3, T:1, P:0]

Objectives

1. To provide basic knowledge of fundamental mass transfer operations and mechanisms.
2. To understand the mass transfer in LLE, leaching, drying, crystallization, adsorption and humidification operation.

Contents:

Unit-I: Humidification Operations: Definitions, Humidity chart and its use in measurement of humidity and calculations of humidification operations, Adiabatic humidification, Design of Cooling Towers.

Unit-II: Leaching: Equipment, Principles of leaching, Calculation of number of ideal stages, Stage efficiency

Unit-III: Liquid- Liquid Extraction: Equipment, Principles of extraction, Panchon-Savorit method, Counter-current extraction using reflux application of McCabe method, Extraction in packed and spray column.

Unit-IV: Crystallization: Principles, yield of crystals, Super solubility curve, Crystal growth, Equipment and application of principles to design.

Adsorption: Fixed bed adsorbers, break through; Ion-Exchange.

Unit-V: Drying: Equipment, Principles, Mechanism and theory of drying, Calculation of drying time.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Principles of Mass Transfer and Separation Processes by B. K. Dutta, PHI Learning Private Limited.
2. Mass Transfer Operations by R. E. Treybal, McGraw Hill.
3. Diffusion - Mass Transfer in Fluid Systems by E.L. Cussler, Cambridge University Press.
4. Principles of Unit Operations by A. S. Foust, A. L. Wenzel, C. W. Clump, L. Maus and L. B. Anderson, John Wiley & Sons.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Explain the basics of humidification, drying, leaching, crystallization and adsorption.
2. Identify the mechanisms of mass transfer, formulate rate equations.
3. Solve problems related to humidification, drying, leaching and crystallization.
4. Design equipment for humidification, drying, leaching and crystallization.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	2	2	1							3	2	
CO2	3	3	2	2	2	2							3	2	
CO3	3	2	3	1	2	1							3	2	
CO4	2	2	2	1	2	1							3	2	

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03

CH306TPC12**Process Dynamics and Control****[L:3, T:1, P:0]****Objectives**

1. To provide fundamental knowledge on process control strategies.
2. To impart knowledge on a theoretical analysis of open loop and closed loop systems.

Contents:

Unit-I: Process Control : Importance of process control in chemical plants and systems, Various types of Control systems viz. open loop and closed loop control, feedback and feed forward control, servo and regulator control; Importance of dynamic behaviour of processes in process control, Physical and block diagram representation of control system, Use of Laplace transformation in analysis of control systems.

Unit-II: Simple System Analysis: Laplace transformation and transfer function, Block diagrams, Linearization, First and higher order systems, Interacting and non-interacting systems, Distributed and lumped parameters systems, Dead time.

Unit-III: Linear Open Loop Systems: Response of first order, second order and higher order systems, Linearization of non-linear systems, Transportation lag. Linear Closed Loop Systems: Study of various control system and their components viz. controllers, final control elements, Measuring instruments, Closed loop transfer functions, Transient response of simple control system, Stability criterion and analysis.

Unit-IV: Root Locus, Stability Criterion and Transient Response: Transient response analysis from root locus, Application of root locus to control system, Routh stability criterion.

Unit-V: Frequency Response Analysis: Design of control system by frequency response, Closed loop response by frequency response, Frequency response technique: Phase margin and gain margin, Bode stability criterion; Nyquist stability criterion, Controller tuning: Ziegler-Nichols method, Cohen-Coon method, Introduction to advanced controllers: cascade control, feed forward control, Introduction to artificial intelligence.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Process Systems Analysis and Control by D.R. Coughanowr and S. LeBlanc, McGraw-Hill.
2. Process Dynamics and Control by D.E. Seborg, T.F. Edgar and D.A. Mellichamp, John Wiley.
3. Chemical Process Control: An Introduction to Theory and Practice by G. Stephanopoulos, Pearson Education.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Evaluate dynamic behaviour of first and second order system.
2. Determine the process stability in Laplace domain.
3. Analyze open-loop systems and linear closed loop systems.
4. Develop working knowledge of control system by frequency response.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2	1	1	1		1						2	1	
CO2	2	2	1	1	1		1						2	1	
CO3	2	2	1	1	1		1						2	1	
CO4	2	2	1	1	1		1						2	1	

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03

Objectives

1. To give fundamental knowledge on principles of non-ideal flow pattern and age distribution of chemical reaction systems
2. To understand the fluid-particle reaction and fluid-fluid reaction behaviour
3. To understand basic principles of catalyst and various catalyst synthesis methods
4. To understand the adsorption characteristics of catalyst.

Contents:

Unit-I: Basics of Non-Ideal Flow: Age distribution of fluid, the RTD, Conversion in nonideal flow reactors, Models for non-ideal flow- dispersion model, Chemical reaction and dispersion, Tank in series model.

Unit-II: Mixing of Fluids: Self mixing of single fluid, degree of segregation, Early and late mixing, Mixing of two miscible fluids.

Unit-III: Fluid Particle Reactions: Un-reacted core model: Diffusion through gas film and ash layer control, Chemical reaction control, Rate of reaction for shrinking spherical particles, Determination of rate controlling step.

Unit-IV: Fluid-Fluid Reactions: Kinetic regimes for mass transfer and reaction, Rate equations for various regimes, Film conversion parameter, Application to design, Reactive and extractive reactions.

Unit-V: Catalysis: Heterogeneous catalysts, Adsorption on solid surface, Physical properties of catalysts, Preparation of catalyst, Steps in catalytic reactions synthesizing the rate law.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Chemical Engineering Kinetics by .M. Smith
2. Chemical Reaction Engineering by Octave Levenspiel
3. Chemical Reaction Engineering by H. Scott Fogler
4. Principles of Reaction Engineering by S.D. Dawande, Central Techno Publications
5. Chemical Engineering by J. M. Coulson and Richardson, Volume IV.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Understand the principles of non-ideal flow pattern and RTD
2. Determine the behaviour of fluid-particle and fluid-fluid reaction system
3. Synthesis of catalyst with various methods
4. Basics of adsorption characteristics of catalyst.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	1	2	2	3	2							3	2	
CO2	3	3	2	2	2	2							3	2	
CO3	3	2	3	2	3	2							3	2	
CO4	2	1	2	2	2	1							3	2	
Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03															

CH306TPE31**Organic Chemical Technology****[L:3, T:0, P:0]****Objectives**

To study process technologies of various organic process industries such as oil, soap, polymer and cellulose.

Contents:

Unit-I: Oils & Fats : Status and scope, Major oils seeds production in India, Expression, Solvent extraction, Energy & solvent requirements, Mineral, seeds and other oil bearing materials, Hydrogenation of oils, Corrosion problems and materials of construction of equipments.

Unit-II: Soaps & Detergents: Raw materials, Manufacture of detergents, Active detergent matter, Biodegradability, Fat splitting, Purification of fatty acids, Soap manufacture, Total fatty matters (TFM), Glycerin manufacture, Materials of construction.

Unit-III: Cane Sugar: Cane production & varieties, Manufacturing equipment & technology, Cane sugar refining, Bagasses utilization, Energy requirements and conservation, Environmental considerations, Khandsari technology, Molasses based industries, Materials of construction.

Unit-IV: Polymers: Status and scope, Applications, Classification of polymers, Degree and modes of polymerization, Molecular weight and its distribution, Selected industrial polymerization including plastics, Synthetic rubber and polymeric foams, Synthetic fibres. Penicillin: Manufacturing process, Scope and applications.

Unit-V: Regenerated Cellulose: Growth of industry, Raw materials, Pretreatment, Pulping, Manufacture of paper, Recovery of chemicals, Environmental considerations, viscose rayon.

Varnishes and Paints: Scope and applications, Types of coatings, General manufacturing procedure, Environmental considerations.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Shreve's Chemical Process Industries by G. T. Austin, Tata McGraw Hill Publications.
2. Dryden's Outlines of Chemical Technology by M. G. Rao and M. Sittig, East-West Press.

Reference Book:

1. Handbook of Oil & Colour, Chemists Association OCCA.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Impart the basic concepts of chemical technology.
2. Develop understanding about unit process and unit operations in various industries.
3. Describe the processes involved in manufacturing of various organic chemicals and various chemical reactions involved in the process.
4. Draw the process flow diagrams and understand the major engineering problems encountered in the processes.
5. Explain important process parameters such as raw materials, environmental considerations, MOC, etc.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3		1	3	3	3	1
CO2	3	2	1	2	2	1	3	3	2			1	2	2	1
CO3	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	1		1	1	2	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1			1		1				1	2	2	
CO5	3	2	3	2	2	1	2			1	1	2	3	2	1

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03

CH306TPE32**Fuel Combustion Energy Technology****[L:3, T:0, P:0]****Objectives**

To understand the basics of various types of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels, basic principles of their combustion processes, its appliances, the fundamentals of the applied sciences dealing with various types of conventional and non-conventional energy resources.

Contents:

Unit-I: Solid Fuel : Classification of fuel, Origin, Composition, Characteristics and analysis of coal washing & storage of coal, Physical & chemical processing of coal, Various classification systems of coal briquetting, Carbonization, Gasification of coal. Liquid fuels: Origin, composition, characteristics and classification of crude oil, crude oil processing cracking and reforming, storage and handling of liquid fuel. Gaseous fuel: Classification of gaseous fuel, Natural gas, Coal gas, Coke oven and blast furnace gas, producer gas, water and Carburetted water gas

Unit-II: Fuel Combustion Calculation: Fundamentals of various combustion calculations with numerical examples.

Unit-III: Combustion Process: General Principles of combustion, Flame, Draught, Limits of In flammability, Types of combustion Process- Surface, Submerged, Pulsating, Slow combustion.

Unit-IV: Energy Conservation: Energy consumption pattern in various sectors, various ways of energy conservation in various process industries including petroleum.

Unit-V: Non – Conventional Energy Technologies : General principles with applications and technology of Biomass Energy, Solar Energy, Geothermal Energy, Wind Energy, Nuclear Energy, Hydal, Tidal and Ocean Energy.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Elements of Fuel Combustion & Energy Engineering by S.N. Saha, Dhanpat Rai Publication Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
2. Fuels and Combustion by S. Sarkar, Orient Longman, Hyderabad.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Analyze solid, liquid, gaseous fuels and their characterization.
2. Compute fuel combustion calculation in industries with recommendation of better combustion processes in relation to better efficiency and pollution control technologies.
3. Study and recommend the various energy conservation routes in various industries.
4. Study and recommend the alternative sources of energies including the renewable energies in view of energy conservation to utilize them effectively.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	--	3	--	3	--	--	--	--	3	3	3	--
CO2	3	3	3	--	3	--	3	--	--	--	--	3	3	3	--
CO3	3	3	3	--	3	--	3	--	--	--	--	3	3	3	--
CO4	3	3	3	--	3	--	3	--	--	--	--	3	3	3	--

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03

CH306TMC02**Essence of Indian Knowledge Tradition****[L:3, T:0, P:0]****Objectives:**

- The course aims at imparting basic principles of thought process, reasoning and inferencing. Sustainability is at the core of Indian Traditional Knowledge Systems connecting society and nature.
- Holistic life style of Yogic-science and wisdom capsules in Sanskrit literature are also important in modern society with rapid technological advancements and societal disruptions.
- The course focuses on introduction to Indian Knowledge System, Indian perspective of modern scientific world-view and basic principles of Yoga and holistic health care system.

Content:

- Basic structure of Indian Knowledge System, Introduction to traditional knowledge, definition of traditional knowledge, nature and characteristics, scope and importance, kinds of traditional knowledge, Indigenous Knowledge (IK), characteristics.
- Modern Science and Indian Knowledge System.
- Traditional knowledge in different sectors; Traditional knowledge and engineering, Traditional medicine system, TK in agriculture.
- Protection of traditional knowledge, the need for protecting traditional knowledge significance of TK Protection, legal framework and TK; the scheduled tribes and other traditional forest dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006, plant varieties protection and farmer's rights act, 2001 (PPVFR Act); the biological diversity act 2002 and rules 2004, the protection of traditional knowledge bill, 2016

Suggested Text/Reference Books

1. V. Sivaramakrishna (Ed.), Cultural Heritage of India-Course Material, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Mumbai, 5th Edition, 2014
2. Swami Jitatmanand, Modern Physics and Vedant, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan
3. Fritzo Capra, Tao of Physics
4. Fritzo Capra, The wave of Life
5. V N Jha (Eng. Trans.), Tarkasangraha of Annam Bhatta, International Chinmay Foundation, Velliarnad, Amaku,am
6. Yoga Sutra of Patanjali, Ramakrishna Mission, Kolkatta
7. GN Jha (Eng. Trans.) Ed. R N Jha, Yoga-darshanam with Vyasa Bhashya, Vidyanidhi Prakasham, Delhi, 2016
8. RN Jha, Science of Consciousness Psychotherapy and Yoga Practices, Vidyanidhi Prakasham, Delhi, 2016
9. P R Sharma (English translation), Shodashang Hridayam

Course Outcomes:

1. Ability to understand, connect up and explain basics of Indian Traditional knowledge modern scientific perspective.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1						1	2								1
Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03															

CH306TOE01**Industrial Utilities and Safety****[L:3, T:0, P:0]****Objectives**

To understand the basic knowledge about various process utilities applied in the chemical process industry and problems related to hazards & safety.

Contents:

Unit-I: Introduction: Role and types of process utilities in process industries. Heat Transfer Media: Characteristics properties, Classification, Selection and their industrial application.

Unit-II: Steam System: Generation and application in chemical process plants, Design of efficient steam heating systems, Condensate utilization, Flash steam. Steam Traps: Types and characteristics.

Unit-III: Water: Characteristic and conditioning for process industries e.g., steam piping, boiler feed, cooling etc., Recycling of process water.

Unit-IV: Introduction to process safety: Accidents and loss statistics, Nature of the accidents / hazardous process.

Toxicology: Toxic material and biological response, Dose responses relationship and models, Threshold dose and its definition, Material safety data sheets and industrial hygiene evaluation.

Safety Devices: Personal safety devices and general hygiene management, Storage and ventilation.

Unit-V: Fire and Explosion: Definition, Flammability characteristics and explosion, Design to prevent fires and explosions by inverting, purring, ventilation, sprinkler systems, Static electricity controls, Relief and relief sizing in vapour/gas, Liquid and runaway reaction services.

Suggested Text Books :

1. High Temperature Heat Carrier by A. V. Chechetkin, Pergammon Press.
2. Efficient use of Steam by P. M. Goodal, Guilford
3. Chemical Process Safety: Fundamentals with applications by A. Crowl Daniel and F.L. Joseph, PHI Publications.

Reference Book:

1. Handbook of Heat Transfer Media by P. L. Geiringer, Van Nostrand Reinhold Inc., U.S.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Evaluate the requirements of process utilities in process industries.
2. Calculate the steam requirement and its applications as utility.
3. Explain fire and explosion and its prevention methods.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	2	1	1									2	1	
CO2	2	2	1	1									2	1	
CO3	2	1	1	1									2	1	

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03

Objectives

To provide the knowledge of working of mass transfer equipment's and the application of mass transfer operations.

Contents:

1. Determination of diffusion coefficient of organic vapour in air.
 2. Determination of the vapour liquid equilibrium (VLE).
 3. Study of the characteristics of steam distillation.
 4. To Verify Rayleigh equation for distillation.
 5. Determination of absorption of CO, in a packed column.
 6. Study of the solid-liquid extraction method.
 7. Study of the liquid-liquid extraction method.
- Study of the operation of fluidized bed dryer.

Course Outcome:

Students would be able to

1. Handle the mass transfer equipment's.
2. Understand molecular diffusion and Apply mass transfer operations for separation of mixture.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2		1			1		1				2	1	
CO2	2	2		1			1		1				2	1	

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03

Objectives:

Students will learn about the fundamental concepts, difficulties, methodologies, and applications of process control in order to govern a variety of processes.

Contents:

Introduction: A historical point of view Process control incentives, control system synthesis Process variables are classified and defined.

Mathematical Modeling & Experiments: Mathematical modelling is required and used. Parameters that are lumped and distributed Analogies, chemical and electrical systems. Determine the transfer function of non-interacting tank control, find the transfer function of liquid level control system, determine the nature U-tube manometer and determine transfer function of mercury glass thermometer.

Realization of Control Modes: Realization of different control modes like P, I, D, In electric, pneumatic, hydraulic controllers.

Laboratory Work: Simulation of different control modes and Experiments around Basic Process RIG.

Course Outcome:

Students will be able to

1. Demonstrate a fundamental understanding of process control after completing the course.
2. Create a mathematical model of a variety of chemical reactions.
3. Describe the various control modes and how they are used to control various operations.
4. Describe how electric, hydraulic, and pneumatic controllers function.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO	PO												PSO		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2		1			1		1				2	1	
CO2	2	2		1			1		1				2	1	
CO3	2	2		1			1		1				2	1	
CO4	2	2		1			1		1				2	1	

Weightage: weak-01, moderate-02, strong-03